

$$y = x^2 - 2x + 1$$

$$y = x^2 - 2x + 1 + 1$$

$$y = (x-1)^2 + 1$$

$$x = \sqrt{y-1} + 1$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = x^2 - 2x + 1 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 + 1 \rightarrow \min \{1\}$$

$$R_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1}$$

$$\frac{-\Delta}{2a} = \frac{-12 - 14}{2} = -13$$

$$R_f = \sqrt{[-13, +\infty)} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$y = x^2 - 2x + 1$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1}$$

$$R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{x+1}{x-1}$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{a}{a}\right\} = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}$$

$$R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{1\}} = [0, 1) \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 2x}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 2x + 1 - 1}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{(x-1)^2 - 1}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{y} + 1} + 1$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{-2x + 4x + 1}{x^2 - 2x + 1} \Rightarrow \frac{-\Delta}{2a} = \frac{4ac - b^2}{4a^2} = \frac{-12 - 14}{-4} = 5$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, 5]$$

$$y = \sqrt{4x - x^2}$$

$$R_f = \sqrt{[0, 4]}$$

$$\frac{-\Delta}{2a} = \frac{-24}{-2} = 12$$

$$R_f = [0, 12]$$

$$y = x^2 - 4x + 4$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = (x^2 - 4x + 4)^2$$

$$R_f = (\mathbb{R})^2 = [0, +\infty)$$

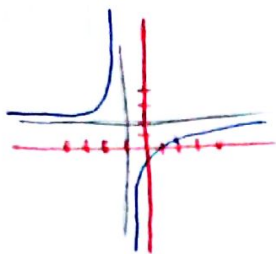
$$y = \frac{x+1}{x-1}$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

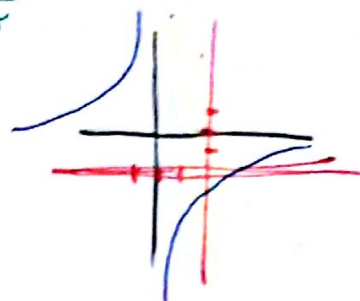
$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}$$

$$R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{1\}} = [0, 1) \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{r^2 n - r}{n+1}$$



$$y = \frac{r^2(n-1)}{n+r}$$



$$y = \frac{r \sin n + 1}{\sin n} \quad -1 < \sin n < 1 \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -r] \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{r^2 n^2 + 1}{n^2} = r^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} \quad -\infty < n^2 < +\infty \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - (-r, r)$$

$$y = \frac{r \sqrt{n^2 + 1}}{\sqrt{n}} = r \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \quad -\infty < \sqrt{n} < +\infty \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - (-r, r)$$

$$y = \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \quad \sqrt{n} \geq 0 \rightarrow R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

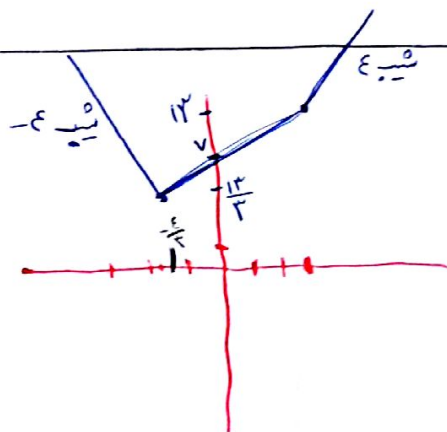
$$y = n^r + \frac{1}{n^r r} \quad y = n^r + r + \frac{1}{n^r r} - r$$

$$y = \frac{n^r + \epsilon}{\sqrt{n^r + \epsilon}} = \frac{n^r + \epsilon + 1}{\sqrt{n^r + \epsilon}} = \sqrt{n^r + \epsilon} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^r + \epsilon}} \quad \sqrt{n^r + \epsilon} > 0 \rightarrow R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

$$\sqrt{n^r + \epsilon} > 0 \rightarrow R_f = [r, +\infty) - r \rightsquigarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

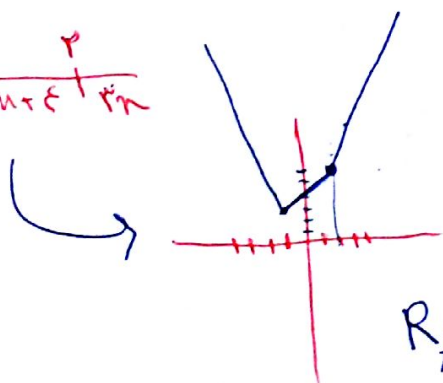
$$y = |n - r| + |r^2 n + \epsilon|$$

$$\frac{-r}{r} \quad r \quad -\epsilon n - 1 \quad r n + r \quad \epsilon n + 1$$



$$y = |n - r| + |r^2 n + r|$$

$$\frac{-1}{r n} \quad r \quad -r n \quad r n + \epsilon \quad r n$$



$$R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

$$y = |n - r| - |n + 1|$$

$$R_f = [-r, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{-1}{r - n} \quad 1 - r n \quad n - r$$

