

الف) $y = x^2 - 2x + 3$ $R_y = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 2x}$ $x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0$

$\Delta = 4 + 4 = 8$ $f_y(y+1) = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+4y}}{2}$ $(-\infty, -1] \cup [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 - 2x + 1$ $R_y = [0, +\infty)$

ب) $y = -x^2 + 2x + 3$ $-(3)^2 + 2(3) + 3 = 12$ $R_y = (-\infty, 12]$

ج) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x - 3}$ $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5$ $f - 1 - 3 = -4$ $[-4, +\infty)$

د) $y = \sqrt{2x - x^2}$ $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-1}{-1} = 1$ $(-\infty, 1] \rightarrow R_y = [0, 1]$

الف) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1$ $R_y = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x + 2$ $R_y = \mathbb{R}$

ج) $y = \sqrt{x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1}$ $R_y = [0, +\infty)$

د) $y = (x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1)^2$ $R_y = [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2}$ $R_y = \mathbb{R} - \{3\}$

$ad \neq cb, c \neq 0$

ب) $y = \frac{2x+1}{x+1}$ $ad \neq cb, c \neq 0$

$R_y = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{2x+1}{x+1}}$ $[0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{2}\}$

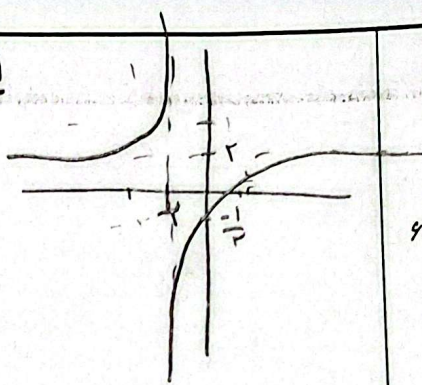
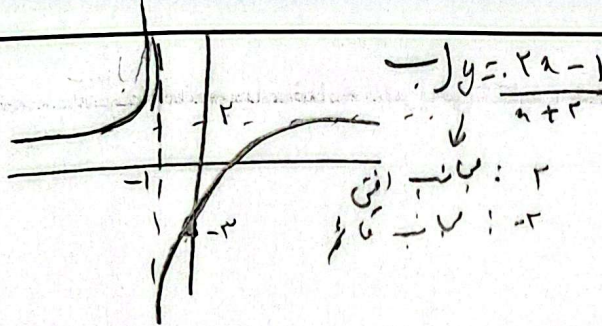
$ad \neq cb, c \neq 0$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{3x+1}{x-2}}$ $[0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{3}\}$

$ad \neq cb, c \neq 0$

$R_y = [0, +\infty)$

ا) $y = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$
 مخرج: -1
 مخرج: 2



ا) $y = \sin x + \frac{1}{\sin x}$ $-1 \leq \sin x \leq 1$ $R_y = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ $R_y = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

ج) $y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$ $R_y = (-\infty, 2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

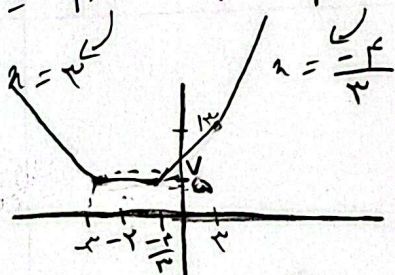
د) $y = \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$ $R_y = [2, +\infty)$

هـ) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2+1}$ $x^2+1 + \frac{1}{x^2+1} - 2 = \frac{(x^2+1-1)^2}{x^2+1} \geq 0$ $R_y = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

و) $y = \frac{x^2+1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \sqrt{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$

$R_y = [2, +\infty)$

$y = |x-1| + |x+1|$



$R_y = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

$x < -1$	$-1 \leq x < 1$	$x \geq 1$
$-x+1-x-1 = -2x$	$x-1+x+1 = 2x$	$x-1+x+1 = 2x$
$-2x$	$2x$	$2x$
$-2x$	$2x$	$2x$
$-2x$	$2x$	$2x$

ا) $y = |x-1| + |x+1|$

$x < -1$ $-1 \leq x < 1$ $x \geq 1$

$x < -1$	$-1 \leq x < 1$	$x \geq 1$
$-x-1-x-1 = -2x-2$	$x-1+x+1 = 2x$	$x-1+x+1 = 2x$
$-2x-2$	$2x$	$2x$
$-2x-2$	$2x$	$2x$
$-2x-2$	$2x$	$2x$

ب) $y = |x-1| - |x+1|$

$x < -1$ $-1 \leq x < 1$ $x \geq 1$

$x < -1$	$-1 \leq x < 1$	$x \geq 1$
$-x-1-x-1 = -2x-2$	$x-1-x-1 = -2$	$x-1-x-1 = -2$
$-2x-2$	-2	-2
$-2x-2$	-2	-2
$-2x-2$	-2	-2

