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المسألة

بإرفاقهم

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$$x^r f(n+1) \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{if } n \geq 0 : f(n+1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{y}\right)^{n+1-r} - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y^{1-n} \geq 1$$

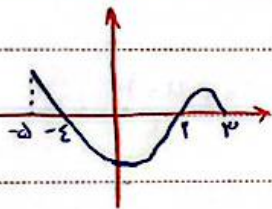
$$\Rightarrow 1-n \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \leq 1 \Rightarrow [0, 1]$$

$$\rightarrow \text{if } n < 0 : f(n+1) < 0 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{y}\right)^{n+1-r} - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow y^{1-n} < 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1-n < 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \quad \times \Rightarrow D = [0, 1]$$

$$f(-n) = \sqrt{1-n} - n \rightarrow \frac{1-n-n}{\sqrt{1-n}-n} \Rightarrow \frac{1-2n}{\sqrt{1-n}-n} \geq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow D = (-\infty, 1]$$



$$1) \quad y < n < 3 \quad \frac{n-1}{f(n)} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{f(n)} > 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$2) \quad 1 < n < 2 \quad \frac{n-1}{f(n)} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{f(n)} < 0 \quad \times$$

$$3) \quad -2 < n < -1 \quad \frac{n-1}{f(n)} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{f(n)} > 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$4) \quad -\infty < n < -2 \quad \frac{n-1}{f(n)} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{f(n)} < 0 \quad \times$$

$$\Rightarrow D = (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, 3)$$

$$9n^2 - 4n^2 - 4n - 3 \Rightarrow (9n^2 - 4n^2 + 1) - (n^2 + 4n + 3) = (5n^2 - 1) - (n+2)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (5n^2 + 1 + n)(5n^2 - n - 3) \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5n^2 - n - 3} = \frac{1}{5n^2 + an + b} \quad a = -1, b = -3$$

$$\Delta < 0 \quad \checkmark \quad \Delta = 1$$

$$F(n) - f\left(\frac{\epsilon}{n}\right) \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(n) \geq f\left(\frac{\epsilon}{n}\right) \rightarrow n^4 + n \geq \frac{4\epsilon}{n^2} + \frac{\epsilon}{n} \Rightarrow n^4 + n \geq \frac{4\epsilon + \epsilon n^2}{n^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n^4 + n^2 - 4\epsilon - \epsilon n^2}{n^4} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{(n^2 - 2)(n^2 + 2)(n^2 + 4n + 14)}{n^4} \geq 0$$

$$\Delta = 2\Delta - (14 \times 2) \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{-2}{-4+8} \quad \frac{2}{-4+} \Rightarrow D_f = [-2, 0) \cup [2, +\infty)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f(r), n=1 &\rightarrow f(r) = r-1 = 1 \\ f(1), n=r &\rightarrow f(1) = 1-1 = 0 \end{aligned} \right\} f(r) + f(1) = r-1 = r-1 \quad (3) \quad -4$$

$$f(n) = n^4 - 4n^2 + 12n \Rightarrow n^4 - 4n^2 + 12n - 1 + 1 \Rightarrow (n-2)^4 + 1 \quad -4$$

$$g(n) = n^4 + 4n^2 + 12n \Rightarrow n^4 + 4n^2 + 12n + 12 - 12 \Rightarrow (n+2)^4 - 12$$

$$\frac{g(\sqrt{r}-2)}{f(\sqrt{r}+2)} = \frac{r-12}{r+12} = \frac{-12}{r+12} \quad (5)$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{n+2}\sqrt{n-2} = \sqrt{(n-2+2)(n-2)} = |\sqrt{n-2} + 2| = \sqrt{n-2} + 2 \quad -1$$

$$g(n) = \sqrt{n-2}\sqrt{n-2} = \sqrt{(n-2-2)(n-2)} = |\sqrt{n-2} - 2| = 2 - \sqrt{n-2}$$

$$\sqrt{n-2} + 2 + |2 - \sqrt{n-2}| = a + b\sqrt{n+c} \quad A > 0 \rightarrow 2\sqrt{n-2} + 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a=0, b=2, c=-2$$

$$A < 0 \rightarrow a + b\sqrt{n+c} = 2 \begin{cases} a=2, b=0, c=? \\ a=0, b=2, c=-2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{2}{-2} = -1$$

$$\frac{g}{f} = \left\{ \left(2, \frac{2}{2} \right), \left(0, 2 \right) \right\} \quad \text{طالع نوسین} \quad (1) \quad -4$$

$$\text{الف)} \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{r}, 2 \right), \left(\frac{3}{r}, -1 \right), (2, 2), \left(-\frac{1}{r}, 4 \right) \right\} \quad -10$$

$$\text{ب)} \left\{ (1, 2), (\sqrt{3}, -1), (2, 2) \right\} \quad (10)$$

$$\text{ج)} \left\{ (-2, 1), (1, 2), (3, 4), (-1, 1) \right\}$$

$$\text{د)} \left\{ (1, 4), (3, -1), \left(-1, \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \right\}$$

$$\text{ب)} \left\{ \begin{aligned} a^r = 1 &\rightarrow a = \pm 1 \\ a^r = r &\rightarrow a = \pm r \\ a^r = -1 &\rightarrow a = \pm i \\ a^r = -1 &\rightarrow a = \pm i \end{aligned} \right\} \rightarrow \left\{ (\pm 1, 2), (\pm \sqrt{3}, -1), (\pm 2, 2) \right\}$$