

$$K=? \quad 2x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 4y + K = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 4y + K &= 0 \\ 2(x^2 - 2x) + (y^2 + 4y) + K &= 0 \\ 2[(x-1)^2 - 1] + [(y+2)^2 - 4] + K &= 0 \\ 2(x-1)^2 + (y+2)^2 + (K-11) &= 0 \\ 2(x-1)^2 + (y+2)^2 &= 11-K \end{aligned}$$

$$K=11$$

$$11-K > 0 \quad \rightarrow \text{دایره می شود} \quad \times$$

$$11-K < 0 \quad \rightarrow \text{هیچ نقطه ای نمی شود} \quad \times$$

$11-K=0$
 مجموعه ده مقدار مثبت
 منفی است
 پس هر دو منفی بودند
 {نقطه
نمی باشد}

$$(a>0) \quad f(1)=? \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 4x & x \geq a \\ 2x + a + 2 & x \leq a \end{cases}$$

$$a^2 + 4a = 2a + a + 2$$

$$a^2 + 4a = 3a + 2$$

$$a^2 + a - 2 = 0$$

$$(a+2)(a-1) = 0$$

$$a = -2 \quad \text{و} \quad a = 1 \quad (a>0)$$

$$a = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 4x & x \geq 1 \\ 2x + 3 & x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(1) = \begin{cases} 1+4=5 \\ 2+3=5 \end{cases}$$

$$f(1)=5$$

$$a+b=? \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - b & |x+1| \geq 2 \\ a + 2x & -2 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$|x+1| \geq 2$$

$$x+1 \geq 2 \rightarrow x \geq 1$$

$$x+1 \leq -2 \rightarrow x \leq -3$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - b & x \leq -3, x \geq 1 \\ a + 2x & -2 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -3 \rightarrow 11 - b = a - 4 \\ 11 + 4 &= a + b \\ 15 &= a + b \end{aligned}$$

$$a+b=15$$

$$\frac{b}{a}=? \quad D_f = \{x\} \quad y = \sqrt{4x-a} + \sqrt{b-4x}$$

$$4x-a \geq 0$$

$$x \geq \frac{a}{4}$$

$$\frac{a}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{b}{4}$$

$$\frac{a}{4} = \frac{b}{4} = 2$$

$$\rightarrow a=12$$

$$\rightarrow b=8$$

$$b-4x \geq 0$$

$$x \leq \frac{b}{4}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{|x-2|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+4}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{-1}{+} \frac{3}{-} \frac{3}{+}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{-2}{+} \frac{4}{+} \frac{4}{-}$$

$$\frac{x+1}{|x-2|} \geq 0$$

$$|x-2| \neq 0$$

$$\frac{4-x}{(x+2)^2} \geq 0$$

$$(x+2)^2 \neq 0$$

$$(-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$(-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, 4]$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, 1] \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{[x]-2} + \sqrt{2-[x]}$$

$$[x]-2 \geq 0 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$2-[x] \geq 0 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$[x] \geq 2$$

$$[x] \leq 2$$

$$[2, +\infty)$$

$$(-\infty, 2]$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$$

