

$$f(u) = \left(\frac{1}{v}\right)^{u-r} - 1 \quad u+1-r \leq u-1$$

-1

$$y = \sqrt{u^r f(u+1)} \Rightarrow \sqrt{u^r \left(\left(\frac{1}{v}\right)^{u-1} - 1\right)}$$

5

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{v}\right)^{u-1} = 1 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{v}\right)^{u-1} = 1 \Rightarrow u-1=0 \Rightarrow u=1$$

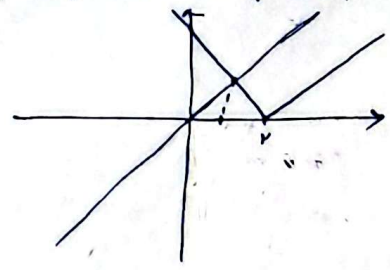
$$\begin{array}{c|c} 0 & 1 \\ \hline - & + \end{array} \rightarrow D_f = [0, 1]$$

$$f(u) = \sqrt{u+|u+r|} \Rightarrow f(-u) = \sqrt{-u+|-u+r|} \Rightarrow -u+|-u+r| \geq 0$$

-2

$$|-u+r| \geq u$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -u+r \geq u \\ r \geq 2u \\ u \leq 1 \end{array}$$



$$(-\infty, 1]$$

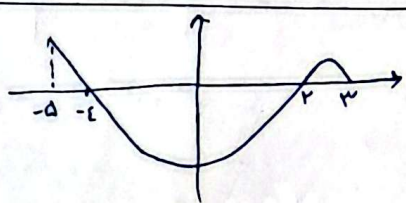
5

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{u-1}{f(u)}}$$

-3

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{-0-1}{f(-0)} = \ominus \\ f(-0) \rightarrow \oplus \end{array} \Rightarrow \ominus \ominus \ominus \ominus$$

$$D = (-\infty, 1] \cup (r, \infty)$$



	-0	-r	1	r	u
$f(u)$	+	-	0	+	+
$\frac{u-1}{f(u)}$	+	-	0	+	+

5

$$y_r = \frac{1}{(ru^r + au + b)}$$

$$y_1 = \frac{1}{au^r - vu^r - \varepsilon u - \varepsilon}$$

-4

$$\frac{au^r - vu^r - \varepsilon u - \varepsilon}{ru^r + au + b} \cdot \frac{ru^r + au + b}{ru^r + au + b}$$

$$a^r - vb - v = r \Rightarrow a^r = 1 \Rightarrow a = 1$$

$$ab - \varepsilon = a \Rightarrow -va - \varepsilon = a \Rightarrow a = -1$$

$$b = -r$$

$$\sqrt{-(a+b)} = \sqrt{-(-\varepsilon)} = \sqrt{\varepsilon} = r$$

5

$$f(u) = u^r + u$$

-5

$$y = \sqrt{f(u) - f\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{u}\right)} \Rightarrow f(u) - f\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{u}\right) \geq 0 \Rightarrow u^r + u - \frac{u^r}{u^r} - \frac{\varepsilon}{u} \geq 0 \Rightarrow u^r - \frac{u^r}{u^r} + u - \frac{\varepsilon}{u} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{u^r - 1}{u^r} + \frac{u^r - \varepsilon}{u} \geq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(u^r - 1)(u^r + 1)}{u^r} + \frac{(u - \varepsilon)(u + r)}{u} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{(u-r)(u+r)(u^r + r + 1) + u^r(u^r + \varepsilon - ru) + u^r(u-r)(u+r)}{u^r}$$

$$\Rightarrow (u-r)(u+r) \left(\frac{(u^r + r + 1)(u^r - r + 1) + u^r}{u^r} \right) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{(u-r)(u+r)(u^r + 2u^r + 14)}{u^r} \geq 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} -r & 0 & r & \\ \hline - & + & - & + \end{array} \rightarrow D_f = [-r, 0] \cup [r, \infty)$$

5

$$f(u^r + u) = u^r - 1$$

$$u^r + u \leq 1 \Rightarrow u(u^r + 1) \leq 1 \Rightarrow u \leq 1 \rightarrow f(u) = 1(1) - 1 = 0$$

$$u^r + u = 1 \Rightarrow u(u^r + 1) = 1 \Rightarrow u = 1 \rightarrow f(u) = 1(1) - 1 = 0$$

$$f(1) + f(1) \Rightarrow 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$f(u) = u^r - 4u^r + 12u = u^r - (u^r)(u^r) + (u^r)^r(u) \Rightarrow u^r - 4u^r + 12u - 1 + 1$$

$$f(u) = (u - 1)^r + 1$$

$$g(u) = u^r + 4u^r + 12u = u^r + (u^r)(u^r) + (u^r)^r(u) \Rightarrow u^r + 4u^r + 12u + 12 - 12$$

$$g(u) = (u + 1)^r - 12$$

$$\frac{g(\sqrt{12} - 1)}{f(\sqrt{12} + 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{12} - 1)^r - 12}{(\sqrt{12} + 1)^r + 12} = \frac{12 - 12}{12 + 12} = \frac{-12}{24} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$f(u) = \sqrt{u + 1} \sqrt{u - 1} \xrightarrow{-1 + 1} \sqrt{u - 1 + 1 + \sqrt{u - 1} + 1} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{u - 1} + 1)^2} = \sqrt{u - 1} + 1$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{u - 1} \sqrt{u - 1} \xrightarrow{-1 + 1} \sqrt{u - 1 - 1 + \sqrt{u - 1} + 1} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{u - 1} - 1)^2} = |\sqrt{u - 1} - 1|$$

$$|\sqrt{u - 1} - 1| \xrightarrow{\text{if } \sqrt{u - 1} \geq 1} \sqrt{u - 1} - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow u - 1 \geq 1 \Rightarrow u \geq 2 \Rightarrow \sqrt{u - 1} + 1 - \sqrt{u - 1} + 1 = 2$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{if } \sqrt{u - 1} < 1} \sqrt{u - 1} - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow u - 1 < 1 \Rightarrow u < 2 \Rightarrow \sqrt{u - 1} + 1 - \sqrt{u - 1} + 1 = 2$$

$$2\sqrt{u - 1} = a + b\sqrt{u + c} \quad \begin{matrix} C = -1 \\ a = 0 \\ b = 2 \end{matrix} \quad \frac{a + b}{C} = \frac{2}{-1} = -2$$

$$f(u) = \frac{u + 1}{u^r - 1} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{u^r}} \frac{1}{u^r} \left\{ \left(1, \frac{1}{u^r}\right) \left(0, \frac{1}{u^r}\right) \right\} = \left\{ \left(1, \frac{1}{u^r}\right), \left(0, \frac{1}{u^r}\right) \right\}$$

$$g(u) = \left\{ (1, 1), (1, 0), (1, 1), (0, 1) \right\}$$

$$f(u) = \left\{ (1, 1), (1, -1), (1, 1), (-1, 1) \right\}$$

$$g(u) = \left\{ (-1, 1), (1, -1), (1, 1), (-1, 0) \right\}$$

$$f(u) = \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{u}, 1\right), \left(\frac{1}{u}, -1\right), \left(\frac{1}{u}, 1\right), \left(-\frac{1}{u}, 1\right) \right\}$$

$$u = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{u} = 1$$

$$f(u) = \left\{ (1, 1), (-1, 1), (\sqrt{1}, -1), (-\sqrt{1}, -1), (1, 1), (-1, 1) \right\}$$

$$g(u) = \left\{ (-1, 1), (1, 1), (\sqrt{1}, 1), (-\sqrt{1}, 1) \right\}$$

$$\frac{f}{g} = \left\{ (1, \frac{1}{u}), (\frac{1}{u}, -1), (-1, -1), (-1, 1) \right\}$$

$$f = \left\{ (1, 1), (1, -1), (1, 1), (-1, 1) \right\}$$