

Subject :

Year. Month. Date. ()

ریاضیات در ریاضی

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cot \frac{\pi x}{2} & x < 1 \\ \sqrt{x+1} & x > 1 \end{cases} \quad f \circ f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = ?$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \cot \frac{\pi}{4} = 1 \Rightarrow f(1) = \sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$f(\sqrt{2}) = \sqrt{\sqrt{2}+1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}-1} = \sqrt{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad g(x) = r \cos \theta$$

$$f \circ g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = ? \quad g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = r \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = r \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \rightarrow f(r) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}-1} = \sqrt{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f(x) = [x] \quad g(x) = \frac{x}{1-x} \quad f \circ g(\sqrt{2}) = ?$$

$$g(\sqrt{2}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1-\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{1+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2}}{-1} = -2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow f(-2\sqrt{2}) = [-2\sqrt{2}] = -2$$

$$f(x) = \sin x \quad f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = 1$$

$$g(x) = x\sqrt{1-x^2} \quad g\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$g \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = ?$$

$$f(x) = \{(1,2), (2,1), (3,4), (4,3)\}$$

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$$f \circ g(x) = \{(1,2)(2,1)(3,4)(4,3)\}$$

$$g \circ f(x) = \{(1,2)(2,1)(3,4)(4,3)\}$$

$$b) g \circ f(x) = \emptyset$$

$$c) f \circ g(x) = \emptyset$$

$$f = \{(1,2), (2,1), (3,4), (4,3)\}$$

$$g = \{(1,2), (2,1), (3,4), (4,3)\}$$

$$(1,2) \in f \circ g \rightarrow g(x) = 1 \rightarrow f(1) = 2 \rightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow a = 1 \rightarrow [a, 2]$$

$$(1,2) \in g \circ f \rightarrow f(x) = 1 \rightarrow g(1) = 2 \rightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow b = 1 \rightarrow [1, 2]$$

$$(a,b) = ? = (1,2)$$

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$$f, g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad f(n) = 2n+1 \rightarrow g(f(-1)) = -1 \quad (4)$$

$$f(n) = -2n-1 \rightarrow g(f(-1)) = -1$$

$$f(f(n)) = 2a+c \rightarrow f(f(n)) = a(a+b)+b \rightarrow a^2n+ab+b = 2a+c$$

$$g(2n+c) = 2n-1 \quad a' \in \mathbb{Z} \begin{cases} a=1 \rightarrow b=1 \\ a=-1 \rightarrow b=-1 \end{cases}$$

$$gof(-1) = ?$$

$$g(n) = 2n+c$$

$$g(n) = \frac{c}{2}n - \frac{1-c}{2}$$

$$g(2n+c) = c(2n+c) + d = 2n-1$$

$$2cn + 2c + d \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2c = 1 \rightarrow c = \frac{1}{2} \\ 2c + d = -1 \rightarrow d = -\frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{n+|n|}$$

$$g(n) = \frac{1}{n^2 - 2n}$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{2n} & n > 0 \\ 0 & n \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$Dg = \mathbb{R} - \{0, 2\}$$

$$Df = \mathbb{R}$$

$$\sqrt{n+|n|} \neq \{0, 2\}$$

$$Dgof = ?$$

$$\sqrt{n+|n|} \neq 0 \rightarrow n > 0$$

$$\sqrt{n+|n|} \neq 2 \rightarrow n \neq 1$$

$$Dgof = (0, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{1-n^2} \quad \{n \in Df \mid f(n) \in Dg\}$$

-(1)

$$g(n) = \sqrt{n} \quad \sqrt{1-n^2} \in [-1, 1] \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{1-n^2} \leq 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{1-n^2} \leq 1$$

$$D(fog) = ? \quad Df = \frac{-1}{1-n^2} \rightarrow [-1, 1]$$

$$Dg = [0, +\infty)$$

$$D(fog) = Df \cap Dg = [-1, 1] \cap [0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, 1]$$

$$= \overline{[-1, 1]}$$

$$a) f\left(\frac{n+1}{n-1}\right) = f(n) + d$$

$$b) f\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} \quad (4)$$

$$f(n) = ? \quad \frac{n+1}{n-1} = t$$

$$f(n) = ? \quad n + \frac{1}{n} = t$$

$$f(t) = f\left(\frac{t+1}{t-1}\right) + d \rightarrow n = \frac{t+1}{t-1}$$

$$t^2 = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \rightarrow t^2 = n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2} + 2$$

$$f(n) = \frac{1}{n-1}$$

$$f(t) = t^2 - 2t \rightarrow f(n) = n^2 - 2n$$

$$f(n) = n\sqrt{n}$$

$$n, \geq$$

1. معرّفه گوییم که f و g در a همبسته هستند اگر و تنها اگر $f(n) = g(n)$ و $f'(n) = g'(n)$ در a برقرار باشد.

$$g(f(n)) = \dots$$

$$a_1 = 1$$

$$a_2 = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$a'_1 - a'_2 = 2 - 1 = 1$$

$$f(n) = \int_1^n x \, dx \rightarrow n\sqrt{n} = 1 \rightarrow n' = 1$$

$$a_2 = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n\sqrt{n} = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n' = 2$$

PAPCO