

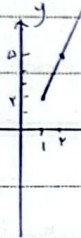
الف) $n^2 - n - 2 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (n-2)(n+1) = 0 \rightarrow n = 2, -1$ n = 2

ب) $(x, y)(m, n) \rightarrow \boxed{n-2} \rightarrow m-1, 2-1 \rightarrow (-1, 1) \rightarrow \boxed{a_2 = -1}$ a + 2 = 1

$n=1 \rightarrow y=2$

$n=2 \rightarrow y=1$

$1+a \leq 2 \rightarrow a \leq 1$



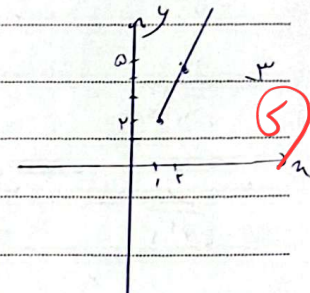
$(1, 2)(1, n) \rightarrow \boxed{n=2}$

$a \leq 2 \rightarrow \boxed{a = (-\infty, 2]}$

$a \geq 0$ ①

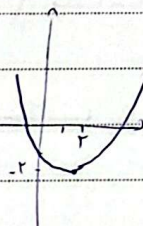
$a-1 \leq 2 \rightarrow a \leq 3$ ②

$n=1, 2 \rightarrow n-1=2$
 $n=2 \rightarrow n-1=1$
 $\boxed{0 \leq a \leq 3}$



الف) $n = y^2 + 2 \rightarrow n - 2 = y^2 \rightarrow y = \pm \sqrt{n-2}$

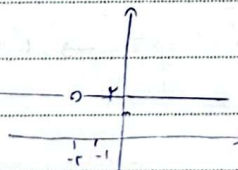
ب) $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$ $y = 4 - 1 + 2 = 5$



الف) $n = y^2 + 2 \rightarrow n - 2 = y^2 \rightarrow y = \pm \sqrt{n-2}$

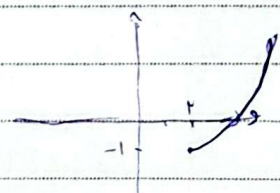
$n = \frac{-2y-1}{y+2} = \frac{2y+1}{y+2}$

ب) $y = 2 \left(\frac{h+1}{h+2} \right) = 2 \rightarrow n \neq 2$



الف) $n = \sqrt{y-3} \rightarrow n^2 = y-3 \rightarrow y = n^2 + 3$

ب) $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$
 $y = 4 - 1 + 2 = 5$
 $D_f = [2, +\infty)$



$n = y^2 - 2y + 3 \rightarrow y^2 - 2y + 3 = n \rightarrow y^2 - 2y + 3 - n = 0$
 $y = 1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4(3-n)}$

الف) $R_f^{-1} = [2, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{4(1+n)}}{2} \rightarrow y = 2 \pm \sqrt{1+n} \rightarrow y = 2 + \sqrt{1+n}$

$$x = y + \sqrt{y} \rightarrow \sqrt{y} = t \Rightarrow x = t^2 + t \rightarrow t = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+4x}}{2}$$

$$y = \left(\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+4x}}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{1 + 1 + 4x - 2\sqrt{1+4x}}{4} = \frac{2 + 4x - 2\sqrt{1+4x}}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4} x - \sqrt{\frac{1+4x}{4}} \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{4} \quad b = \frac{1}{4} \quad c = -\frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow 1 + 2\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) + 4\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) = \boxed{1}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y &= \frac{n_1}{\sqrt{n_1^2 - 2}} \\ y &= \frac{n_2}{\sqrt{n_2^2 - 2}} \end{aligned} \right\} \rightarrow \frac{n_1}{\sqrt{n_1^2 - 2}} = \frac{n_2}{\sqrt{n_2^2 - 2}} \Rightarrow n_1, n_2 \rightarrow \text{نظایر}$$

$$n = \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2 - 2}} \rightarrow n^2 = \frac{y^2}{y^2 - 2} \rightarrow y^2 = \frac{-2n^2}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{2n^2}{n^2 + 1}$$

$$y = \frac{2n^2}{n^2 + 1} \rightarrow \text{این هم یک فرمول نیست برای } n$$

$$g^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\Delta} = \sqrt{n} - 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\Delta} = \sqrt{n} \rightarrow n = \frac{1}{\Delta^2} \rightarrow g^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) = \frac{1}{\Delta^2}$$

$$f\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\Delta} = \frac{n}{1+n} \rightarrow -1 - 2|n| = \Delta n \rightarrow n > 0 \rightarrow -1 = \Delta n \rightarrow n = -\frac{1}{\Delta} \quad \text{و } n < 0 \rightarrow -1 = 3\Delta n \rightarrow n = -\frac{1}{3\Delta}$$

$$f\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\Delta^2}} = \frac{\Delta^2}{\Delta^2 + 1} = -\frac{1}{\Delta} \quad \Rightarrow \quad f\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) + g^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{\Delta}\right) = \frac{\Delta^2}{\Delta^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{\Delta^2} = \boxed{\frac{-\Delta^2}{\Delta^2 + 1}}$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{n-1} \xrightarrow{f(n)} \sqrt[3]{y-1} \rightarrow y-1 = n^3 \rightarrow y = n^3 + 1 \rightarrow f(n) = n^3 + 1$$

$$g(n) = n^3 + 1 + \sqrt{n^3 + 1} \rightarrow \sqrt{n^3 + 1} = t \rightarrow t^2 + t - 1 = 0 \rightarrow (t-3)(t+5) = 0$$

$$f(x) + \sqrt{f(x)} = 12 \rightarrow \sqrt{f(x)} = 3 \rightarrow f(x) = 9 \quad g^{-1}(11) = 1$$