

Subject: ()

Date: ()

الف) $y = x^2 - 2x + 1 + 1 \Rightarrow (x-1)^2 + 1 = y$ (1)

$\Rightarrow (x-1)^2 = y-1 \Rightarrow x-1 = \sqrt{y-1} \Rightarrow x = \sqrt{y-1} + 1$

$R_f = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 2x} \Rightarrow yx^2 - 2yx = 1 \Rightarrow yx^2 - 2yx - 1 = 0$

$b^2 - 4ac = (-2y)^2 - 4x(y)(-1) = 4y^2 + 4y$

$4y(y+1)$

$\begin{array}{c} -1 \quad 0 \\ | \quad | \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{2y \pm \sqrt{4y(y+1)}}{2y}$

$2y \neq 0 \Rightarrow y \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 - 2x + 1$ (2)

$x_{ext} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{2}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{(1)^2 - 2(1) + 1}{1} = 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$

ب) $y = -x^2 + 4x + 3$

$a < 0 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 1]$

$x_{ext} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$

ج) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x - 3}$

$\Rightarrow x^2 - 2x - 3 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x_{ext} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{2}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow$

$1 - 2x - 3 = -4 \Rightarrow x \geq 1 \Rightarrow \sqrt{[-1, +\infty)}$

$\Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$

د) $y = \sqrt{4x - x^2}$

$\Rightarrow 4x - x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x_{ext} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \Rightarrow R_f$

Arman

$\Rightarrow 4x - (x)^2 = 11 - 9 = 2 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 9] = [0, 4]$

$$\text{الف) } y = x^2 - 8x^2 + 2x + 1 \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \quad (3)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = x^2 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1 \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{ج) } y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x^2 + 8x + 1} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{د) } y = (x^2 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1)^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{(\cdot)^2} \mathbb{R}^+ \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{هـ) } y = \frac{2x + 1}{x - 2} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\} \quad (4)$$

$$\text{و) } y = \frac{2x + 1}{x + 1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$$

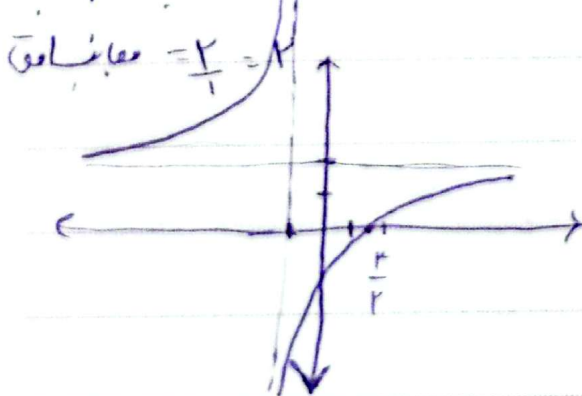
$$\text{ز) } y = \sqrt{\frac{2x + 2}{x + 1}}$$

$$\Rightarrow R = \{2\} \xrightarrow{\text{برابر کردن}} [0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{2}\}$$

$$\text{ح) } y = \sqrt{\frac{2x + 1}{-x + 2}} \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{-2\} \xrightarrow{\sqrt{}} R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ط) } y = \frac{2x - 3}{x + 1} \quad \text{ad-bc} > 0 \Rightarrow 2 \times 1 - (1 \times 3) = -1 < 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\text{معیار قائم} \Rightarrow x + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = -1$$



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2}{-1} &= 2x - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow 2x = 3 \\ &\Rightarrow x = \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$$

$$ad - bc \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ax + y}{a} = \frac{1}{(-1 \times 1)} y_0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} y - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow y_0 = 1 \Rightarrow n = \frac{1}{r}$$

④

$$V(r, +\infty)$$

$$P_f = (-\infty, -r]$$

$$U[r, +\infty)$$

$$U(r, +\infty)$$

$$R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

①

$a + \frac{1}{n}$

$$R_f = \left[\frac{1}{\mu}, +\infty \right)$$

— *Arman.*

$$y = \frac{x^2 + a}{\sqrt{x^2 + \varepsilon}} = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + \varepsilon}}{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + \varepsilon}}$$

$$\min(a) = 2\infty = 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} = \frac{1}{a}$$

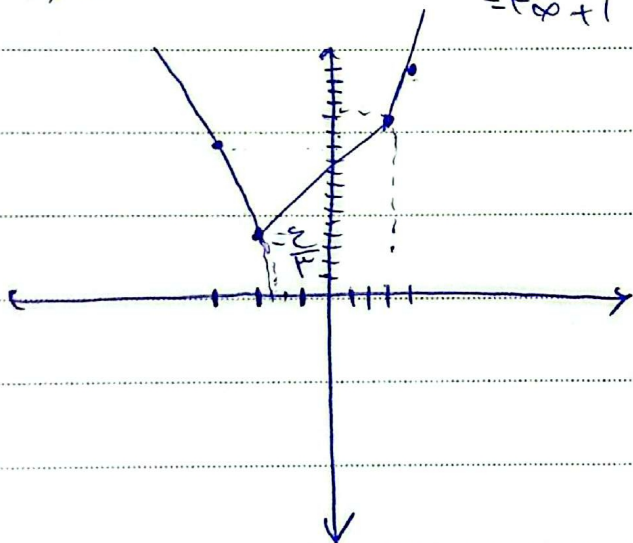
$$x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{a}{x} \Rightarrow R_f = \left[\frac{a}{x}, +\infty\right)$$

$$y = |x - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}| + |\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x + \mu| \quad (9)$$

$$x - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}$$

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x + \mu = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x = -\mu \Rightarrow x = -\frac{\mu^2}{\varepsilon}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\infty + \mu - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} &= -\infty - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} \\ -\infty + \mu + \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} &= -\infty + \mu + \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} \\ x - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} + \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x + \mu &= x - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} + \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x + \mu \\ &= x + \mu \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} \left(-\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} \right) = -1$$

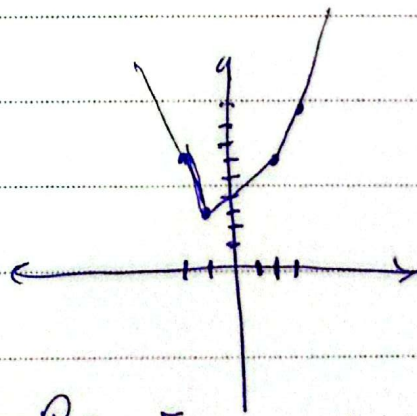
$$\frac{\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}}{\mu} - \frac{\mu}{\varepsilon} = \frac{\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}}{\mu} = \varepsilon - \frac{1}{\mu}$$

$$R_f = \left[\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}, +\infty\right)$$

$$c) y = |x - \frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}| + |\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}x + \mu|$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow \quad \quad \downarrow \\ &\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu} \quad \quad -1 \end{aligned}$$

x	$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}$	μ	-1	$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}$
y	$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}$	μ	μ	$\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu}$



Arman

$$\mu \quad \mu + \mu$$

$$R_f = [\mu, +\infty)$$

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$x-1$ x $x-2$

$$y = |x-2| - |x+1|$$

$\downarrow$ $\downarrow$
 $2, 1$ $2, -1$

x	-2	-1	1	2
y	2	1	-1	-1

$$R_F = [-2, +\infty)$$

