

$$\cot \frac{\pi}{3} \times \frac{\pi}{3} = \cot \frac{\pi}{6} = \sqrt{3} \rightarrow \sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + 1} = \textcircled{2}$$

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$$f\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^x = \frac{1}{r} = g\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \xrightarrow{r \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}} r \rightarrow f(r) = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{r} \quad \text{الف}$$

$$g(\sqrt{2}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1-\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{1+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}+2}{1-2} = -\sqrt{2}-2$$

$\downarrow$

$$[-\sqrt{2}-2] = \textcircled{-2}$$

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$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} \quad g\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{r}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{r}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} = \frac{r}{2}$$

$$= \textcircled{\frac{1}{3}}$$

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$$\text{الف) } f \circ g(n) = \varepsilon \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 5 / 2 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 / 8 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 12 / 1 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 13$$

$$= \{(\varepsilon, 5), (2, 5), (4, 12), (8, 13)\}$$

$$\text{ب) } g \circ f(n) = \varepsilon \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow x / 4 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow x / 8 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow x / 10 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow x = \{\emptyset\}$$

$$\text{ج) } f \circ f(n) = \varepsilon \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow x / 4 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow x / 8 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow x / 10 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow x = \{\emptyset\}$$

$$\text{د) } g \circ g(n) = \varepsilon \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 8 / 2 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 / 4 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 10 / 8 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow x$$

$$\text{و} = \{(\varepsilon, 8), (2, 4), (4, 10)\}$$

$$f(g(\varepsilon)) = 2 \rightarrow g(2) = 4 \rightarrow \underline{a = 2}$$

$$g(f(12)) = 1 \rightarrow f(1) = 5 \rightarrow \underline{b = 5}$$

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$$(a, b) = (\underline{2}, \underline{5})$$

$$a(ax+b)+b = a^2x+ab+b = \varepsilon x + \psi \quad f(-1) = -1$$

$$a^2 \varepsilon \rightarrow a = \sqrt{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \sqrt{\varepsilon}b+b = \psi \rightarrow b = 1 \quad \textcircled{1} \rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{\varepsilon}x+1$$

$$\rightarrow a = -\sqrt{\varepsilon} \rightarrow -\sqrt{\varepsilon}b+b = \psi \rightarrow b = -\sqrt{\varepsilon} \quad \textcircled{2} \rightarrow f(x) = -\sqrt{\varepsilon}x - \sqrt{\varepsilon} \rightarrow f(-1) = -1$$

$$f(x)+\psi = t \rightarrow x = \frac{t-\psi}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow g(t) = \psi \left(\frac{t-\psi}{\varepsilon} \right) - \varepsilon = \frac{\psi t - \psi^2}{\varepsilon}$$

$$g \circ f(-1) = g(f(-1)) \rightarrow g(-1) = \frac{\psi(-1) - \psi^2}{\varepsilon} = -1$$

$$x \in Df \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} Df \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow x + |x| \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq -|x| \rightarrow Df \neq \emptyset \\ f(x) \in Dg \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow$$

$$C, \quad x^2 - 2x \neq 0 \rightarrow 0 \notin R - \{0\}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x + |x| \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq -|x| \rightarrow x > 0 \\ x + |x| \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 1 \end{array} \right\} Dg = (0, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} - \sqrt{x} \xrightarrow{\frac{1-x^2}{1-x^2}} \sqrt{1-x^2} - \sqrt{1-x^2} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{1-x^2}$$

$$= x + \sqrt{1-x^2} \rightarrow 1-x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow Df = [-1, 1]$$

$$\text{a)} \quad f\left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right) = \varepsilon x + \omega \rightarrow \frac{x+1}{x-1} = t \rightarrow tx - 1 = x + 1 \rightarrow x = \frac{t+1}{t-1}$$

$$f(t) = \varepsilon x(t) + \omega = \frac{\varepsilon(t+1) + \omega(t-1)}{t-1} \rightarrow x = \frac{t-1}{t-1} \rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1 \cdot x - 1}{x - 1}$$

$$\text{b)} \quad f\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) = x^\mu + \frac{1}{x^\mu} \rightarrow \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^\mu = x^\mu + \frac{1}{x^\mu} + \mu x \times \frac{1}{x} \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) \rightarrow x^\mu + \frac{1}{x^\mu} = t^\mu - \mu t$$

$$\rightarrow f(t) = t^\mu - \mu t \rightarrow f(x) = x^\mu - \mu x$$

$$g(1) = 0 \rightarrow g(\sqrt{x}) = 0 \rightarrow f(x) = x\sqrt{x}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} g \circ f(x) = g(f(x)) = 0 \rightarrow f(x) = 1 \rightarrow x = 1 \\ \rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{x} \rightarrow x = 1 \end{array} \right\} x = 1$$