

$f(n) = \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n} - \frac{n}{n-1}}$ $\textcircled{I} n \neq 0, 1$ $\frac{n^2 - 2n + 1}{n^2 - 1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-(n-1)}{n^2 - 1} \geq 0$ $\frac{-1}{n+1} \geq 0$ $n \leq -1$

$\textcircled{II} \frac{n-1}{n} - \frac{n}{n-1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{(n-1)^2 - n^2}{n(n-1)} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-2n+1}{n(n-1)} \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup [\frac{1}{2}, 1)$

$f(n) = \frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}$ $\textcircled{I} n \neq -1, 0, 1, 2$ $\frac{1}{n-1} + \frac{1}{n+1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n+1}{n-1} + \frac{1}{n+1} \geq 0$ $\frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{(n-1)(n+1)} \geq 0$ $\frac{(n+1)^2}{(n-1)(n+1)} \geq 0$ $\frac{n+1}{n-1} \geq 0$ $n \geq 1$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup [1, 2)$

$f(n) = \left[\left(\frac{1}{n} \right)^2 - 9 \right] (n^2 - 4) \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup [2, +\infty)$

$\frac{-9}{n^2} + 9 \geq 0 \Rightarrow 9 \geq \frac{9}{n^2} \Rightarrow n^2 \geq 1 \Rightarrow n \geq 1$ $D_f = n \geq 1$

$\sqrt{n-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 2$ $\textcircled{I} \sqrt{n-1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow n-1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 1$ $\textcircled{II} \sqrt{y+1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y+1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -1$ $D_f = n \geq 1$

$\sqrt{y+1} = 2 - \sqrt{n-1}$ $y+1 = 4 - 4\sqrt{n-1} + n-1$ $y = 1 - 4\sqrt{n-1} + \sqrt{n-1}$

$f(n) = \frac{\log(a^2 - n - 2)}{\sqrt{n^2 - 1} + 1}$

$\textcircled{I} a^2 - n - 2 > 0 \Rightarrow (n+1)(n-2) \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 2$ $\frac{-1}{n+1} + \frac{2}{n-2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-n+2}{(n+1)(n-2)} \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty)$

$\textcircled{II} \sqrt{a^2 - 1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow a^2 - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow a \geq 1$

$\textcircled{III} \sqrt{a^2 - 1} \neq 0 \Rightarrow a \neq 0$ $D_f = \textcircled{I} \cap \textcircled{II} \cap \textcircled{III} = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty)$

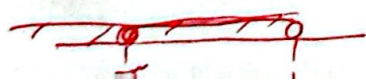
$y = \sqrt{-n^2 + an + 2}$ $-n^2 + an + 2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-a}{2} \leq n \leq \frac{a}{2}$ $a+b = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 0$ $n = -2$ $D_f = [-2, \frac{1}{2}]$

$-f - \frac{1}{2}a + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}a = 1 \Rightarrow a = -2$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = \frac{1}{4} - (-1)(2) = \frac{9}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 0$

$\sqrt{-n^2 - \frac{1}{2}a + 2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow -n^2 - \frac{1}{2}a + 2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-b \pm \Delta}{2a} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 0$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} n-2 & n \geq 1 \\ n+2 & n < 1 \end{cases}$ $g(n) = \sqrt{f(n) - n}$ $D_f = [1, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, 1)$

$\sqrt{f(n) - n} \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(n) - n \geq 0$ $\textcircled{I} n \geq 1 \Rightarrow n-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 2$ $\textcircled{II} n < 1 \Rightarrow n+2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq -2$ $D_f = [2, +\infty) \cup [-2, 1)$



$$f(n) = \begin{cases} (n+1)(m+x) & ; n > 1 \\ r_n + r_m & ; n \leq 1 \end{cases}, \quad r f(0) = f(r) = 1$$

$$f(0) = r + r(a+1) \rightarrow r(r(a+1)) = r^2 a - r + a$$

$$f(-1) = r^2 a - r \quad 1 + a + 1 + r = r^2 a - r$$

$$\frac{1-a}{a} = -1 \Rightarrow a = -1/2$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad \sqrt{r} - \sqrt{r} = \sqrt{r} \cdot \sqrt{r} = \sqrt{r-r} = 1$$

$$b = \sqrt{r-r}$$

$$f(b_1) = \sqrt{b_1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_1}}, \quad f(b_2) = \sqrt{b_2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_2}}$$

$$f(b_1) + f(b_2) = \sqrt{b_1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_1}} + \sqrt{b_2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_2}}$$

$$r f(b_1) = r \left(\sqrt{b_1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_1}} \right) = r \sqrt{b_1} + \frac{r}{\sqrt{b_1}}$$

$$r f(b_2) = r \left(\sqrt{b_2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_2}} \right) = r \sqrt{b_2} + \frac{r}{\sqrt{b_2}}$$

$$r f(b_1) + r f(b_2) = r \left(\sqrt{b_1} + \sqrt{b_2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b_2}} \right)$$

$$r f(b_1) + r f(b_2) = r f(r) = r$$

$$r f(n) - r f(-n) = r^2 n^2 - n \quad f(n) = ?$$

$$\frac{n}{-n^2} = \frac{1}{-n^2}$$

$$r f(n) - r f(-n) = r^2 n^2 - n$$

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$$r f(-n) - r f(n) = r^2 n^2 - n$$

$$n = 0 \rightarrow r f(0) = r^2 m - 1$$

$$f(0) = \frac{r^2 m - 1}{r} \quad I = II \quad \frac{r^2 m - 1}{r} = \frac{10 + 0m}{4}$$

$$n = -1 \rightarrow r f(0) = 14 + r^2 m + r^2 m - 1$$

$$f(0) = \frac{14 + 0m - 1}{4} \quad f(0) = \frac{10 + 0m}{4} \quad II$$

$$14m - 4 = r^2 + 1 \cdot m$$

$$14m = r^2 + 1 \cdot m$$

$$m = \frac{r^2 + 1}{14}$$

$$f(m) = f\left(\frac{1}{m}\right), \quad \frac{r^2 m^2 - 1}{m}$$

$$\phi n = -1 \rightarrow f(-1) + f(-1) = \frac{r^2 + 1}{-1}$$

$$r f(-1) = \frac{1}{-1}$$

$$f(-1) = \frac{1}{-1} = -1, \quad f(-1) = -9$$