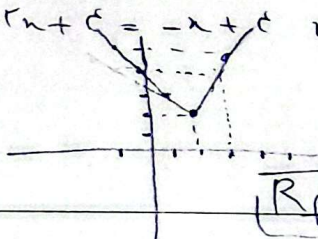


الف) $y = n + |2n - 4|$

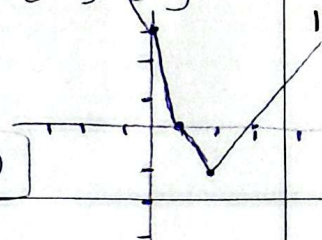
$$\begin{cases} n + 2n - 4 = 3n - 4 & n \geq 2 \\ n - 2n + 4 = -n + 4 & n \leq 2 \end{cases}$$



$$R_f = [2, +\infty)$$

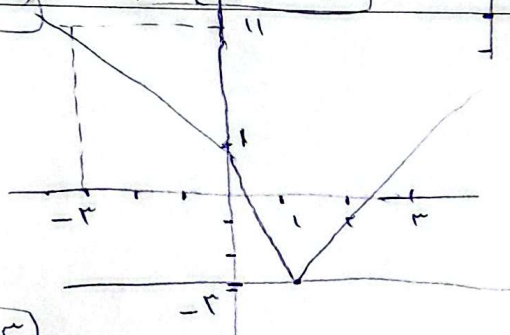
ب) $y = |n - 2| + |n - 1| - |n|$

نقاط: $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$



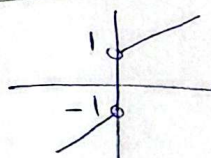
$$R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$\begin{cases} 2n - 0 & n \geq 1 \\ -2n + 1 & -2 \leq n < 1 \\ -2n + 0 & n < -2 \end{cases}$$

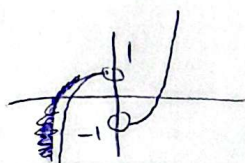


$$K = -2$$

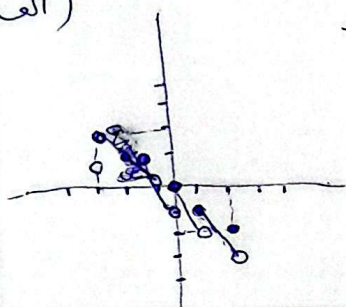
الف) $\begin{cases} n + 1 & n > 0 \\ n - 1 & n < 0 \end{cases}$



ب) $\begin{cases} n^2 - 1 & n > 0 \\ -n^2 + 1 & n < 0 \end{cases}$

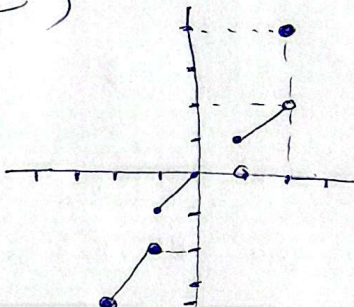


الف)



$$\begin{cases} -2 \leq n < -1 \rightarrow -2n - 2 \\ -1 \leq n < 0 \rightarrow -2n - 1 \\ 0 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow -2n \\ 1 \leq n < 2 \rightarrow -2n + 1 \\ n = 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 \\ -2 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

ب)



$$\begin{cases} -2 \leq n < -1 \rightarrow -2|n| \\ -1 \leq n < 0 \rightarrow -2|n| \\ 0 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow 0 \\ 1 \leq n < 2 \rightarrow |n| \\ n = 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 \\ -2 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

الف) $y = 2n - [2n]$

$$0 \leq 0 - [0] < 1 \quad R_f = [0, 1)$$

ب) $y = f(n - [n]) \quad R_f = [0, 1)$

ج) $y = n - 0 \left[\frac{n}{0} \right] \quad y = 0 \left(\frac{n}{0} - \left[\frac{n}{0} \right] \right) \quad R_f = [0, 0)$

د) $y = -(2n - [2n]) \quad R_f = (-1, 0]$

$y = \sqrt{r^2 \cos^2 n - r^2 \sin^2 n} = \sqrt{r^2 (\cos^2 n - \sin^2 n)} = \sqrt{r^2 \cos 2n}$
 $- \sqrt{r^2} \leq -r \sin n + r \cos n \leq \sqrt{r^2}$
 $\Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{r^2 \cos^2 n + r^2 \sin^2 n} \leq \sqrt{r^2}$ $R_f = [0, \sqrt{r^2}]$

الف) $-\sqrt{r^2 + r^2} \leq r \sin n + r \cos n \leq \sqrt{r^2 + r^2}$
 $-\sqrt{2}r \leq r \sin n + r \cos n \leq \sqrt{2}r$ $R_f = [-\sqrt{2}r, \sqrt{2}r]$

ب) $-\sqrt{r^2} \leq r \sin n - r \cos n \leq \sqrt{r^2}$
 $-r \leq r \sin n - r \cos n \leq r$ $R_f = [-r, r]$

ج) $-\sqrt{r^2} \leq r \sin n + 0 \cos n \leq \sqrt{r^2}$
 $[-r \sin n + 0 \cos n] = \begin{cases} -r \\ 0 \\ r \end{cases}$ $R_f = \{-r, 0, r\}$

الف) $y = \sin^2 n + r \sin n + r$
 $\sin n = \frac{-b}{r} = \frac{-r}{r} = -1$ $f\left(\frac{-r}{r}\right) = -\frac{1}{r}$ min
 $\sin n = 1$ $y = r$
 $\sin n = -1$ $y = 0$ $R_f = [0, r]$

ب) $y = \sin^2 n + r \sin n + r$
 $\sin n = \frac{-b}{r} = \frac{-r}{r} = -1$ $f\left(\frac{-r}{r}\right) = \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$ $\sin n = 1$ $y = r$
 $\sin n = -1$ $y = 0$

الف) $y = \sin^2 n + r \cos^2 n$
 $y = 1 + r \cos^2 n$ $R_f = [1, 1+r]$
 $[0, r]$

ب) $y = \frac{r \cot^2 n}{1 + \sin^2 n}$
 $r \cot^2 n \times \sin^2 n = r \sin^2 n \cos^2 n = \sin^2 n$
 $-1 \leq \sin n \leq 1 \rightarrow R_f = [-1, 1]$

الف) $y = \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n$
 $\frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n \leq 1$ $R_f = [\frac{1}{r}, 1]$

ب) $y = [\sin^2 n + \cos^2 n]$
 $1 - r \leq \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n \leq 1$ $\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^r \leq \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n \leq 1$
 $[\sin^2 n + \cos^2 n] = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow R_f = \{0, 1\}$

الف) $y = \frac{(r n - 1)(n + r)}{(n + r)}$
 $y = r n - 1$ $r n = y + 1$ $n = \frac{y + 1}{r}$
 $n \neq -r \rightarrow y \neq -9$ $R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-9\}$

ب) $y = \frac{(n-1)(n^r + n + 1)}{(n-1)}$
 $y = n^r + n + 1$ $n \sin \frac{-b}{r} = \frac{-1}{r}$
 $y_{\min} = \frac{1}{r}$
 $R_f = [\frac{1}{r}, +\infty)$