

$$2x^2 + y^2 - (x+y) + h = 0$$

$$2(x^2 - 2x) + y^2 + y + h = 0$$

1-

$$2(x^2 - 2x + 1) + y^2 + y + 9 = 0$$

$$2(x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 0$$

بمعنى نقطة واحدة

$$h = 11$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 + 2n & ; n \geq 4 \\ 2n + 3 & ; n \leq 4 \end{cases}$$

بازای $n = 4$ مقدار مساوی

$$n^2 + 2n = 2n + n + 3$$

$$n^2 + n - 3 = 0$$

$$(n+3)(n-1) = 0$$

2-

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 + 2n & ; n \geq 1 \\ 2n + 3 & ; n \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} n=1 \\ n=-3 \end{matrix} \right\} \xrightarrow{n \geq 1} n = 1 \text{ صحیح}$$

$$f(1) = 5$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} 2n^2 - b & ; |n+1| \geq 2 \\ a + 2n & ; -2 \leq n \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

3-

برای $n = -3$ مقدار مساوی

$$2(-3)^2 - b = a - 6 \Rightarrow a + b = 18 + 6 = 24$$

$$\sqrt{4n-a} + \sqrt{b-2n}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} n=2 \\ n=3 \end{matrix} \right\} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 12-a=0 \\ b-4=0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a=12 \\ b=4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{a} = \frac{1}{3}$$

4-

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{|n-3|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-n}{n^2+2n+1}}$$

مخرج مساوی است $\Rightarrow a_1 = 0$

$$\frac{-1}{-1} + \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{1}$$

5-

$$Df = [-1, 3) \cup (3, 4]$$

$$y = \sqrt{[n]-2} + \sqrt{2-[n]}$$

$$2-[n] \geq 0 \quad [n] \leq 2$$

$$[n] - 2 \geq 0$$

$$[n] \geq 2 \quad n \geq 2 \quad (I)$$

$$n < 3 \quad (II)$$

$$(I) \cap (II) = \emptyset \Rightarrow D_f$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - n - 6}{n^3 - 13n^2 + 36n}} = \sqrt{\frac{(n-3)(n+2)}{(n-4)(n-9)}} = \sqrt{\frac{(n-3)(n+2)}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-5)(n-7)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} -3 & & -2^* & & 2 & & 3^* \\ + & - & - & + & + & - & - \end{array}$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, -3) \cup (2, 3) \cup (5, +\infty)$$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 2n^2 - 5n + 6}{n^2 + 2n^2 - 5n - 6}}$ $\rightarrow$ جزیہ اول $\rightarrow$ جزیہ دوم

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$$y = \sqrt{\frac{(n-1)(n^2-n-6)}{(n+1)(n^2+n-6)}} = \sqrt{\frac{(n-1)(n-3)(n+2)}{(n+1)(n+3)(n-2)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} -3 & & -2 & & -1 & & 1 & & 2 & & 3 \\ + & - & - & + & - & - & + & - & + & - & + \end{array}$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, -3) \cup (-2, -1) \cup (1, 2) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{[-n] - 2}$$

$$[-n] - 2 \geq 0$$

$$[-n] \geq 2$$

$$-n \geq 2$$

$$n \leq -2$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, -2]$$

-✓

$$ب) y = \frac{5n^2 + 6}{[n]^2 - 2[n] - 3}$$

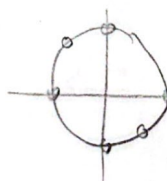
$$[n]^2 - 2[n] - 3 \neq 0 \quad ([n] - 3)([n] + 1) \neq 0$$

$$[n] \neq 3 \quad n \notin [3, 4)$$

$$[n] \neq -1 \quad n \notin [-1, 0)$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - [3, 4) - [-1, 0)$$

$$الف) y = \frac{\cot n + 1}{\tan n + 1} \neq 0 \quad \tan n \neq -1$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\} \quad -1$$

$$ب) y = \sqrt{1 - (\sin n)^2}$$

$$1 - (\sin n)^2 \geq 0$$

$$(\sin n)^2 \leq 1$$

$$\sin n \leq \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{4} \leq \sin n \leq \frac{1}{4}$$

$$D_f = \left[k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \right]$$



$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{p}} \frac{n-1}{p} \quad n-1 > 0 \quad n > 1 \quad \textcircled{I}$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{p} \frac{n-1}{p} > 0 \quad \frac{n-1}{p} \leq 1 \quad n-1 \geq \frac{1}{p} \quad n \geq \frac{1}{p} \quad \textcircled{II}$$

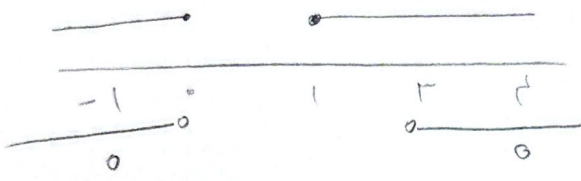
$$\textcircled{I} \cap \textcircled{II} = \left[\frac{1}{p}, +\infty \right)$$

$$b) y = \frac{\sqrt{n^2 - n}}{1 - \frac{1}{p} \frac{n^2 - n}{p}}$$

$$n^2 - n > 0 \quad n(n-1) > 0 \quad \frac{1}{+} - \frac{1}{+} \quad \textcircled{I}$$

$$n^2 - n > 0 \quad n(n-1) > 0 \quad \frac{1}{+} - \frac{1}{+} \quad \textcircled{I}$$

$$1 \neq \frac{1}{p} \frac{n^2 - n}{p} \quad n^2 - n \neq \frac{1}{p} \quad n^2 - n - \frac{1}{p} \neq 0 \quad n \neq \frac{1}{p} \quad \textcircled{III}$$



$$D_f = ((-\infty, 0) - \{-1\}) \cup ((\frac{1}{p}, +\infty) - \{1\})$$

-1.

$$c) y = \sqrt{p^2 n - n^2} - n$$

$$p^2 n - n^2 \geq 0 \quad n \geq 0$$

$$p^2 n - n^2 \geq 0 \quad n^2 - p^2 n \leq 0$$

$$(n-p^2)(n-1) \leq 0 \quad \frac{1}{+} - \frac{1}{+}$$

$$D_f = [1, p^2]$$

$$d) y = \left(\frac{p^2 n + a}{p^2 n + 1} \right)!$$

$$\frac{p^2 n + a}{p^2 n + 1} \leq w$$

$$n \in - \frac{p^2 w - a}{p^2 w - 1}$$

$$D_f = \{n \mid n = - \frac{p^2 h + a}{p^2 h - 1}, h \in w\}$$