

تلفیق استاره

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$$x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 4y + k = 0 \xrightarrow{\text{تلفیق استاره}} x(x-2) + (y+2)^2 - 4 + k = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(x-1) - x + (y+2)^2 - 4 + k = 0 \xrightarrow{\text{تلفیق استاره}} x(x-2) + (y+2)^2 = 4 - k \Rightarrow \underline{k = 11}$$

$$\text{if } x = a \rightarrow a^2 + fa = 2a + a + r \Rightarrow a^2 + a - r = 0$$

$$(a-1)(a+r) = 0 \Rightarrow f(1) = 1 + r = \underline{2}$$

$$\sqrt{a=1} \leftarrow \begin{cases} a = -r \times (a > 0) \end{cases}$$

$$|x+1| \geq r \begin{cases} x \geq 1 \\ x \leq -r \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - b & ; x \geq 1 \cup x \leq -r \\ a + rx & ; -r \leq x \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{if } x = -r \rightarrow 1 - b = a - 4 \Rightarrow a - b = \underline{2r}$$

$$y = \sqrt{4x-a} + \sqrt{b-3x}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$4x \geq a \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{a}{4}$$

$$b - 3x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq \frac{b}{3}$$

$$D = \{r\} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{4} = \frac{b}{3} = r$$

$$\begin{cases} a = r \times 4 = 1r \\ b = r \times 3 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{a} = \frac{4}{1r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\text{Lin)} y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{|x-3|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+2}}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x=3 & x=-1 & x=4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{-1}{-1+3} \rightarrow [-1, +\infty) - \{3\}$$

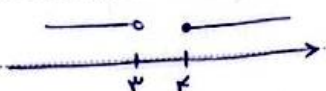
$$\textcircled{2} \frac{4}{-1+3} \rightarrow (-\infty, 4] - \{3\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{-1} \quad \frac{1}{-1} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow D = [-1, 4] - \{3\}$$

$$\text{b)} y = \sqrt{x-2} + \sqrt{2-x}$$

$$\textcircled{1} [x] - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow [x] \geq 2 \Rightarrow [2, +\infty)$$

$$\textcircled{2} 2 - [x] \geq 0 \rightarrow [x] \leq 2 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 2]$$



$$\Rightarrow D = \{2\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - x - 4} \rightarrow \frac{(x-3)(x+1)}{(x^2-4)(x^2-5)} = \frac{(x-3)(x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)(x-1)(x+1)} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{-x}{+} \frac{-1}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \Rightarrow D = (-\infty, -3) \cup (1, 3) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x^2 - 2x + 4} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x-3)(x+2)}{(x+1)(x+3)(x-2)} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-x}{+} \frac{-1}{-} \frac{-1}{+} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \frac{+}{-}$$

$$D = (-\infty, -3) \cup [1, -1) \cup [1, 2) \cup [3, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{[x] - 2} \geq 0 \rightarrow [x] \geq 2 \rightarrow (-x) \geq 2 \Rightarrow x \leq -2 \Rightarrow D = (-\infty, -2]$$

$$y = \frac{2x^2 + 4}{[x]^2 - 2[x] - 3} \rightarrow \frac{([x]-3)([x]+1)}{([x], 4) \quad [-1, 0)} \neq 0 \Rightarrow D = \mathbb{R} - \{[3, 4) \cup [-1, 0)\}$$

$$y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1} \quad \textcircled{1} \sin \neq 0 \quad \textcircled{2} \tan x + 1 \neq 0 \quad D = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{\pi}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 x} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sin^2 x \leq \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \leq \sin x \leq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow D = \left[k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \right]$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \log \frac{x-1}{x}} \geq 0 \rightarrow \textcircled{1} x-1 > 0 \quad \textcircled{2} \log \frac{x-1}{x} \leq 1 \quad 0 < b < 1 \rightarrow x-1 \geq \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^1 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{x}{x}$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x}}{1 - \log \frac{x^2 - x}{x}} \quad \textcircled{1} x^2 - x \geq 0 \rightarrow x(x-1) \geq 0 \quad \textcircled{2} \frac{x^2 - x}{x} > 0 \rightarrow x(x-1) > 0$$

$$\frac{0}{+} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \log \frac{x^2 - x}{x} \neq 1 \rightarrow x^2 - x \neq x \rightarrow x^2 - 2x \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{(x-2)(x)}{x-1} \neq 0$$

$$D = (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, +\infty) - \{1, 2\}$$

$$y = \frac{x^2 - x^2}{x^2 - x^2} - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{x^2 - x^2}{x^2 - x^2} \geq 1 \Rightarrow -x^2 + x \geq 1 \Rightarrow -x^2 + x - 1 \geq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-3)(x-1) \leq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \Rightarrow D = [1, 3]$$

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$$y = \frac{x^2 + 2}{x^2 + 2} \in \omega \Rightarrow x = -\frac{f\omega + d}{f\omega - p} = \frac{-\varepsilon\omega + d}{f\omega - p} \Rightarrow D = \left\{ x \mid x = \frac{-fk + d}{fk - p}, k \in \omega \right\}$$