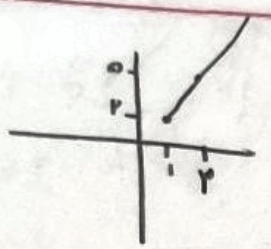
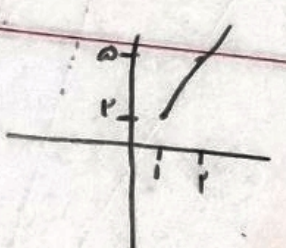
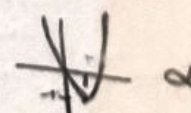


$f = \{(r, r)(n, \alpha)(r, h^r, n)(m, r)(-b, r)\} \rightarrow h^r, n, r \rightarrow h^r, n, r, \dots \rightarrow (h-r)(h+1) \rightarrow$
 $\boxed{h, r} \quad h, r, 1 \quad \dots$
 $\alpha + r, -1 + r, 1 - \boxed{h, r}$
 $\alpha + r, -1 + r, 1 - \boxed{h, r} \rightarrow m, r \quad m-1, r-1, 1 \quad \alpha, -1$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} r_{n-1} & n \geq 1 \\ n + \alpha & n < 1 \end{cases}$
 $r_{n-1} \rightarrow n-1 \rightarrow r$
 $r_{n-1} \rightarrow n, r \rightarrow \omega$

 $k + \alpha \leq r \rightarrow k+1 \rightarrow 1 + \alpha \leq r \rightarrow \boxed{\alpha \leq 1}$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} r_{n-1} & n \geq 1 \\ \alpha n + \alpha - 1 & n < 0 \end{cases}$
 $r_{n-1} \rightarrow n-1 \rightarrow r$
 $r_{n-1} \rightarrow n, r \rightarrow \omega$

 $k = \dots \rightarrow \alpha - 1 < r \rightarrow \boxed{\alpha \leq r}$
 $\alpha \in (-1, r)$

$\omega) y \cdot n^{r+1} \rightarrow \nexists \vee \rightarrow k, y^{r+1} + r = k - r = y^r \rightarrow \boxed{y \cdot r^r \sqrt{k-r}}$
 $\beta) k^r - \varepsilon_{n+r} \rightarrow \left| \frac{-b}{r_n} \cdot \frac{\varepsilon}{v} \cdot r \right|$
 $\varepsilon - 1 + r, -1$


$y \cdot \frac{r_{n+1}}{n-r} \rightarrow \text{مقدار} \vee \quad r, r-1 \neq 1 \rightarrow k, \frac{r_{y+1}}{y-r} \rightarrow y \cdot \frac{(-r, n-1)}{k-r} \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{r_{n+1}}{n-r}}$

$$y = \frac{x+1}{x+2} = \frac{r(1+k)}{1+k} = 1 \rightarrow y=1$$

$$y = \sqrt{x-1} \quad x=1 \rightarrow y=0$$

$$x = \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow x^2 = y+1 \rightarrow y = x^2 - 1$$

$$y = x^2 - 1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2x$$

$$\frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{1}{2x}$$

$$y = x^2 - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y+1}$$

$$x = \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow x^2 = y+1$$

$$y = \sqrt{x+1} + 1$$

$$f(x) = x + \sqrt{x} \rightarrow f(x) = x + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} = x + \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow y = (\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{x})^2 - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$c = -\frac{1}{x}$$

$$a + b + c = 1 + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} = 1$$

$$y = \frac{x}{x^2-1} \quad f(x) = f^{-1}(x) \quad \frac{x_1}{x_1^2-1} = \frac{x_2}{x_2^2-1} \rightarrow x_1^2 x_2^2 - x_1^2 = x_2^2 x_1^2 - x_2^2$$

$$x_1^2 = x_2^2 \rightarrow x_1 = \pm x_2 \rightarrow x_1 = x_2 \rightarrow x = \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} \quad x^2 = \frac{y^2}{y^2-1} \rightarrow x^2 y^2 - x^2 = y^2$$

$$y^2(x^2-1) = y^2 \quad y^2 x^2 - y^2 = y^2 \rightarrow y = \pm \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} \rightarrow y = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x}{1+|x|} \quad g(x) = \sqrt{x-1} \rightarrow \frac{x}{1+|x|} = -\frac{1}{x} = \Delta x = -1 - 1|x| \rightarrow$$

$$\Delta x + 1 + |x| = -\frac{1}{x} \rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x-1} = -\frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \sqrt{x} = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\frac{-1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{-1 + x}{x^2} = \frac{-1 + x}{x^2} = \frac{-1 + x}{x^2}$$

$$f(\bar{n}), \sqrt[n]{n-1} \quad g(n), f(n) + \sqrt{f(n)}$$

$$y \cdot \sqrt[n]{n-1} \rightarrow n \cdot \sqrt[n]{y-1} \rightarrow n^n \cdot y-1 \rightarrow y \cdot n^{n+1}$$

$$g(n), n^{n+1} + \sqrt{n^{n+1}} \quad g^{-1}(n) = 12$$

$$\sqrt{n^{n+1}}, z \rightarrow z^2 - z = 12, \quad z^2 + z - 12 = 0 \quad (z+4)(z-3) = 0 \quad z = -4, z = 3$$

$$\sqrt{n^{n+1}}, p \rightarrow n^{n+1}, q \pm 3 \quad n^{n+1}, 1 = \sqrt[n]{n+2}$$

به غیر قابل تبدیل