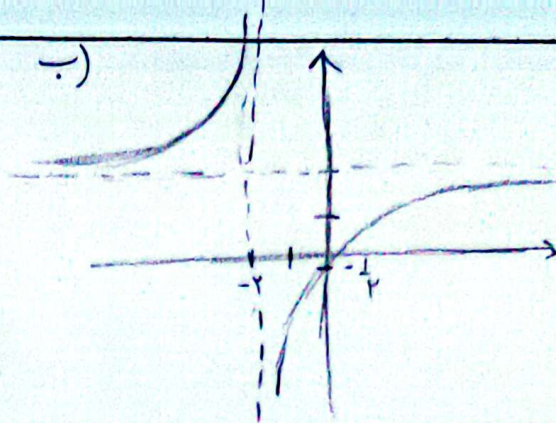
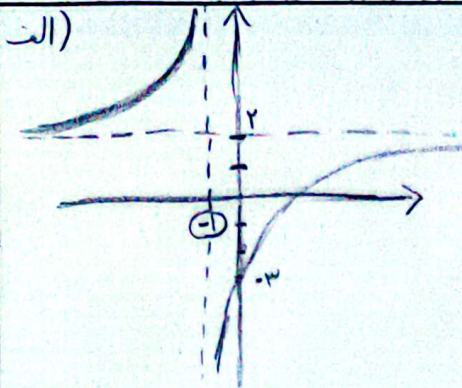




الف) $R_f = (-\infty, 2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ب) $\frac{x^4+1}{x^3} = x + \frac{1}{x^3} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

ج) $\rightarrow \sqrt[3]{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x}} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

د) $\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$

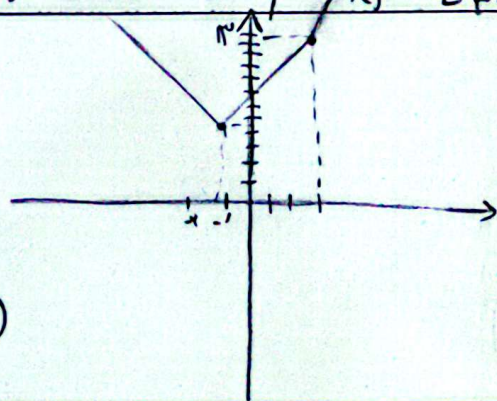
الف) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2+3} = x^2+3 + \frac{1}{x^2+3} - 3 \rightarrow x^2+3 = A \Rightarrow y = A + \frac{1}{A} - 3$

$\rightarrow y = (\sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}})^2 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{A}} - 3$ ($A \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^2+3 \geq 3$)

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sqrt{A} \geq \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \geq -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{نیزین} \Rightarrow \sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \geq \sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow (\sqrt{A} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}})^2 \geq (\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})^2 \Rightarrow y \geq \frac{1}{3}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{x^2+4} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+4}}$ چون $\sqrt{x^2+4} \geq 2$ است $\sqrt{x^2+4} = t \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty) \rightarrow R_f = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

الف) $\frac{x^2-3x-4}{x^2-3x-4} \cdot \frac{x^2+3x+4}{x^2+3x+4} \cdot \frac{x^2-3x+4}{x^2-3x+4}$



$\rightarrow R_f = [\frac{1}{3}, +\infty)$

$y = |x-2| + |2x+2|$

الف) $\frac{x-2x+2}{x-2x+2} \cdot \frac{x-2x+2}{x-2x+2} \cdot \frac{x-2x+2}{x-2x+2}$

$R_f = [3, +\infty)$

