

الف) $y = x + |2x - 4|$

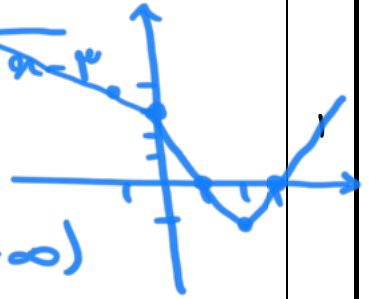
$$\begin{array}{c|c} 2 & \\ \hline -x+2 & 2x-4 \\ \hline x & \end{array}$$



$\rightarrow R_y = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = |x - 2| + |x - 1| - |x|$

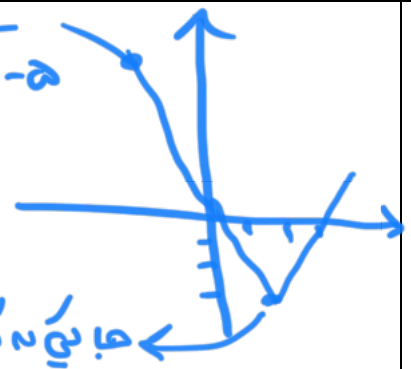
$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & \\ \hline -x+1 & -x & x-2 & x-2 \\ \hline -x+1 & +x & +1 & x-2 \end{array}$$



$\rightarrow R_y = [-1, +\infty)$

$y = |3x - 3| - |x + 2|$

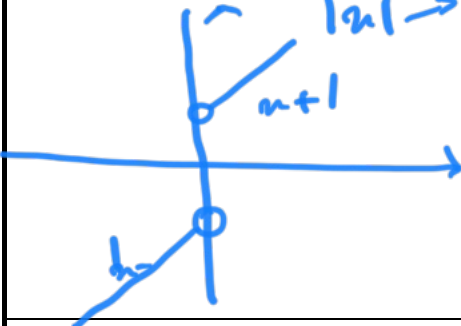
$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} -3 & -1 & \\ \hline -x+2 & -x+1 & 3x-3 \\ \hline -x+2 & -x+1 & 3x-3 \end{array}$$



$y = -3 \rightarrow k = -3$

حالتی که در مسئله داریم

الف) $y = x + \frac{x}{|x|} \rightarrow x = 0$



ب) $y = x|x| - \frac{x}{|x|}$

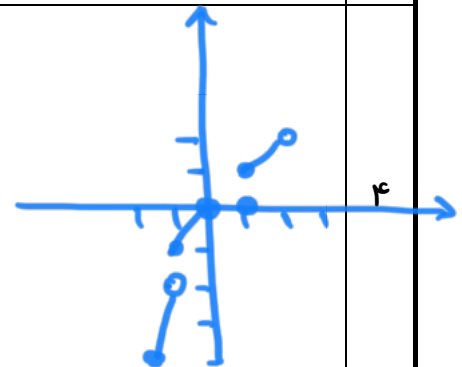
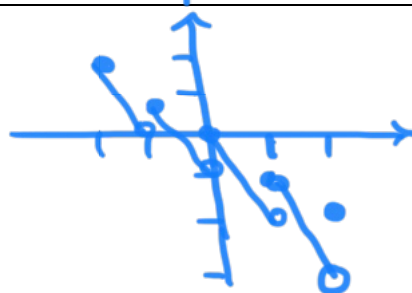


الف) $y = [x] - 2x$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c} -2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline -2-2x & -1-2x & 0-2x & 1-2x & 2-2x \end{array}$$

ب) $y = [x]|x|$

$|2x| - x \mid 0 \mid x$



الف) $y = 3x - [3x] \rightarrow R_y = [0, 1)$

ب) $y = 4x - 4[x] = 4(x - [x]) \rightarrow R_y = [0, 4)$

ج) $y = x - 5[\frac{x}{5}] = 5(\frac{x}{5} - [\frac{x}{5}]) \rightarrow R_y = [0, 5)$

د) $y = [2x] - 2x = -(2x - [2x]) \rightarrow R_y = (-1, 0]$

$$a) y = 3 \sin u + 4 \cos u \rightarrow -\sqrt{9+16} \leq y \leq \sqrt{9+16} \rightarrow R_y = [-5, 5]$$

$$b) y = 5 \sin u - 3 \cos u \rightarrow -\sqrt{25+9} \leq y \leq \sqrt{25+9} \rightarrow R_y = [-\sqrt{34}, \sqrt{34}]$$

$$c) y = \frac{1 \sin u + \cos u}{t} \rightarrow -\sqrt{1+1} \leq t \leq \sqrt{1+1} \rightarrow \{u \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq \sin u \leq 1\}$$

$$d) y = \sqrt{\frac{\cos u - 4 \sin u}{t}} \rightarrow \sqrt{1} \leq t \leq \sqrt{17} \rightarrow R_y = [0, \sqrt{17}]$$

$$y = \sin^2 u + 4 \sin u + 4$$

$$\max u \rightarrow y = 9$$

$$\min \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$-\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow 0.5i$$

$$R_y = [0, 9]$$

$$b) y = \sin^2 u + 4 \sin u + 4$$

$$\max u \rightarrow y = 9$$

$$\min \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$-\frac{b}{2a} = u = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$R_y = [\frac{1}{2}, 9]$$

$$a) y = \sin^2 u + 4 \cos^2 u = 4 \cos^2 u + 1 \rightarrow 1 \leq 4 \cos^2 u + 1 \leq 5$$

$$\rightarrow R_y = [1, 5]$$

$$b) y = \frac{4 \cot u}{1 + \cot^2 u} = 4 \cos u \sin u = \sin^2 u \rightarrow R_y = [-1, 1]$$

$$a) y = \sin^4 u + \cos^4 u \rightarrow k \cdot 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq y \leq 1$$

$$\rightarrow R_y = [\frac{1}{2}, 1]$$

$$b) y = \frac{\sin^4 u + \cos^4 u}{t} \rightarrow k \cdot 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq y \leq 1$$

$$\rightarrow R_y = \{0, 1\}$$

$$a) y = \frac{2u^2 + 4u - 1}{u + 1} \rightarrow 2u^2 + (4-y)u - 1 + y = 0$$

$$\rightarrow 4^2 - 1 \cdot (y + 1) + 4y - 4 \geq 0 \rightarrow R_y = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \frac{u^2 - 1}{u - 1} = u + 1 + \frac{1}{u-1}$$

$$u \neq 1$$

$$\rightarrow R_y = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$$

