

(1)

$$2n^2 + y^2 - 4n + 4y + k = 0$$

$$k=? \rightarrow 2n^2 - 4n + k_1 \rightarrow k_1 \leq 2$$

$$(\sqrt{2}n - \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$2n^2 - 4n + 2$$

$$y^2 + 4y + k_2$$

$$(y+2)^2 \rightarrow k_2 = 7$$

$$y^2 + 4y + 9$$

$$k_1 + k_2 = 11$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 + 4n & n \geq a \\ 2n + a + 2 & n \geq 1 \\ 2n + 3 & n \leq a \\ & n \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(1) = ? \quad (1)^2 + f(1) = a$$

$$2(1) + 3 = a$$

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(2)

$$a^2 + 4a = 2a + a + 2$$

$$a^2 + 4a = 3a + 2$$

$$a^2 + 4a - 3a - 2 = 0$$

$$a^2 + a - 2 = 0$$

$$(a+2)(a-1) = 0$$

$$a = -2 \rightarrow a > 0 \text{ (مردود)}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} 2n^2 - b & |n+1| \geq 2 \\ a + 2n & -3 \leq n \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$n+1 \geq 2 \rightarrow n \geq 1$$

(3)

$$n+1 \leq -2 \rightarrow n \leq -3$$

$$\text{if } n = -3 \quad 2(-3)^2 - b = a + 2(-3)$$

$$18 - b = a - 6$$

$$a + b = 24$$

$$y = \sqrt{2n - a} + \sqrt{b - 2n}$$

$$D_y = \{2\}$$

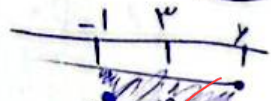
$$12 - a = 0$$

$$b - 12 = 0$$

$$a = 12$$

$$b = 12$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = ? \rightarrow \frac{12}{12} = 1$$



(4)

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{|n-3|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-n}{2n^2 + 2n + 1}}$$

$$\frac{-1}{-1+1} + \frac{3}{3+1}$$

$$\frac{4}{4+1}$$

$$D_f = [-1, 3] \cup (3, 4]$$

$$y = \sqrt{[n] - 3} + \sqrt{4 - [n]}$$

$$[n] \geq 3 \rightarrow n \geq 3$$

$$4 - [n] \geq 0 \rightarrow [n] \leq 4 \rightarrow n \leq 4$$

$$D_f = \{3, 4\}$$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - n - 2}{n^2 + 2n^2 + 2}} \rightarrow (n^2 - 1)(n^2 - 2) + \frac{2}{n^2 - 1} + \frac{2}{n^2 - 1} + \frac{2}{n^2 - 1}$ (6)

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 2n^2 - 2n - 2}{n^2 + 2n^2 - 2n - 2}} \rightarrow \frac{n^2 - 2n^2 - 2n - 2}{2n^2 - n - 2} \rightarrow \frac{n^2 - 2n^2 - 2n - 2}{2n^2 - n - 2}$
 $D_f = (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{[-n] - 2} \quad [-n] - 2 \geq 0 \quad D_f = (-\infty, -2]$ (7)
 $[-n] \geq 2 \rightarrow -n \geq 2$
 $n \leq -2$

ب) $y = \frac{2n^2 + 2n}{[n]^2 - 2[n] - 3} \quad ([n] - 3)([n] + 1)$
 $[n]^2 - 2[n] - 3 \neq 0 \quad [n] \neq 3 \quad [n] \neq -1$
 $3 \leq n < 4 \quad -1 \leq n < 0$
 $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup [0, 3) \cup (3, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{\cot n + 1}{\tan n + 1} \quad \frac{\cos n}{\sin n} \rightarrow \sin x \quad \sin 2x \neq 0$ (8)
 $\tan x \neq -1 \quad \cos x \neq 0 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{2}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - f \sin^2 n} \quad 1 - f \sin^2 n \geq 0$
 $f \sin^2 n \leq 1$
 $\sin^2 n \leq \frac{1}{f} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{f} \leq \sin n \leq \frac{1}{f}$
 $D_f = \left[k\pi - \frac{\pi}{f}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{f} \right]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{r^{2n-2} - 1} \quad r^{2n-2} - 1 \geq 0$ (10)
 $r^{2n-2} - 1 \geq 0$
 $r^{2n-2} - 1 \geq 0$
 $(r-1)(r+1) \leq 0 \quad D_f = [1, r]$

ب) $y = \left(\frac{r^{n+d}}{r^{n+f}} \right) \cdot \frac{r^{n+d}}{r^{n+f}} \in \mathbb{W}$
 $n(r-2w) \in \mathbb{W} - d \rightarrow n \in \frac{\mathbb{W} - d}{r-2w}$
 $D_f = \{n \mid n = \frac{k-d}{r-2w}, k \in \mathbb{W}\}$

الف) $y = \sqrt{1 - \log \frac{1}{n}} \quad \frac{1}{n} \geq 0$ (9)
 $\log \frac{1}{n} \leq 1 \rightarrow n-1 \geq \frac{1}{e} \rightarrow n \geq \frac{1}{e} + 1$
 $n-1 > 0 \rightarrow n > 1 \quad D_f = \left[\frac{1}{e} + 1, +\infty \right)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - n}{1 - \log \frac{n^2 - n}{n^2 - n}}}$
 $n^2 - n \geq 0$
 $n(n-1) \geq 0$
 $1 - \log \frac{n^2 - n}{n^2 - n} \neq 0 \rightarrow \log \frac{n^2 - n}{n^2 - n} \neq 1$
 $n^2 - n - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow (n-1)(n+1) \neq 0$
 $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, +\infty) \setminus \{1, 2\}$