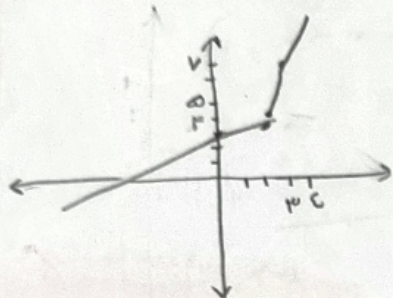


$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2} \rightarrow 1-u^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow u^2 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq u \leq 1 \quad \begin{cases} u \rightarrow -1 \rightarrow 0 \\ u \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 1 \\ u \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0 \end{cases}$$

$$R_f = \{(-1, 1), (0, 0), (1, 1)\} \quad R_g = \{(-\infty, -1], [1, \infty)\}$$

(۲)



$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2} \rightarrow u^2 = 1-u^2 \rightarrow u = 1 \rightarrow \omega = 1$$

$$g(u) = \frac{1}{u} \rightarrow u < 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{u} < 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \quad R_g = (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, \infty)$$

$$R_f \cup R_g = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, \infty)$$

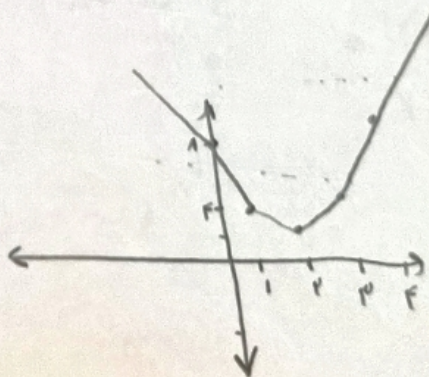
(۳)

$$-\frac{u^2}{v} + u + 1 \geq \frac{1}{v} \rightarrow -u^2 + u + 1 \geq \frac{1}{v} \rightarrow -u^2 + u + 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow u^2 - u - 1 \leq 0$$

$$u^2 - u - 1 \leq 0 \rightarrow (u - \frac{1}{2})^2 \leq \frac{5}{4} \rightarrow u \in [\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}]$$

$$g = |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1|$$

$$\begin{aligned} u < -1 &\rightarrow |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1| = 3|u-1| \\ u = -1 &\rightarrow |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1| = 3 \\ u < 1 &\rightarrow |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1| = 3|u-1| \\ u = 1 &\rightarrow |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1| = 0 \\ u > 1 &\rightarrow |u-1| + |u-1| + |u-1| = 3|u-1| \end{aligned}$$



کمترین مقدار = ۰

(3)

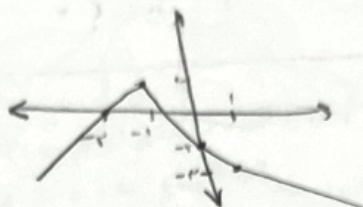
$$y = |k| - r|k+1|$$

$$k=1 \rightarrow |1| - r|1+1| = -r$$

$$k=0 \rightarrow |0| - r|0+1| = -r$$

$$k=-1 \rightarrow |-1| - r|-1+1| = 1$$

$$k=-r \rightarrow |-r| - r|-r+1| = r - r(1-r) = r^2$$



$$R_y = (-\infty, 1)$$

$$y_k + y = k^r + \Delta k + m \rightarrow k^r + k(\Delta y) + m - q$$

$$(1-y)^r - \varepsilon(m-y) \rightarrow r\Delta + y^r - \log y - \varepsilon m + \varepsilon y \Rightarrow y^r - qy + r\Delta - \varepsilon m$$

$$ry - \varepsilon(r\Delta - \varepsilon m) \rightarrow ry - rm + rm \rightarrow rm < 4\varepsilon \rightarrow m < \varepsilon \rightarrow m=1, r, p$$

(4)

$$k \geq p \rightarrow k+r$$

$$k=p \rightarrow p+r, 0$$

$$k=\varepsilon \rightarrow p+r, q$$

$$k^r - r k + r, 0 \leq k < p$$

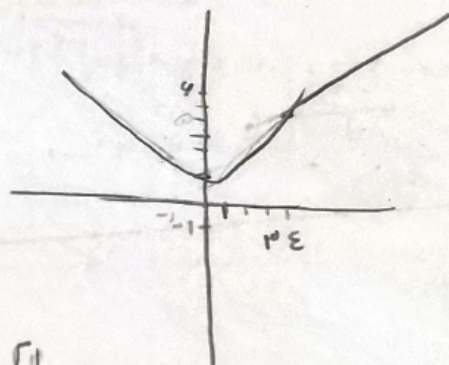
$$k=p \rightarrow q - q + r, 0$$

$$k=0 \rightarrow 0 - p + r, p$$

$$k < 0 \rightarrow |k| + r$$

$$k=0 \rightarrow 0 + r, r$$

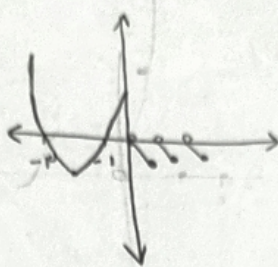
$$k=1 \rightarrow |1| + r, r$$



$$R_f = [1, +\infty)$$

(5)

$$f(u) = \begin{cases} (k+1)u + p & u \leq 0 \\ [p]_u & u > 0 \end{cases}$$



$$Ry = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$y = k + \varepsilon u + p = (k+1)(u+p) \Rightarrow u = -1, k = p$$

$$[p]_u = p \quad u > 0$$

-1

$$y = a + \varepsilon \sqrt{k+1} \quad P_y = y_{k+p} \Rightarrow k > -p \Rightarrow k > -\frac{p}{\varepsilon} \quad b = -\frac{p}{\varepsilon} \quad (9)$$

$$k = -\frac{p}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow a + 1 - \sqrt{p \times \frac{-p}{\varepsilon} + p} = 0 \Rightarrow a + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow a = -1$$

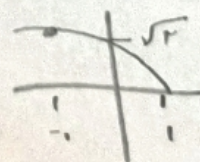
$$ab = -\frac{p}{\varepsilon} \times \frac{p}{\varepsilon} = -\frac{p^2}{\varepsilon^2}$$

$$f(u) + g(u) = p \sqrt{1-u} \quad f(u) = p \sqrt{u+1} + \varepsilon \sqrt{1-u}$$

$$f(u) + g(u) = (p \sqrt{u+1} + \varepsilon \sqrt{1-u})^2 \rightarrow 9 (\sqrt{1-u} + \sqrt{1+u})^2 \rightarrow p \sqrt{1-u} + \sqrt{1+u}$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{1+u} - \sqrt{1-u}$$

$$\frac{f(u)}{4} - \frac{g(u)}{4} = \sqrt{1-u}$$



$$R = [0, \sqrt{r}]$$