

① $A(1, -4) \quad B(1, 1)$

$\frac{1}{2} \text{ المساحة } A, B \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}$

$m_{AB} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{1 - (-4)}{1 - 1} = \frac{5}{0} = \infty$

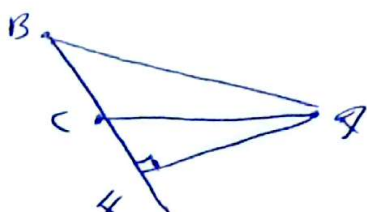
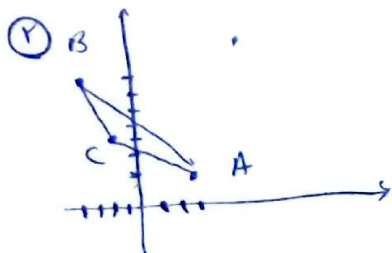
$y = \frac{y_A + y_B}{2} = \frac{-4 + 1}{2} = -\frac{3}{2}$

$y = mx + b \rightarrow y = \infty x + b \rightarrow 1 = \infty \times 1 + b \Rightarrow b = 1 - \infty = -\infty$

$y = -\infty x + 1$

$m_{AB} \times m = -1 \Rightarrow \infty \times m = -1 \Rightarrow m = -\frac{1}{\infty} = 0$

$y = \frac{1}{\infty} x + b \rightarrow 1 = \frac{1}{\infty} + b \Rightarrow b = 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} = 1$



$A(1, 1)$
 $B(-1, 1)$
 $C(-1, -1)$

المساحة $\Rightarrow \sqrt{(x_B - x_C)^2 + (y_B - y_C)^2} = \sqrt{(-1 - (-1))^2 + (1 - (-1))^2} = \sqrt{0 + 4} = 2$

المساحة
المساحة BC

$m_{BC} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{1 - (-1)}{-1 - (-1)} = \frac{2}{0} = \infty$

$y = mx + b$

$y = \infty x + b \rightarrow 1 = \infty \times (-1) + b \Rightarrow b = 1 + \infty = \infty$

$\frac{|ax + by + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|y + \frac{1}{\infty}x - \frac{1}{\infty}|}{\sqrt{1 + (\frac{1}{\infty})^2}} = \frac{|y + x - 1|}{\sqrt{1 + 0}} = \frac{|y + x - 1|}{1} = |y + x - 1|$

$= \frac{|1 + 1 - 1|}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$

$BC - AH = 2 - 1 = 1$

③



$r = \text{radius}$

$(y - x - r = 0) \times r \Rightarrow ry - rx - r^2 = 0$

$ry - x - r = 0 \Rightarrow x = ry - r$

$ry - ax - r = 0$

$\frac{a}{a'} = \frac{b}{b'} + \frac{c}{c'} = \frac{r}{1} = -\frac{1}{r} \neq -\frac{1}{r}$

$-1a = -r = 1a = r$

2. distance

$$(ry - x - v = 0) \times r = ry - rx - 1r = \dots \quad ry - rx = 1r$$

$$ry - rx - r = \dots \Rightarrow ry - rx = r$$

1

$$\frac{|c - c'|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|1r - r|}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^2}} = \frac{1r}{\sqrt{r^2}} = \frac{r}{r\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2} = r_m$$

$$r = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1} \quad S = \pi r^2 = \pi \times (\sqrt{2})^2 = \pi \times 2 = 2\pi$$

$$d = \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow \text{عند } \frac{r}{\sqrt{2}} \quad S = \pi \times \frac{r^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\pi$$

$$\begin{cases} ry - x = v \\ ry - ax = r \end{cases} \rightarrow a = r$$

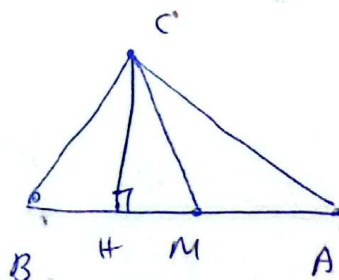
Ⓚ

$$A(r, r)$$

$$B(r, 1)$$

$$C(-1, -r)$$

$$MH = ?$$



5

$$M \Rightarrow x_M = \frac{x_A + x_B}{2} = \frac{r + r}{2} = r$$

$$y_M = \frac{y_A + y_B}{2} = \frac{r + 1}{2} = r$$

$$M(r, r)$$

$$m_{AB} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{r-1}{r-r} = \frac{r}{-r} = -1$$

$$\text{خط } AB \Rightarrow y = ax + b$$

$$\frac{m_{AB} \times m_{CH}}{-1} = -1 \Rightarrow m_{CH} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow y = -x + b \rightarrow \text{عن } A(r, r) \quad \boxed{b = r}$$

$$\text{خط } CH \rightarrow y = ax + b \rightarrow y = x + b \xrightarrow{(-1, -r)} \boxed{y = -x + d}$$

$$-1 + b = -r \Rightarrow \boxed{b = -r}$$

$$\boxed{y = x - r}$$

المسافة

CH, AB

$$\Rightarrow y = x - r$$

$$y = -x + r$$

$$\Rightarrow x - r = -x + r$$

$$H\left(\frac{r}{2}, \frac{r}{2}\right)$$

$$rx = v \Rightarrow x = \frac{v}{r}$$

$$y = x - r \Rightarrow y = \frac{r}{2} - r = -\frac{r}{2}$$

$$MH = \sqrt{(x_M - x_H)^2 + (y_M - y_H)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\left(r - \frac{r}{2}\right)^2 + \left(r - \left(-\frac{r}{2}\right)\right)^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{r}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3r}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{r^2}{4} + \frac{9r^2}{4}} = \sqrt{\frac{10r^2}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}r}{2}$$

$$\frac{r}{2} - \frac{r}{2} = \frac{r}{2}$$

③ $m = ?$

$A \Rightarrow (r_m - r)x + (a - m)y - r = 0$ $m = \frac{-\frac{r}{a-m}}{\frac{r_m - r}{a-m}} = \frac{-(r_m - r)}{a - m} = \frac{-r_m + r}{a - m}$

$B \Rightarrow (m+1)x - (r_m - \varepsilon)y + 1 = 0$ $m = \frac{-\frac{1}{r_m - \varepsilon}}{\frac{m+1}{r_m - \varepsilon}} = \frac{-(m+1)}{r_m - \varepsilon} = \frac{m+1}{r_m - \varepsilon}$

$A \times B = -1 \Rightarrow \frac{-r_m + r}{a - m} \times \frac{m+1}{r_m - \varepsilon} = -1 \Rightarrow \frac{-r_m + r}{a - m} = \frac{-r_m + \varepsilon}{m+1}$

$(a - m)(-r_m + \varepsilon) = (-r_m + r)(m+1)$

$\Rightarrow -1 \cdot m + r + r_m r - r_m = -r_m r - r_m + r_m + r$

$r_m r - 1 \varepsilon m + r = -r_m r - m + r$

$a m r - 1 r_m + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow m r - 1 r_m + (1 \times \varepsilon) = 0$

$AB: x + ry = r$

$AC: y = r_x - 1$

$BC: x + y = \varepsilon$

AM

AH

⑦

المستقيمات

$\Delta C: b^2 - 4ac = (-1)^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 1 = 1 - 4 = -3$

$A \Rightarrow x + ry = r \Rightarrow ry = r - x \Rightarrow y = \frac{r - x}{r}$

$\frac{r - x}{r} = r_x - 1 \Rightarrow r - x = r_x r - r$

$ax = a \Rightarrow x = 1$

$y = r_x - 1 \Rightarrow r \times 1 - 1 = 1$

$\Rightarrow \frac{r - x}{r} = r - x \Rightarrow$

$r - x = 1 - r_x \Rightarrow x = a$

$y = r - x \Rightarrow y = r - a = -1$

$B \Rightarrow x + ry = r \Rightarrow ry = r - x \Rightarrow y = \frac{r - x}{r}$

$(a - 1) x + y = r \Rightarrow y = r - x$

$y = r_x - 1$

$C \Rightarrow x + y = \varepsilon \Rightarrow y = \varepsilon - x$

$(\frac{a}{r}, \frac{1}{r}) r_x - 1 = r - x \Rightarrow r_x = a \Rightarrow x = \frac{a}{r}$

$y = r_x - 1 \Rightarrow y = r \times \frac{a}{r} - 1 = \frac{1}{r} - \frac{a}{r} = \frac{1 - a}{r}$

$M \Rightarrow x_M = \frac{x_B + x_C}{2} = \frac{a + \frac{a}{r}}{2} = \frac{\frac{r + a}{r}}{2} = \frac{r + a}{2r}$

$AM = \sqrt{(x_A - x_M)^2 + (y_A - y_M)^2} = \sqrt{(\frac{1}{r} - \frac{r + a}{2r})^2 + (1 - \frac{1 - a}{2r})^2}$

$y = ax + b$

$m_{BC} \Rightarrow y = r - x \Rightarrow m_{BC} = -1$

$m_{AH} \times m_{BC} = -1 \Rightarrow m_{AH} = 1$

$y = ax + b \Rightarrow y = x + b \xrightarrow{(1,1)} y = 1 + b = 1 \Rightarrow b = 0 \Rightarrow y = x$

المساحة

$\text{مساحة } \triangle ABC = \frac{|ax + by + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|x + y - 1|}{\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2}} = \frac{|1 + 1 - 1|}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$\frac{AM}{AH} = \frac{\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{r}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = \frac{a \times \sqrt{2}}{r \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{a}{r}$

توضیحات:

①



$(-\frac{c}{a}, 0)$

$$\frac{|ax+by+c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = \frac{|0 \times a + 0 \times b + c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = \sqrt{r}$$

فاصله از مبدأ = $\sqrt{r}$ (0,0)

$$\Rightarrow \frac{|c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = \sqrt{r} \Rightarrow \frac{|c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = \sqrt{r} = r\sqrt{a^2+b^2}$$

$$\sqrt{a^2+b^2} = r \Rightarrow \sqrt{a^2+b^2} = r \Rightarrow \sqrt{a^2+b^2} = r$$

فاصله

$$\Rightarrow \frac{|c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = r \Rightarrow \frac{|c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = r \Rightarrow \frac{|c|}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} = r$$

فاصله از مبدأ
B, A فاصله از مبدأ

فاصله

$$m = \frac{-\frac{c}{a} - 0}{0 - \frac{c}{b}} = \frac{-\frac{c}{a}}{-\frac{c}{b}} = -\frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \boxed{r = b}$$

فاصله از مبدأ
B, A

$$\sqrt{(x_B - x_A)^2 + (y_B - y_A)^2} = \sqrt{(0 - (-\frac{c}{a}))^2 + ((-\frac{c}{b}) - 0)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{c^2}{a^2} + \frac{c^2}{b^2}} = \sqrt{c^2(\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2})} = \sqrt{c^2 \frac{a^2+b^2}{a^2b^2}} = \frac{c\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{ab}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{c^2}{a^2} + \frac{c^2}{b^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{c^2(a^2+b^2)}{a^2b^2}} = \frac{c\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{ab}$$

②

فاصله از مبدأ

فاصله

③

④



مسئله ۱۰۰

① $\frac{1}{r} = \frac{d}{r}$

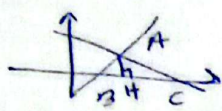
مسئله ۱۰۰

$y = 0$

$my - rx = r$ (A)
 $y + mx = x + r$ (B)

مسئله ۱۰۰

از نقطه A



از نقطه A: $\begin{cases} my - rx = r \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -rx = r \Rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{r}$

از نقطه B: $\begin{cases} y + mx = x + r \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow mx = x + r \Rightarrow x = \frac{r}{m-1}$

$\begin{cases} my - rx = r \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} m=1 & y - rx = r \\ m=2 & 2y - rx = r \end{cases} \Rightarrow A-B \Rightarrow y = r \quad (0, r)$
 $\begin{cases} y + mx = x + r \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} m=1 & y + x = x + r \Rightarrow y = r \\ m=0 & y = x + r \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = x + r \quad (0, r)$

$A(0, r) \quad B(0, r) \quad C(x, y)$
 فاصله بین دو نقطه A و B
 $AB = \sqrt{(x_B - x_A)^2 + (y_B - y_A)^2} = \sqrt{(-\frac{r}{m-1} - 0)^2 + (r - r)^2} = \sqrt{(\frac{r}{m-1})^2} = \frac{r}{m-1}$

فاصله BC
 $BC = \sqrt{(x_B - x_C)^2 + (y_B - y_C)^2} = \sqrt{(\frac{r}{m-1} - 0)^2 + (r - r)^2} = \sqrt{(\frac{r}{m-1})^2} = \frac{r}{m-1}$

$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{d}{r} \Rightarrow d = 1$

$\frac{1}{r} \times AB \times BC = \frac{d}{r} \Rightarrow 2 \times BC = d \Rightarrow BC = \frac{d}{2}$

$\frac{1}{r} \times \frac{r}{m-1} \times \frac{r}{m-1} = \frac{d}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{(m-1)^2} = \frac{d}{r} \Rightarrow r^2 = d(m-1)^2$

$-2m^2 - 4m + 4 = 0 \Rightarrow m^2 + 2m - 1 = 0$

$\frac{-m^2 + m - 1}{2m - 2} = \frac{-d}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{-m^2 + m - 1}{2m - 2} = \frac{-1}{r}$

$\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{-r \pm \sqrt{r^2 - 4 \times 1 \times -1}}{2}$

$-2m^2 + 2m - 1 = -(m+1) \Rightarrow -2m^2 + 2m - 1 = -m - 1 \Rightarrow -2m^2 + 3m = 0$

$m^2 - 4m + 9 = 0 \Rightarrow (m-3)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow m = 3$

$(-r + \sqrt{r^2 - 4})(-r - \sqrt{r^2 - 4})(r) = -r^3$

$r - d = -1$

⑨ قریه نقطه

نقطه $y = 2x - 3$
 $M(2, -2)$



نقطه $A(2, 1)$
 نقطه $y = 2x - 3 = 1$
 این خط را منظور داریم

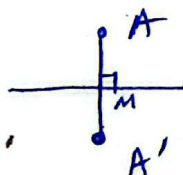
$A' = 7 \Rightarrow A' = 2x_M - 3A = 2 \times 2 - 3 = 1 \quad (2, -2)$

نقطه $m = 2 \Rightarrow$ خط

$y = 2x + b$
 $A'(2, -2) \Rightarrow -2 = 2 \times 2 + b \Rightarrow b = -9$
 $y = 2x - 9$

$\frac{2}{2} = 1$

⑪ $A(1, 2) \xrightarrow{y = x + 2} A'(a, b)$
 $2b - a$



$\frac{2}{2} AA' \Rightarrow y \times \frac{2}{2} AA' = -1$

$y = ax + b \Rightarrow y = -x + b$

$1 \times 0 = -1 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{2} AA' = -1$

$A(1, 2) \Rightarrow 2 = -1 + b \Rightarrow b = 3$

$\Rightarrow y = -x + 3$

خط M

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = -x + 3 \\ y = x + 2 \end{cases}$

$-x + 3 = x + 2$

$2x = 1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$

$\Rightarrow y = -x + 3 \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{2} + 3 = \frac{5}{2}$

$(-1, 4)$

$2x_M - 3A = 3A' \Rightarrow 2 \times \frac{1}{2} - 3 = -3$

$(-2, 4)$

$2y_M - 3A = 3A' \Rightarrow 2 \times \frac{5}{2} - 3 = 2$

$A'(-2, 4) \Rightarrow 2b - a = \frac{2 \times 4 - (-2)}{1 \times 2 + 3} = 12$