

میزان حد

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$$الف) f(n) = \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n} - \frac{n}{n-1}} \quad + \left( -\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n-1} \right) - \quad D = (-\infty, 0) \cup \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 \right) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n} - \frac{n}{n-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{n^2 + 1 - 2n - n^2}{n^2 - n} = \frac{1-2n}{n(n-1)} \geq 0 \quad (5)$$

$$ب) f(n) = \frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n} \quad \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n-1} \neq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} n+1 \neq 0 &\rightarrow n \neq -1 \\ n \neq 0 &\rightarrow n \neq 0 \\ n-1 \neq 0 &\rightarrow n \neq 1 \\ n+1 \neq 0 &\rightarrow n \neq -1 \end{aligned} \rightarrow D = R - \left\{ -1, 0, 1 \right\}$$

$$ج) f(n) = \sqrt{\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^n - a\right)(n^2 - n)} \quad (2)$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^n - a\right)(n^2 - n) \geq 0 \quad \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^n - a = 0 \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^n = a \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^n = n^2 \rightarrow n = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$n^2 - n = 0 \rightarrow n^2 = n \rightarrow n^2 = n^2 \rightarrow n = \frac{0}{1} \quad D = (-\infty, -1] \cup \left[ \frac{0}{1}, +\infty \right)$$

$$د) \sqrt{n-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 2 \quad \sqrt{y+1} = 2 - \sqrt{n-1} \quad n - \sqrt{n-1} \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow 2 \geq \sqrt{n-1} \rightarrow 4 \geq n-1 \rightarrow n \leq 5 \quad (1)$$

$$\sqrt{n-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow n-1 \geq 0 \rightarrow n \geq 1 \quad (II) \quad D_1 \cap D_2 = [1, 5]$$

$$f(n) = \frac{\log n}{\sqrt{n^2-1}} \quad n^2 - n - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow (n-2)(n+1) \geq 0 \quad + \left( -\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \dots \quad (3)$$

$$n^2 - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow n^2 \geq 1 \rightarrow n \geq 1 \cup n \leq -1$$

$$D_1 = [1, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -1] \quad D_1 \cap D_2 = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty)$$

$$\sqrt{r+am-n^2} \rightarrow D = [-r_0 b]$$

$$a+b=?$$

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$$r+am-n^2 \rightarrow$$

$$s = a_1 + m r = -\frac{b}{a} \rightarrow -\frac{a}{1} \rightarrow -r + b = a \rightarrow \frac{r}{r} - r = a \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$p = m_1 \quad a r = \frac{c}{a} \rightarrow -r + b = \frac{r}{1} \rightarrow r + b = r \rightarrow b = \frac{r}{r}$$

$$a+b = -\frac{1}{r} + \frac{r}{r} + 1$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} r_{m-r} & n \geq 1 \\ r_{m+r} & n < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$a \geq 1 \rightarrow r_{m-r} \geq a \rightarrow r_{m+r} \geq a \quad (a$$

$$r_{m+r} \geq a \rightarrow r_{m-r} \geq -r_{m+r} < 1$$

$$g(n) = \sqrt{f(n)} \cdot n \rightarrow f(n) \geq n$$

$$p_g(n) = p, \quad v p_r = [-r_0 + \infty]$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} (a+1)(n+r) & n \geq 1 \\ r a + r m & n < 1 \end{cases}$$



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$$r f(0) = f(-ar) + a \rightarrow r(v a + v) = r a - r + a \rightarrow 1(a+1)r = r a - r + a$$

$$\rightarrow 1 \cdot a = -1 \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{1}$$

$$f(0) = (a+1)(0+r) = v a + v$$

$$f(-r) = r a - r$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + r$$

$$f(r+r) = \sqrt{r+r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r+r}} + r = \sqrt{r+r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r+r}} + r$$

$$f(r-r) = f(r+r) = \sqrt{r-r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r-r}} + r = \sqrt{r-r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r-r}} + r$$

$$r - \sqrt{r-r} + r = \frac{r(a+r)}{r}$$

$$(\sqrt{r+r} + \sqrt{r-r})^r = r + \sqrt{r+r} + r - \sqrt{r-r} + \frac{r}{r} \sqrt{r-r} = 4 \rightarrow \sqrt{r+r} + \sqrt{r-r} = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$rf(n) - rf(-n) = f_n^2 - n \quad f(n) = ?$$

$$-n \rightarrow rf(n) - rf(1+n) = f_n^2 + n \xrightarrow{x^2}$$

$$rf(n) - rf(-n) = n^2 - n$$

$$rf(n) - rf(n) = 12n^2 + 2n$$

$$-of(n) = 10n^2 + n \rightarrow f(n) = \frac{-10n^2 - n}{2} \rightarrow \frac{-5n^2 - \frac{1}{2}n}{1}$$

$$(m+r)f(n) - rf(n+r) = f_n^2 - m^2 + r^2 - 1$$

$$m=0 \rightarrow rf(0) = r^2n - 1 \rightarrow rf(0) = 10n^2 + 2n - 1$$

$$m=-r \rightarrow rf(0) = 14 + r^2m + m - 1 \rightarrow 10 + 2m - 4(0) = 10 + 2m$$

$$9m - r^2 = 10 + 2m$$

$$\rightarrow 7m = 10 \rightarrow m = \frac{10}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$m = \frac{2}{7} \quad rf(0) = 14\left(\frac{2}{7}\right) - 1 = \frac{14}{7} - 1 = \frac{14}{7} - \frac{7}{7} \rightarrow f(0) = \frac{14}{7} - \frac{7}{7}$$

$$f(n) + f\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{r^2n^2 - 12n + r^2}{1}$$

$$n=-1 \rightarrow f(-1) + f(-1) = \frac{10 + 12 + 10}{-1} \rightarrow rf(-1) = -10 \rightarrow f(1) = \frac{-10}{1}$$

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