

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x} + 1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}{2x} = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x} = \frac{-1}{0} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x} + x + 1}{x} = \frac{2}{0} = \infty$$

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$$3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 2x}{(x^2 - x - 4)(x + \sqrt{2x})} = \frac{4(4 - 2)}{(4^2 - 4 - 4)(4 + \sqrt{8})} = \frac{8}{(16 - 8)(4 + 2\sqrt{2})} = \frac{1}{(8)(4 + 2\sqrt{2})}$$

$$5) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{1-1}}{1 + \sqrt{1-1}} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x})(x + \sqrt{x})}{(1 + \sqrt{x})(x - 2) - (1 - x)} = \frac{2}{-2} = -1$$

$$7) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} = \frac{(\sqrt{5})^2 - 1}{(\sqrt{5} + 1)^2 - 1} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$8) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x(x-1)}{(x+1)(\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x+1} + 9)} = \frac{4 \times 3}{5 \times 1} = \frac{12}{5}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 7) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} & \text{ is } \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 2}{\sqrt{x+1} + 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1} \\
 & \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x+1} - 2)(\sqrt{x+1} + 2)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} \\
 & \text{شماره } \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x+1) - 4}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)} = \frac{(1+1) - 4}{(1-1)(\sqrt{1+1} + 1)} = \frac{-2}{0} \text{ } \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{شماره} \\ \text{شماره} \end{array} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8) \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} & \text{ is } \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(\cos^2 x + 1 - \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x)} \\
 & \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + 1 + 1}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{3}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} & \text{ is } \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x}}{-(\cos x - \sin x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1}{-\cos x} \\
 & = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}/2} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} & \text{ is } \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x}}{-(\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1}{-\cos^2 x} \\
 & = -\frac{1}{(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^2} = -2
 \end{aligned}$$