

①

$$\text{الف)} \quad m = \frac{-1-2}{2-4} = (-\frac{3}{2}) \quad -\frac{3}{2}x + b = y \rightarrow -\frac{3}{2}x + b = 2 \Rightarrow b = 1\frac{1}{2} \quad (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{3}{2}x + 1\frac{1}{2} = y \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب)} \quad m = \frac{-2}{1} = (-2) \quad -2x + b = y \Rightarrow -1 + b = 2 \Rightarrow b = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow -2x + 3 = y \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ج)} \quad m = \frac{-1}{1} = (-1) \Rightarrow m' = 1 \Rightarrow x + b = y \Rightarrow 1 + b = 2 \Rightarrow b = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow x + 1 = y \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{د)} \quad m = \tan \frac{\pi}{4} = 1 \Rightarrow x + b = y \Rightarrow 2 + b = 2 \Rightarrow b = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = y \quad \checkmark$$

②

$$\text{الف)} \quad \sqrt{(2+1)^2 + (2-3)^2} = \sqrt{9+1} = \sqrt{10} = \Delta \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب)} \quad \frac{|3x + 4y - 2|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{10}{\Delta} = 2 \quad \checkmark$$

③

$$\text{الف)} \quad 2x + 3y = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب)} \quad 2x + 3y = 2, \quad 2x + 3y = 7 \quad \frac{|7-2|}{\sqrt{2^2+3^2}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{13}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ج)} \quad \frac{|2x - 3y - 1|}{\Delta} = \frac{|2x + 3y - 2|}{\Delta} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{الف)} \quad 2x - 3y - 1 = -2x - 3y + 2 \Rightarrow 4x = 3 \Rightarrow x = \frac{3}{4} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب)} \quad 2x - 3y - 1 = 2x + 3y - 2 \Rightarrow -6y = -1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{6} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{د)} \quad \tan \alpha = \left| \frac{m - m'}{1 + mm'} \right| \quad m = \frac{-2}{1}, \quad m' = \frac{2}{1} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \left| \frac{0}{-1} \right| = 1 \quad (2)$$

$$\alpha = 45^\circ \quad \checkmark$$

⑥

الف) $\sqrt{(3+1)^2 + (1+2)^2} = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2} = 5$ ب) $\begin{cases} \frac{x-0}{1} = \frac{-1}{1} \\ \frac{y-2}{2} = \frac{+1}{1} \end{cases}$

⑦

الف) $x_m = \frac{-10 - 1 + 3}{3} = \frac{-8}{3} = -\frac{8}{3}$ ب) $\begin{vmatrix} -10 & -1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \times \frac{1}{3} = ?$ $\boxed{f_n}$

⑧

$y = \frac{-13 + 3 + 1}{3} = -3 \rightarrow (-3, -3)$

الف)

$y = \frac{-2n-1}{-3-2n}$ ب) $y = \frac{1-2n}{-2n-3}$ ج) $x = \frac{2y+1}{2y-3} \Rightarrow y = \frac{2n+1}{2n-3}$

جای طول و عرض عوض و قدرینه فشن علامت ها را مثبت کردی $x+y = \frac{-2n+1}{2+2n}$

⑨

الف) $\begin{cases} x' = x-3 \Rightarrow x+3 = x' \\ y' = y-2 \Rightarrow y'+2 = y \end{cases} \Rightarrow y'+2 = \frac{2(x'+3)+1}{(x'+3)-3}$ ب) $x' = x-3$ ج) $y' = y-2$

$\Rightarrow \frac{2x'+4}{x'} - 2 = \frac{2x'+4-2x'}{x'} = \frac{4}{x'}$ ✓

10)

الف) $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=2 \\ x-5y=1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+2y=2 \\ -3x+15y=-3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 17y=-1 \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{17}$ $x = \frac{14}{17}$

ب)

$\begin{cases} 3x+2y=2 \\ x-5y=1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x = -\frac{\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{12}{17}$ $y = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 \end{vmatrix}} = -\frac{1}{17}$

الف) $\begin{cases} x' = x+2 \\ y' = y+3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x'+2 = x \\ y'-3 = y \end{cases} \Rightarrow y'-3 = \frac{2(x'+2)+1}{x'+2-2}$

$= \frac{2x'+5}{x'-1} + 3 = \frac{2x'+5+3x'-3}{x'-1} = \frac{5x'+2}{x'-1} = y'$ ✓