

①

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1}{1 + \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1} = \frac{2 + 2\sqrt{x}}{2 + 2\sqrt{x}} = 1$$

①

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(\cos^2 x + 1)(\cos^2 x - \cos^2 x + 1)}{\sin^2 x (1 - \cos^2 x)} = \frac{\cos^2 x - \cos^2 x + 1}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$

②

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x}{\cos x} = \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{0} = \infty$$

③

$$\cos^2 x = 1 - \sin^2 x$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan^2 x - 1 = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \Rightarrow \frac{\tan^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = -\frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} = \infty$$