

1-
 $2n^2 - 2n - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow (2n-1)(n-1) \neq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{1}{2}, -1\}$
 ب) $2n^2 + 9n - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow (n+1)(2n-1) \neq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, -\frac{1}{2}\}$

2-
 ا) $n^2 - 2n + 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow (n-1)^2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 ب) $\frac{n+1}{n^2 - 2n + 1} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n+1}{(n-1)^2} > 0 \Rightarrow$

$$\frac{-1}{-2} < \frac{1}{-2} \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$$

3-
 ا) $n < 1 \Rightarrow n^2 - 2n + 1 > 0 \Rightarrow (n-1)^2 > 0$
 ب) $n > 1 \Rightarrow n^2 - 2n + 1 < 0 \Rightarrow (n-1)^2 < 0$
 ج) $n = 1 \Rightarrow \Delta < 0 \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, 0, 1, 0\}$$

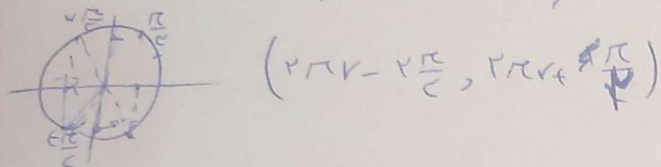
4-
 ا) $|2n+1| - |n+1| \neq 0 \Rightarrow 2n+1 \neq n+1 \Rightarrow n \neq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$
 ب) $|2n+1| - |n+1| > 0 \Rightarrow 2n+1 > n+1 \Rightarrow n > 0 \Rightarrow D_f = (0, +\infty)$

5-
 ا) $n > 0 \Rightarrow 1 - \log_c n > 0 \Rightarrow 1 > \log_c n \Rightarrow n < c \Rightarrow D_f = (0, c)$
 ب) $n > 0 \Rightarrow 1 - \log_{\frac{1}{c}} n > 0 \Rightarrow 1 > \log_{\frac{1}{c}} n \Rightarrow n < \frac{1}{c} \Rightarrow D_f = (0, \frac{1}{c})$

$$n > 0 \quad r_{n-1} > 0 \Rightarrow n > \frac{1}{r} \quad \log r_{n-1} > 0 \Rightarrow r_{n-1} > 0 \Rightarrow n > \frac{1}{r} \quad -9$$

$$D_f \subset \left(\frac{1}{r}, +\infty\right)$$

الف) $r(\cos \pi + 1) > 0 \Rightarrow r(\cos \pi) > -1 \Rightarrow \cos \pi > -\frac{1}{r}$ ✓



ب) $\frac{n-1}{n+1} > 0 \quad \log \frac{n-1}{n+1} > 0 \quad \frac{n-1}{n+1} > 1 \quad D_f \subset (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty)$

$[0, +\infty)$ $r-m^r = 0 \Rightarrow m = \pm \sqrt[r]{r}$

$\Delta < 0 \quad f - f(r-m^r) = f_{-1} + f_m^r < 0 \Rightarrow f_m^r < f \Rightarrow m^r < 1 \Rightarrow -1 < m < 1$ -9

$$f - n^r \geq 0 \Rightarrow (f - \overset{r}{n})(\overset{-r}{r + n}) \geq 0$$

$$\frac{f - r}{-1 + r} \Rightarrow I$$

~~II~~
~~III~~
~~IV~~

$$\{-r, -1\}$$

$$\Pi \Rightarrow [n] + [-n] + 1 \Rightarrow D_f \subset \mathbb{R} - \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow I \cap \Pi \Rightarrow \text{موجود}$$