

الف)  $y = x + |2x - 4|$

$$= y = \begin{cases} x + 2x - 4 & x \geq 2 \\ 2 & x = 2 \\ x - 2x + 4 & x < 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x - 4 & x \geq 2 \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty) \\ 2 & x = 2 \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty) \\ -x + 4 & x < 2 \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty) \end{cases}$$

ب)  $y = |x - 2| + |x - 1| - |x|$

$$\begin{cases} x - 2 + x - 1 - x & x \geq 2 \\ -x + 2 + x - 1 - x & x \geq 1 \\ -x + 2 - x + 1 - x & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

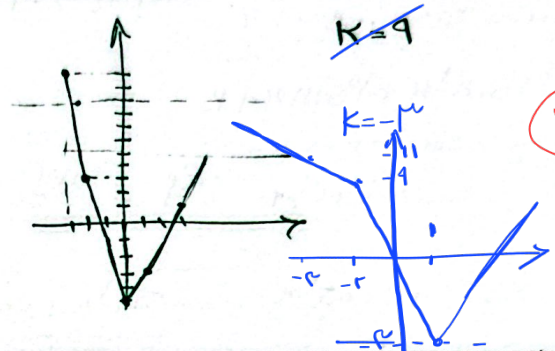
$$= y = \begin{cases} x - 3 & x \geq 2 \\ -x + 1 & x \geq 1 \\ -3x + 3 & x \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

۵

$|3x - 3| - |x + 2| = k \quad k = ?$   
 $x = 1 \quad x = -2$

$$\begin{cases} -3x + 3 + x + 2 & x < -2 \\ -3x - 3 - x - 2 & -2 \leq x < 1 \\ 3x - 3 - x - 2 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -2x + 5 & x < -2 \Rightarrow (-2, +\infty) \\ -4x - 5 & -2 \leq x < 1 \Rightarrow [-2, 1] \\ 2x - 5 & x \geq 1 \Rightarrow [1, +\infty) \end{cases} \Rightarrow R_f = [-2, 9]$$



۱۰

الف)  $x + \frac{x}{|x|} = y \quad x \neq 0$

if  $|x| = x$   
 if  $x > 0 \Rightarrow x + \frac{x}{x} = x + 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$

if  $|x| = -x$   
 if  $x < 0 \Rightarrow x + \frac{x}{-x} = x - 1 \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1]$

$R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

ب)  $y = x|x| - \frac{x}{|x|} \quad x \neq 0$

$x > 0$   
 $|x| = x = x^2 - 1 \quad R_f = [0, +\infty)$

$x < 0$   
 $|x| = -x = -x^2 + 1 \quad R_f = (-\infty, 0]$

$R_f = \mathbb{R}$

بسم تعالی

الف)  $y = [x] - 2x$

$D_f = \mathbb{R}$

$[-2, 2]$  بازه

↓

$D_f = [-2, 2]$

ب)  $[x] |x|$

$R_f = \mathbb{R}$

$[-2, 2]$  بازه

↓

$D_f = [-2, 2]$

بسم تعالی، رضایی بیدی

۱۰

الف)  $y = 3x - [4x]$

$R_f = [0, 4)$

ج)  $x - \omega \left[ \frac{x}{\omega} \right] = y$

$R_f = [0, \omega)$

ب)  $y = 4x - 4[x] = 4(x - [x]) \Rightarrow R_f = [0, 4)$

د)  $y = [2x] - 2x \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, 0]$

۵

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1 / -\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \leq R_f \leq \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$$

الف)  $y = r \sin x + r \cos x$  ب)  $y = r \sin x - r \cos x$

-1  $\sin x, \cos x < 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$  -1  $\sin x, \cos x < 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$

ج)  $y = [r \sin x + r \cos x]$  د)  $\sqrt{\cos x - r \sin x}$

$R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}] \rightarrow$   $\cos x - r \sin x \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \geq r \Rightarrow r \sin x \neq 0$

$R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}] = [0, \sqrt{2}]$

الف)  $y = \sin^2 x + r \sin x + r$

$\max x \Rightarrow \sin x = 1 \Rightarrow r = 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [0, 4]$

$\min \Rightarrow \sin x = -1 \Rightarrow r = 4$

ب)  $r \sin^2 x + r \sin x + r$

$\max \rightarrow \sin x = 1 \Rightarrow r = 4$

$\min \rightarrow \sin x = -1 \Rightarrow r = 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, 4]$

$\sin x = -\frac{r}{x} \rightarrow \frac{r}{x}$

الف)  $\sin^2 x + r \cos^2 x$   $\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$

$y = 1 + \frac{r \cos^2 x}{[0, 1]} \Rightarrow R_f = [1, r]$

ب)  $\frac{r \cot x}{1 + \cot^2 x} = \frac{r \frac{\cos}{\sin}}{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}} = r \cos x \sin x = \sin^2 x$

$R_f = [-1, 1]$

الف)  $y = \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x$

$\frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x \leq 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [\frac{1}{r}, 1]$

ب)  $[\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x]$

$\frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x \leq 1 \Rightarrow R_f = \{0, 1\}$

الف)  $y = \frac{rx^2 + vx - r}{x + r} \Rightarrow y = rx - 1, x \neq -r$

$R_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-r\}$

ب)  $\bar{y} = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1} = \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{x-1} = x+1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \leq x+1 \leq r \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} - 1 \leq x \leq r - 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} - 1 \leq x \leq r - 1$

$-\frac{b}{ra} = -\frac{1}{r}$   $R_f = [0/r, +\infty)$