

$A = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad B = \{2, 3\}$
 $A \times B - B^c = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 2), (3, 3)\} - \{(2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 2), (3, 3)\} = \{(1, 2), (1, 3)\}$
 $A \times B = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 2), (3, 3)\}$
 $B^c = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 2), (2, 3)\}$

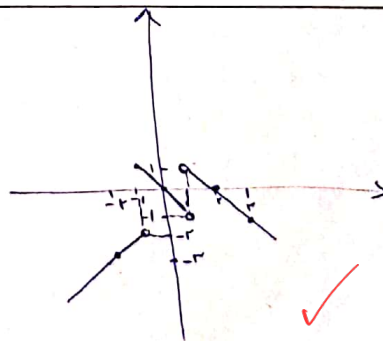
الف) $f(n) = \{(3, m^2), (2, 1), (m, 4), (3, m+2), (-2, m), (m, 4)\}$
 $m^2 = m+2 \rightarrow m^2 - m - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (m-2)(m+1) = 0 \rightarrow m=2 \rightarrow GG \rightarrow \{(2, 1), (2, 4)\}$
 $m=-1 \rightarrow GG \rightarrow \{(-1, 3), (-1, 4)\}$
 ب) $g(n) = \{(3, m^2), (2, 1), (m, 4), (3, m+2), (-2, m), (-1, 3)\}$
 $m^2 = m+2 \rightarrow m^2 - m - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (m-2)(m+1) = 0 \rightarrow m=2 \rightarrow GG \rightarrow \{(2, 1), (2, 4)\}$
 $m=-1 \rightarrow GG \rightarrow \{(-1, 3), (-1, 4)\}$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 - 1 & ; n \leq 1 \\ an + b & ; 1 \leq n \leq 2 \\ n^3 & ; n \geq 2 \end{cases}$
 $a = 1, b = -1 \rightarrow a + b = 0 \rightarrow a = -b$
 $a = 1, b = 1 \rightarrow a + b = 2 \rightarrow a = 1 \rightarrow b = -1$
 $a \times b = (-1)(1) = -1$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 - 2 & ; n \geq k \\ f - n & ; n \leq k \end{cases}$
 $k^2 - 2 = f - k \rightarrow ak = V \rightarrow k = \frac{V}{a}$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} -n+2 & ; n > 1 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & \\ \hline 1 & 0 & -1 & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ -n & ; -1 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 1 & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ n-1 & ; n < -1 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -2 & -3 & \\ \hline 1 & -2 & -3 & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{cases}$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $R_f = (-\infty, 1]$



الف) $x^2 + y^2 + 1 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x^2 = -1 - y^2 \\ y^2 = -1 - x^2 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{x=y} x^2 = -1 - x^2 \rightarrow x^2 = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow y = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ✓

ب) $x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$
 $x^2 - 2x + 1 + y^2 - 1 = 0$

$(x-1)^2 + y^2 = 0$
 $x=1, y=0$ ✓

الف) $x \sin y = y \sin x$
 $x=0 \rightarrow 0 \times \sin y = y \times 0 \rightarrow y=0$ ✓

ب) $\sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} + \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} = 2$
 $\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} + 2 = 4 \rightarrow \frac{x^2 + y^2}{xy} = 2 \rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 2xy \rightarrow x^2 - 2xy + y^2 = 0 \rightarrow (x-y)^2 = 0 \rightarrow x=y$ ✓

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x-2}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2}{x}}$
 $\begin{cases} \frac{x-1}{x-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1] \cup (2, +\infty) \\ \frac{x-2}{x} \geq 0 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 0] \cup [2, +\infty) \end{cases} \rightarrow D_y = [2, 3]$ ✓

ب) $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y-1} = \sqrt{3}$
 $\sqrt{y-1} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{x} \Rightarrow y-1 = 3 + x - 2\sqrt{3x} \Rightarrow y = x + 4 - 2\sqrt{3x} \rightarrow x \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq 0$
 $\sqrt{3x} \leq \sqrt{3} \rightarrow x \leq 3 \rightarrow D_y = [0, 3]$ ✓

الف) $y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}}$
 $\begin{cases} x^2 - 4x + 4 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1] \cup [2, +\infty) \\ x^2 - 4x + 4 > 0 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, +\infty) \end{cases} \rightarrow D_y = (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, +\infty)$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 4x + 4}{x^2 - 4x + 4}}$
 $\frac{x^2 - 4x + 4}{x^2 - 4x + 4} \geq 0 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1] \cup [2, +\infty)$ ✓

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