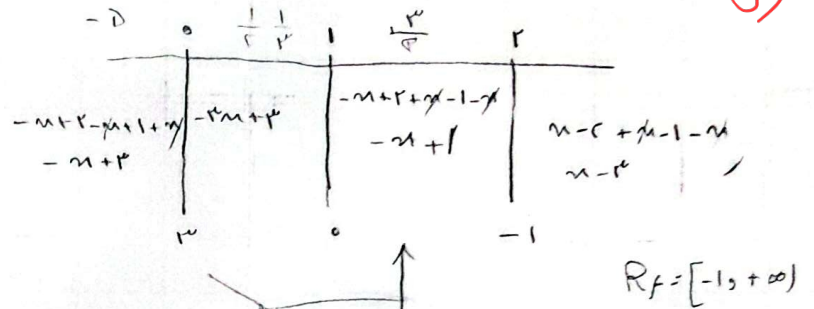


2) $= |x - c| + |x - 1| - |x| =$

$c \rightarrow c + 1$

$1 \rightarrow 1 + 0 - 1$

$c \rightarrow 0 + 1 - c = -1$

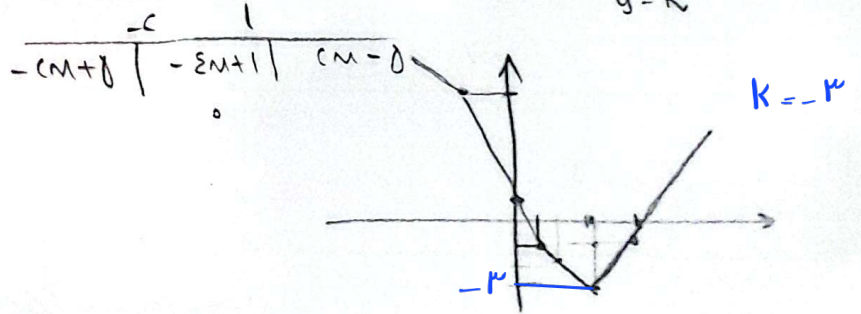


$-\frac{c}{c} + 1 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{c} + 1 = 1 - \frac{1}{c}$

$-1 \times \frac{1}{1} = -1$

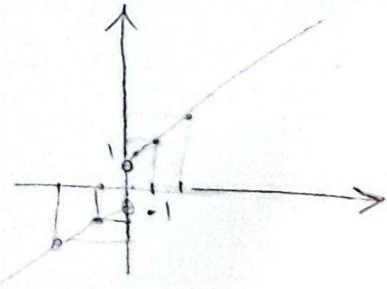
3) $|x - c| - |x + c| = k$

$k = c \rightarrow y = k$



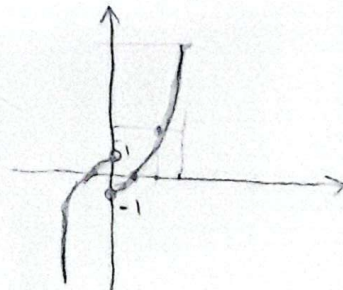
4) $y = x + \frac{x}{|x|}$

$x > 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x + 1 & , x > 0 \\ x - 1 & , x < 0 \end{cases}$

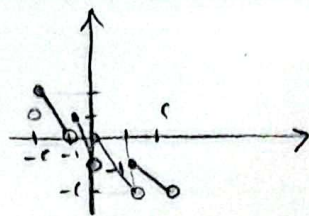


$y = x + \frac{x}{|x|} = \begin{cases} x + 1 & , x > 0 \\ x - 1 & , x < 0 \end{cases}$

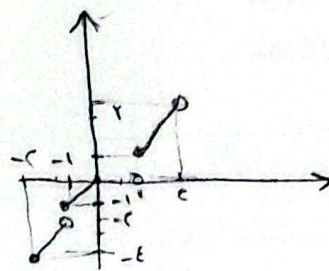
$x > 0 \rightarrow x + 1$
 $x < 0 \rightarrow x - 1$



4) ا) $[x] - cm \rightarrow$
 $[-2] - (-1) = -1 \quad -1 \leq -1 \leq 1$
 $[2] - 1 = 1 \quad -1 \leq 1 \leq 1$



ب) $[x]/|x| \rightarrow$
 $[-2]/|-2| = -1 \Rightarrow -1 \times 2 = -2$
 $[2]/|2| = 1 \Rightarrow 1 \times 2 = 2$



2

5) $0 \leq x - [x] < 1$

ا) $x - [x] \in [0, 1)$

ب) $x - [x] \in [0, 1) \Rightarrow R = [0, 1)$

2

ج) $x - \frac{1}{\omega} \left[\frac{x}{\omega} \right] \in [0, 1) \Rightarrow \frac{x}{\omega} \in [0, 1) \Rightarrow [0, \omega)$

د) $[x] - cm \xrightarrow{\alpha(-1)} -y = (x - [x]) \rightarrow (-1, 0]$

4) $-\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \leq a \sin x + b \cos x \leq \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$

ا) $y = 4 \sin x + 3 \cos x$
 $-\sqrt{16+9} \leq 4 \sin x + 3 \cos x \leq \sqrt{16+9} \quad R_f = [-5, 5]$

ب) $y = 5 \sin x - 4 \cos x$
 $-\sqrt{25+16} \leq 5 \sin x - 4 \cos x \leq \sqrt{25+16} \quad R = [-7, 7]$

ج) $y = [x \sin x + 2 \cos x] - \sqrt{1+4} \leq [x \sin x + 2 \cos x] \leq \sqrt{1+4}$

$[-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}] \cap [-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}] \rightarrow R = [-4, 4]$

$[-1, 0] \cap [0, 1] \rightarrow [-1, 1]$

1,8

د) $y = \sqrt{\cos x - 1 \sin x}$

$-\sqrt{1+1} \leq \cos x - 1 \sin x \leq \sqrt{1+1}$

$\mathbb{R} \sqrt{[-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]} = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

$$V) \sin^c u + r \sin u + c$$

$$\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} & 1+r+c = y \\ \textcircled{2} & 1-r+c = 0 \\ \hline -\frac{b}{a} & = -\frac{r}{r} \alpha \end{matrix}$$

$$R_f = [0, 4]$$

5

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ب) } & r \sin^c u + r \sin u + c \\ \text{max}^{\textcircled{1}} &= r+r+c = V \\ \text{min}^{\textcircled{-1}} &= r-r+c = 1 \\ -\frac{b}{a} &\Rightarrow -\frac{r}{r} \rightarrow y = \frac{V}{\lambda} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left[\frac{V}{\lambda}, V \right]$$

$$\text{ا) } \sin^c u + r \cos^c u = 1 + r \cos^c u \rightarrow [1, 5]$$

$$\frac{\sin^c u + \cos^c u}{1} + r \cos^c u = 1 + r \cos^c u \rightarrow [1, 5]$$

5

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{r \cos^c u}{1 + \cos^c u} \rightarrow \frac{\sin^c u + \cos^c u}{\sin^c u} = \frac{1}{\sin^c u}$$

$$\frac{r \cos^c u}{\sin^c u} = r \sin^c u \cos^c u = \frac{\sin^c u}{[-1, 1]}$$

$$\text{ا) } y = \sin^c u + \cos^c u$$

$$r^{1-r} \leq \sin^c u + \cos^c u \leq 1$$

$$r^{1-r} \leq \sin^c u + \cos^c u \leq 1 \rightarrow r^{-r} \leq 1$$

$$R_f = \left[\frac{1}{e}, 1 \right]$$

1, 10

$$\text{ب) } y = [\sin^c u + \cos^c u]$$

$$r^{1-r} \leq \sin^c u + \cos^c u \leq 1$$

$$r^{1-r} \leq \sin^c u + \cos^c u \leq 1 \rightarrow \left[\frac{1}{\lambda}, 1 \right] \rightarrow R_f = [0, 1]$$

$$r^{-r} = \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

$$\text{ا) } \frac{cm^c + vm - c}{u + c} = \frac{(cm-1)(u+c)}{u+c} = cm-1$$

$$R = \{ -1 \}$$

$$R = \{ -1, -9 \}$$

1, 10

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{u^c - 1}{u - 1} = \frac{(u-1)(u^{c-1} + u^{c-2} + \dots + 1)}{(u-1)}$$

$$u^c - u + 1 \rightarrow -\frac{b}{a} = \frac{1}{c}$$

$$y = \frac{u^c}{c}$$

$$R_f = \left[\frac{u^c}{c}, +\infty \right)$$

