

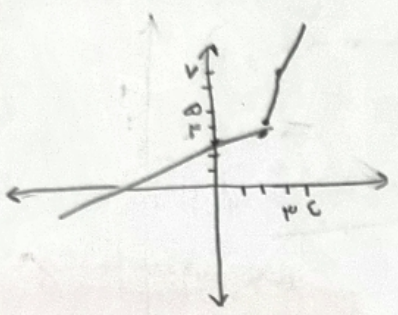
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شماره اول و دوم

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$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2} \rightarrow 1-u^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow u^2 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq u \leq 1$$

$$R_f = \{(-1, 1) \cup (0, \infty) \cup (1, 4)\}$$



$$f(u) = \sqrt{1-u^2} \rightarrow u^2 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq u \leq 1$$

$$R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

$$g(u) = \frac{1}{u} \rightarrow u \neq 0$$

$$R_g = (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$-\frac{u^2}{v} + u + p \geq \frac{p}{v} \rightarrow -u^2 + u + p \geq \frac{p}{v}$$

$$u^2 + pu - p \leq (u+p)(u-1) \rightarrow \frac{-1-p}{1-1} \rightarrow \dots$$

$$\sqrt{1-(-1)} = \sqrt{2}$$

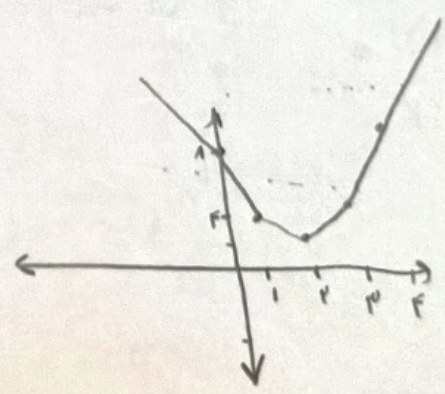
$$y = |u-1| + |u-p| + |u-4|$$

$$u=0 \rightarrow |0-1| + |0-p| + |0-4| = 1 + p + 4 = p+5$$

$$u=1 \rightarrow |1-1| + |1-p| + |1-4| = 0 + |1-p| + 3 = |1-p| + 3$$

$$u=p \rightarrow |p-1| + |p-p| + |p-4| = |p-1| + 0 + |p-4| = |p-1| + |p-4|$$

$$u=4 \rightarrow |4-1| + |4-p| + |4-4| = 3 + |4-p| + 0 = 3 + |4-p|$$



کمترین مقدار = ۲

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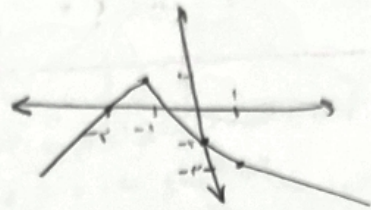
$$y = |k| - r|k+1|$$

$$k=1 \rightarrow |1| - r|1+1| = -r$$

$$k=0 \rightarrow |0| - r|0+1| = -r$$

$$k=-1 \rightarrow |-1| - r|-1+1| = 1$$

$$k=-r \rightarrow |-r| - r|-r+1| = \dots$$



$R_f = (-\infty, 1]$

$$y_k + y = k' + \Delta k + m \rightarrow k' + k(\Delta y) + m - q$$

$$(1 - y)' - \varepsilon(m - y) \rightarrow r\Delta + y.r - \log y - \varepsilon m + \varepsilon y \Rightarrow y.r - qy + r\Delta - \varepsilon m$$

$$ry - \varepsilon(r\Delta - \varepsilon m) \leq 0 \rightarrow ry - rm + \varepsilon m \leq 0 \rightarrow \varepsilon m \leq rm - ry \rightarrow m \leq r - y \rightarrow m \leq 1, r, p$$

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$$k \geq p \rightarrow k + r$$

$$k = p \rightarrow p + r \leq 0$$

$$k = \varepsilon \rightarrow p + r \leq q$$

$$k = p - r \leq k < p$$

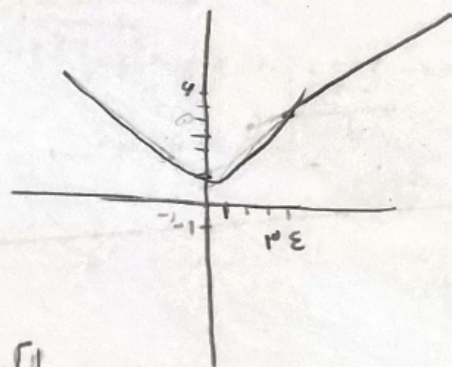
$$k = p \rightarrow q - 4 + r \leq 0$$

$$k = 0 \rightarrow 0 - p + r \leq p$$

$$k < 0 \rightarrow |k| + r$$

$$k = 0 \rightarrow 0 + r$$

$$k = 1 \rightarrow |1| + r$$

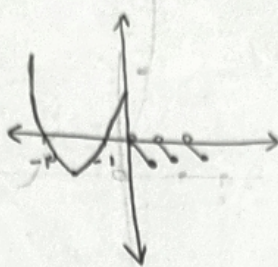


$R_f = [1, +\infty)$

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(۳)

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} (k+1)^r + \varepsilon_k + r & k \leq 0 \\ (k+1)(k+r) & k \geq 1 \end{cases}$$



(2)

$$Ry = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$y, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \varepsilon_k + r = (k+1)(k+r) \Rightarrow k = -1, k = r$$

$$f(n) = r, n \leq -1$$

-1

$$y = a + \sqrt{k+n} \quad P_y = \{k+r\} \Rightarrow k \geq -r \Rightarrow k \geq -\frac{r}{2} \quad b = -\frac{r}{2}$$

$$k = -\frac{r}{2} \Rightarrow a+1 - \sqrt{r \times \frac{-r}{2} + r} = 0 \Rightarrow a+1 \leq 0 \Rightarrow a \leq -1$$

$$ab = -\frac{r}{2} \times \frac{r}{2} = -\frac{r^2}{4}$$

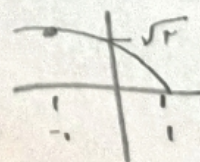
(2)

$$f(n) + g(n) = r\sqrt{r+1-n} \quad f(n) = r\sqrt{k+1} + \sqrt{1-n}$$

$$f(n) + g(n) = (r\sqrt{r+1-n})^r \rightarrow 9(\sqrt{1-n} + \sqrt{1+n})^r \rightarrow r\sqrt{1-n} + \sqrt{1+n}$$

$$g(n) = \sqrt{1+n} - \sqrt{1-n}$$

$$\frac{f(n)}{4} - \frac{g(n)}{4} = \sqrt{1-n}$$



$$R = [-1, \sqrt{r}]$$

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