

$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2} \Rightarrow 1-u^2=0 \Rightarrow u^2=1 \Rightarrow u=\pm 1 \rightarrow \frac{u}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} = \frac{1}{0} \neq$$

$$D_f = [-1, 1] \Rightarrow (-1, 0) \cup (0, 1) \cup (1, 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2g - 3f \Rightarrow (-1, 2); (0, 0); (1, -1) \Rightarrow R_f = \{-1, 2, 0\}$$

$$2+2-4=1$$

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$$f(u) = \sqrt{u-1} \Rightarrow D_f = [1, +\infty) \Rightarrow u=2 \Rightarrow y=0 \rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$$

$$g(u) = \frac{1}{e}u + 2 \Rightarrow D_g = (-\infty, e] \Rightarrow u=2 \Rightarrow y=2 \Rightarrow R_g = (-\infty, 2]$$

$$R_f \cup R_g \Rightarrow (-\infty, 2] \cup [2, +\infty)$$

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$$-\frac{u^2}{2} + u + 2 = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow -u^2 + 2u + 4 = 3 \Rightarrow u^2 - 2u - 1 = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow u^2 - 2u - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (u-3)(u+1) \Rightarrow u=3 \quad u=-1$$

$$(-1, 3) \Rightarrow b-a \Rightarrow \sqrt{3-(-1)} \Rightarrow 2$$

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$$f(u) = |u-1| + |u-2| + |u-3| \Rightarrow u=1 \Rightarrow 1-1+2-1+3-2=2 \Rightarrow 1-1=0$$

$$\Rightarrow u=1 \Rightarrow 1-1=0 \quad 1 \leq u \leq 2 \Rightarrow u-1+2-u+3-2=2 \Rightarrow 4-2=2 \Rightarrow u=2 \Rightarrow 4-2=2$$

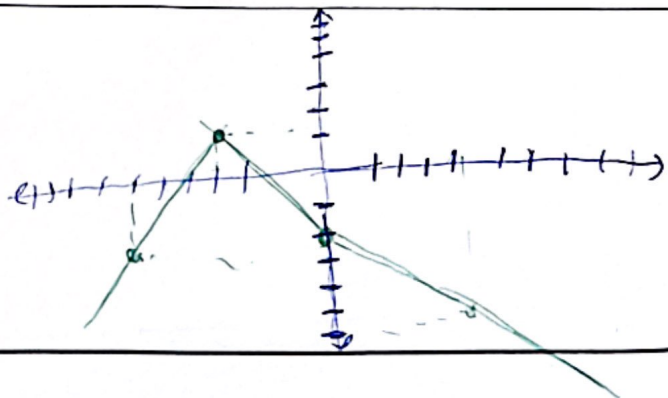
$$2 \leq u \leq 3 \Rightarrow u-1+2-u+3-u=2 \Rightarrow u=2 \Rightarrow 3-2=1 \quad u \geq 3 \Rightarrow u-1+u-2+3-u=2 \Rightarrow u-1+u-2+3-u=2$$

$$u-1-2=2 \Rightarrow u=5 \Rightarrow 5-1=4 \Rightarrow \min \{2, 2, 1, 4\} \Rightarrow \min = 1$$

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$$y = |u| - 2|u+1|$$

$$\Rightarrow f(u) = \begin{cases} u+2 & u < -1 \\ -3u-2 & -1 \leq u < 0 \\ -u-2 & u \geq 0 \end{cases}$$



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$$R_f = (-\infty, 1]$$

$$\frac{a^p \mid a+m}{a+1} \Rightarrow a+\varepsilon + \frac{m-\varepsilon}{a+1} \Rightarrow m < \varepsilon \Rightarrow R_f = 19$$

$$m < \varepsilon \Rightarrow a+\varepsilon \Rightarrow R_f = |R - \{\varepsilon\}| \Rightarrow m < \varepsilon \Rightarrow 19 \Rightarrow \text{مردم و زنان}$$

$$m > \varepsilon \Rightarrow \text{مردان و زنان در تقیید نیست}$$

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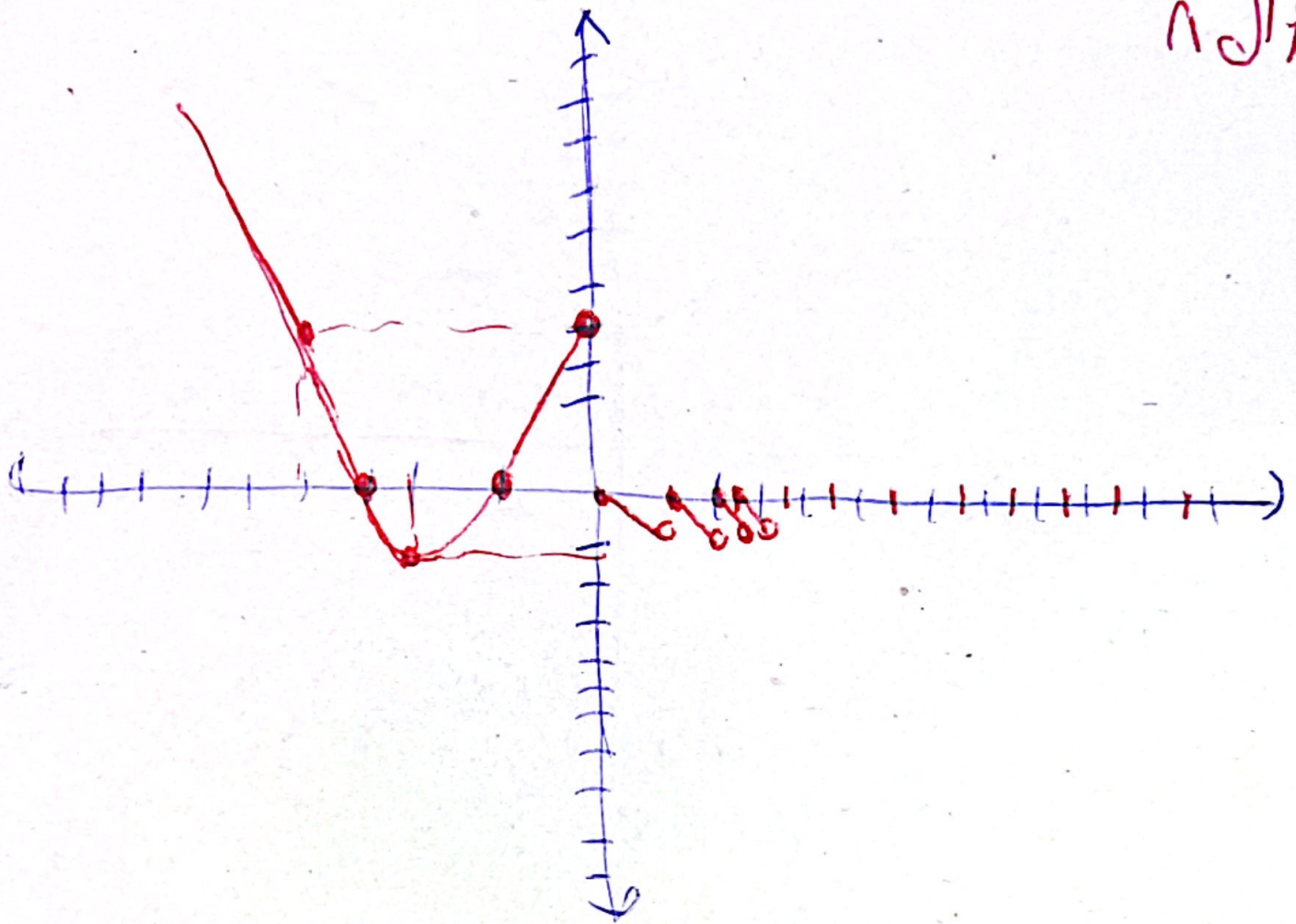
$$y = a + i - \sqrt{2a + 3} \Rightarrow a = b \Rightarrow 2b + c = 0 \Rightarrow 2b = -c \Rightarrow b = -\frac{c}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow a + i = 0 \Rightarrow a = \varepsilon \Rightarrow a + b = -\frac{c}{2} \Rightarrow \varepsilon \Rightarrow -\gamma$$

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المسألة



$$R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$u \in \mathbb{R} \text{ and } u \geq 0$$

$$u = 0 \Rightarrow y = 1$$

$$u = -1 \Rightarrow 1 - \epsilon + u = y = 0$$

$$u = -2 \Rightarrow \epsilon - 1 + u = y = -1$$

$$u = -3 \Rightarrow 4 - 1 + u = y = 0$$

$$u = -4 \Rightarrow 16 - 1 + u = y = 1$$

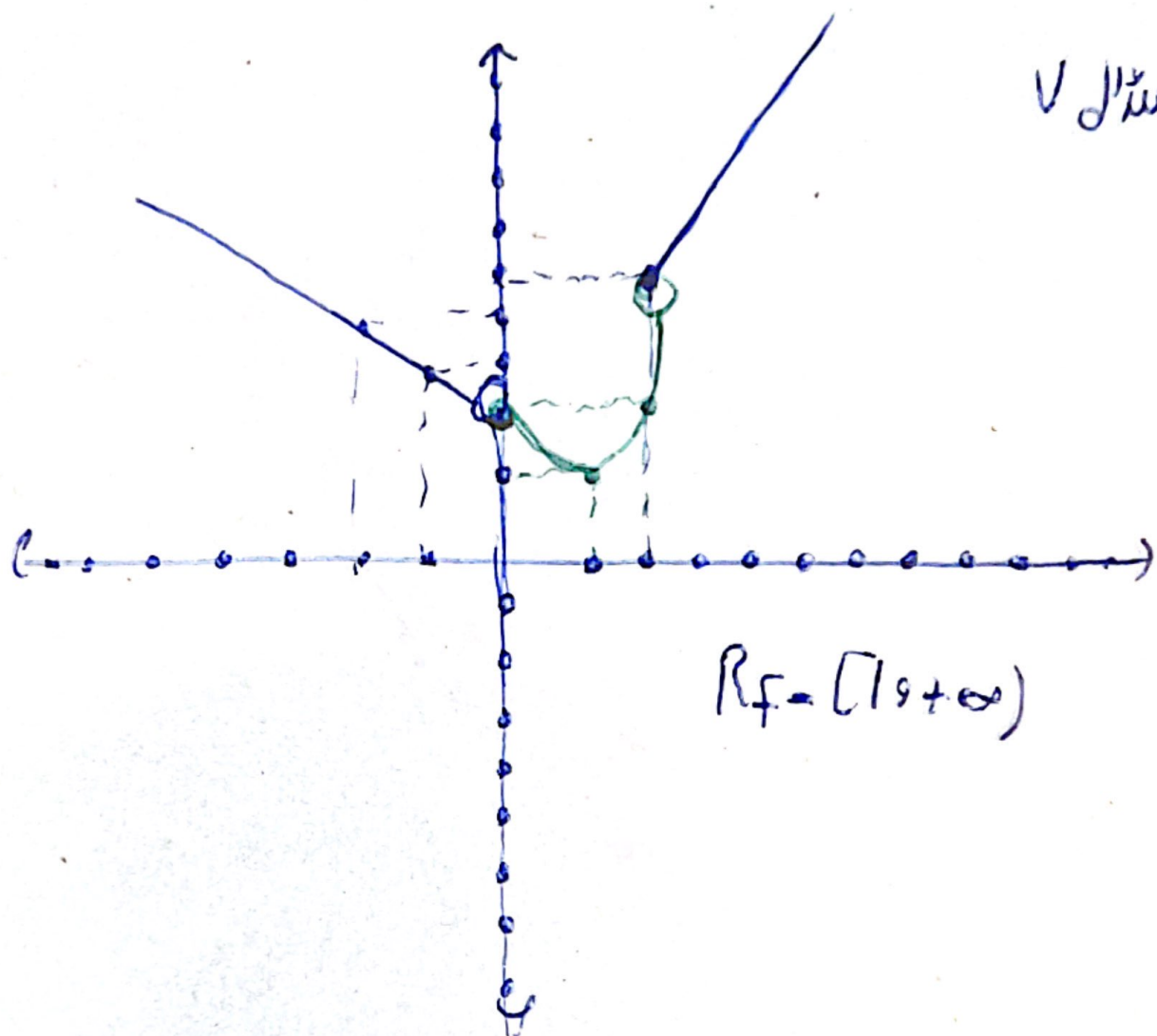
$$[1, 2] - [1, 2] \text{ and } u \geq 0$$

$$[0, 1] \Rightarrow [0, 1]$$

$$[1, 2] \subset [0, 1]$$

$$[1, 2] \subset [0, 1], \dots$$

مسألة ٧



$$R_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n+1 & n \geq \mu \\ n - \mu + 1 & 0 \leq n < \mu \\ \mu + 1 & n < 0 \end{cases}$$