

$$f(n) = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 2n + 1 - n^2}{n(n-1)}} = \sqrt{\frac{-2n+1}{n(n-1)}}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \quad \frac{1}{n-1} \quad \frac{1}{n} \Rightarrow D = (-\infty, 0) \cup \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1\right)$$

$$f(n) = \frac{\frac{n-n-1}{n(n+1)}}{\frac{n^2+n-1}{(n+1)(n-1)}} = \frac{-1}{\frac{n(n+1)}{(n+1)(n-1)}} = \frac{-1}{n-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow D = (-2, -\frac{2}{n}) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{(2^n - 2^2)(2^2 - 2^n)} \quad \frac{1}{2^n} \quad \frac{1}{2^2} \Rightarrow D = (-\infty, -2] \cup \left[\frac{2}{n}, +\infty\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{y+1} = -\sqrt{n-1} + 2 \Rightarrow y+1 = (-\sqrt{n-1} + 2)^2 \Rightarrow y = (-\sqrt{n-1} + 2)^2 - 1$$

$$n-1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \Rightarrow D = [1, +\infty)$$

$$n^2 - n - 2 > 0 \Rightarrow (n-2)(n+1) > 0 \Rightarrow n \in (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty) \text{ ①}$$

$$n^2 - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n^2 \geq 1 \Rightarrow n \in (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty) \text{ ②}$$

$$\sqrt{n^2 - 1} + 1 \neq \Rightarrow \sqrt{n^2 - 1} \neq -1 \Rightarrow n \in \mathbb{R} \text{ ③}$$

$$\text{①} \cap \text{②} \cap \text{③} \Rightarrow D = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty)$$

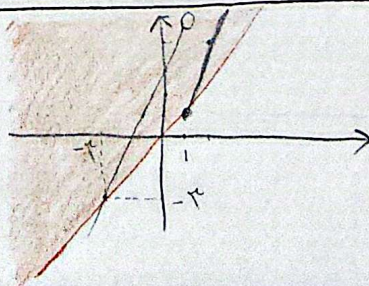
$$n = -2 \Rightarrow 2 + (-2)a - (-2)^2 = -2a - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$-n^2 - \frac{n}{f} + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow n^2 + n - 4 = 0 \Rightarrow n = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4(-1)(4)}}{2} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2} \Rightarrow n < \frac{-1 + \sqrt{17}}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow b = \frac{2}{f} \Rightarrow a + b = -\frac{1}{f} + \frac{2}{f} = 1$$

$$f(n) - n \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \leq f(n)$$

$$f(n) \geq n$$



$$\Rightarrow D = [-2, +\infty)$$

$$f(a) = (a+1)(a+r) \cdot \forall a, r \Rightarrow rf(a) = (a+1)r$$

$$f(-r) = r(a+r(-r)) = r(a-r)$$

$$rf(a) = f(-r) + a \Rightarrow (a+1)r = r(a-r) + a \Rightarrow (a+1)r = (a-r)r + a \Rightarrow 1 \cdot a = 1 \cdot a \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$r + \sqrt{r} = a \quad (r + \sqrt{r})(r - \sqrt{r}) = (r - r, 1) \Rightarrow r - \sqrt{r} = \frac{1}{r + \sqrt{r}} = \frac{1}{a} \quad a + \frac{1}{a} = r + \sqrt{r} + r - \sqrt{r} = r \quad \checkmark$$

$$(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}})^2 = a + \frac{1}{a} + r = (r + r) = 2r \Rightarrow \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} = \sqrt{2r}$$

$$f(a) + f\left(\frac{1}{a}\right) = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} + r + \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} + \sqrt{a} + r = r(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}}) + r = r\sqrt{2r} + r$$

$$\begin{aligned} rf(n) - rf(-n) &= (n^2 - n) \xrightarrow{\times r} r(n^2 - n) \Rightarrow rf(n) - rf(-n) = \Lambda n^2 - rn \\ rf(-n) - rf(n) &= (-n)^2 - (-n) = (n^2 + n) \xrightarrow{\times r} r(n^2 + n) \Rightarrow rf(-n) - rf(n) = \Lambda n^2 + rn \\ \Rightarrow rf(n) - rf(n) &= r \cdot n^2 + n \Rightarrow -\Delta f(n) = r \cdot n^2 + n \Rightarrow f(n) = \frac{r \cdot n^2 + n}{-\Delta} \end{aligned}$$

$$n = 0 \quad rf(0) = rm - 1 \Rightarrow rf(0) = 9m - r$$

$$n = -r \quad -rf(-r) f(0) = rf(0) = (-r)^2 - m(-r) + rm - 1 = 1r + rm + rm - 1 = 1\Delta + \Delta m$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} rf(0) = 9m - r \\ rf(0) = 1\Delta + \Delta m \end{cases} \Rightarrow \Delta m + 1\Delta = 9m - r \Rightarrow \Delta m = 1\Delta \Rightarrow m = \frac{9}{r}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{rm - 1}{r} = \frac{r\left(\frac{9}{r}\right) - 1}{r} = \frac{9 - 1}{r} = \frac{8}{r} = \frac{r\Delta}{r} = \frac{r\Delta}{r}$$

$$f(-1) + f\left(\frac{1}{-1}\right) = rf(-1) = \frac{r(-1)^2 - 1r(-1) + r}{-1} = \frac{1\Delta}{-1} = -1\Delta \Rightarrow f(-1) = -9$$