

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{fn^r - vn + r}{an^r - \lambda n + r} = \frac{f - v + r}{a - \lambda + r} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{H} \frac{\lambda n - v}{r n - \lambda} \xrightarrow{n=1} \boxed{\frac{1}{r}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|rx-1| - |r(x+1)|}{x}$$

$0^+ \rightarrow \frac{1 - rx - rx - 1}{x} = \frac{-2x}{x} = \boxed{-2}$   
 $0^- \rightarrow \frac{rx - rx - 1}{x} = \frac{-1}{x} = \boxed{-\infty}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|rx-1| - |r(x+1)|}{x} = \boxed{-2}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-r} \xrightarrow{f} \frac{f-f}{\sqrt{f}-r} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{H} \frac{1-0}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}} \xrightarrow{x=f} \boxed{f}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \sqrt{rx}}{rx^r - x - r} \xrightarrow{r} \frac{r - \sqrt{r^2}}{\lambda - r - r} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{H} \frac{1 - \frac{r}{2\sqrt{rx}}}{r(x-1)} \xrightarrow{x=r} \frac{1 - \frac{r}{2r}}{r(r-1)} = \boxed{\frac{1}{r}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{a-x}} \xrightarrow{1} \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{a-x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{a-x}}{r + \sqrt{a-x}} = \frac{1-x}{-1+x} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{a-x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$$

$\xrightarrow{x=1} \boxed{-1} \times \frac{r}{r} = \boxed{-1}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{\sqrt{rx+f} - f}{\sqrt{ax+v} - r} \xrightarrow{f} \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{H} \frac{\frac{r}{2\sqrt{rx+f}}}{\frac{a}{2\sqrt{ax+v}}} = \frac{r\sqrt{ax+v}}{a\sqrt{rx+f}} \xrightarrow{f} \frac{\lambda}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \xrightarrow{1} \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{H} \frac{r + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}} \rightarrow \frac{(r\sqrt{x}) \left( r + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \right)}{r\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}}} \xrightarrow{1} \frac{rx}{r} = \boxed{\frac{r}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x + \cos^4 x)}{1 - \cos^2 x} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x + \cos^4 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)}$$

$\xrightarrow{\pi} \boxed{\frac{5}{r}}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin}{\cos}}{\sin - \cos} = \frac{\cos - \sin}{\sin - \cos} = -\frac{1}{\cos x} \xrightarrow{\frac{\pi}{2}} \boxed{-\frac{1}{r}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2}{\cos^2} - 1}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 - \cos^2}{\cos^2 - \sin^2} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = \boxed{-1}$$