

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4x^2 - 7x + 3}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{4(2-1)(2-\frac{1}{2})}{(2-1)(2-\frac{1}{2})} = \frac{4 \times \frac{1}{2}}{2 \times \frac{1}{2}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{1-x-2-x-1}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = \boxed{-4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \sqrt{x}+2 = \boxed{4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-\sqrt{x}}{x^2-3-x} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x}-1)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{(\sqrt{x}+1)^2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{16}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x+2}} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x+2}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x+2}}{x+\sqrt{x+2}} = \frac{1-x}{x-\sqrt{x+2}} \times \frac{x}{x+\sqrt{x+2}}$$

$$\frac{1-x}{-1+x} \times \frac{x}{x} = -1 \times 1 = \boxed{-1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+4} - 4}{\sqrt{x+1} - 2} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x+4} - 4}{\sqrt{x+1} - 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+4} + 4}{\sqrt{x+4} + 4} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 2}{\sqrt{x+1} + 2} = \frac{x+4-16}{x+1-4} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 2}{\sqrt{x+4} + 4}$$

$$\frac{x-12}{x-3} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 2}{\sqrt{x+4} + 4} = \frac{2(2-3)}{2(3-3)} \times \frac{\sqrt{5} + 2}{\sqrt{8} + 4} = \boxed{\frac{11}{8}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x+2} + 1}{\sqrt{x+2} + 1} = \frac{x+2-1}{x-1} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2} + 1}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{x+1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2} + 1} = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+2} + 1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1 + \cos x}{1 - \cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{-(1 + \tan^2 x)}{\cos x + \sin x} = \frac{-2}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{1 + \tan^2 x} = -(1 + \tan^2 x) = -2$$