

$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2}$$

$$g = \{(-1, 1), (0, \epsilon), (1, 0), (1, 1)\}$$

$$\{(-1, \epsilon), (0, 0), (1, 0), (1, \epsilon)\}$$

$$R = \{1, 0, \epsilon\}$$

$$\Delta + \epsilon + 1 = 11$$

$$R_g = \{(-1, 1), (0, 1), (1, 0), (1, \epsilon)\}$$

$$1 - 0 = 1$$

$$1 - 0 = 1$$

$$f(u) = 2u - 1$$

$$D_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$R_f = [\Delta, +\infty)$$

$$g(u) = \frac{1}{2}u + 1$$

$$D_g = (-\infty, 1]$$

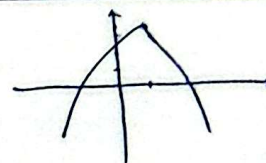
$$R_g = (-\infty, \epsilon]$$

$$u \rightarrow (-\infty, \epsilon] \cup [\Delta, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{-u^2}{2} + u + 1$$

$$\frac{-1}{-1} = 1$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} + 1 + 1 = 1.5$$



$$b = 1$$

$$-\frac{u^2}{2} + u + 1 > \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -u^2 + 2u + 2 > 1 \rightarrow u^2 - 2u - 1 < 0$$

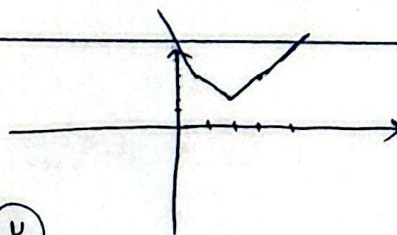
$$\frac{-1}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + 1}$$

$$a = -1$$

$$\sqrt{1-1} = 0$$

1	2	3
$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$
$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$
$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$
$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$	$x-1, x+1$

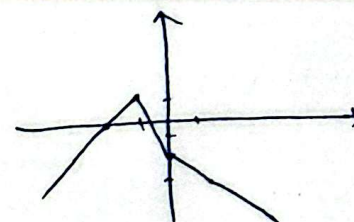
$$\frac{1}{2} = 0.5$$



$$y = |u| - 1$$

$$R_y = (-\infty, 1]$$

-1	0
$-u+1, u+1$	$-u+1, u+1$
$-u+1, u+1$	$-u+1, u+1$
$-u+1, u+1$	$-u+1, u+1$
$-u+1, u+1$	$-u+1, u+1$



$$y + y = u^2 + 2u + 1 \rightarrow u^2 + u(d-y) + m - y$$

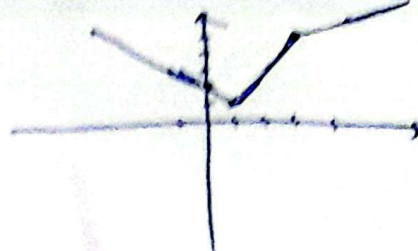
$$(d-y)^2 - \epsilon(m-y)$$

$$\Rightarrow 1(d-y)^2 - 1.5 - \epsilon m + \epsilon y \Rightarrow y^2 - 4y + 1(d-y) - \epsilon m$$

$$y^2 - 4y + 1(d-y) - \epsilon m < 0 \Rightarrow y^2 - 1.5 + 1.5m < 0 \Rightarrow y^2 - 1.5 < 0$$

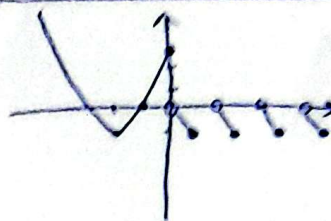
$$m = 1, 2, 3$$

$$f(u) = \begin{cases} u+r; & u \geq r \\ u^2 - ru + r; & 0 \leq u < r \\ |u|+r; & u < 0 \end{cases}$$



$$R_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$f(u) = \begin{cases} u^2 + 2u + r; & u \leq 0 \\ [ru] - ru; & u > 0 \end{cases}$$



$$R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$y = a + 1 - \sqrt{ru + r}$$

$$D_y = [b, +\infty)$$

$$R_y = (-\infty, a]$$

$$ru + r \geq 0 \Rightarrow u \geq -\frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow b = -\frac{r}{r}$$

$$a \times b = -\frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow -1$$

$$a + 1 = a \Rightarrow a = 1$$

$$f(u) = r\sqrt{u+1} + r\sqrt{1-u}$$

$$u \geq -1, D_f = D_g = [-1, 1]$$

$$f(u) + g(u) = r\sqrt{u+1} + r\sqrt{1-u}$$

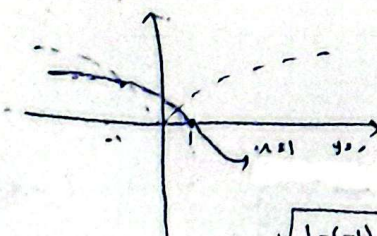
$$D_f = D_g$$

$$\hookrightarrow r\sqrt{(1-u)(1+u)} \xrightarrow{r \cos u} r(\sqrt{1-u} + \sqrt{1+u}) \xrightarrow{r} r(\sqrt{1-u} + \sqrt{1+u})$$

$$f(u) + g(u) = r\sqrt{1-u} + r\sqrt{1+u} \Rightarrow r\sqrt{u+1} + r\sqrt{1-u} + g(u) = r\sqrt{1-u} + r\sqrt{1+u}$$

$$g(u) = -\sqrt{1-u} + \sqrt{1+u}$$

$$\frac{r\sqrt{u+1} + r\sqrt{1-u}}{r} - \frac{\sqrt{u+1} - \sqrt{1-u}}{r} = \frac{r\sqrt{u+1} + r\sqrt{1-u} - \sqrt{u+1} + \sqrt{1-u}}{r} = \sqrt{1-u}$$



$$\sqrt{1-(-1)} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$R = [0, \sqrt{2}]$$