

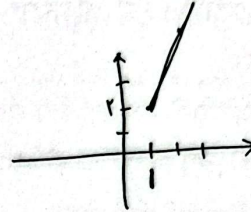
الف) $f = \{(3, 2)(n, 5)(2, n^2 - n)(m, 2)(-1, 2)\}$

$n^2 - n = 2 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 2 = 0 \rightarrow n = -1 \rightarrow n = 2$ ۵

ب) $f = \{(-1, 1)(1, 2)(2, 3)(a, m-1)(a, m)(m, 2)\}$

$m = 2 \rightarrow a = -1 \rightarrow n = 2$
 $\hookrightarrow -1$

$n-1; n \geq 1 \rightarrow R = [2, +\infty) \Rightarrow 1+a \leq 2 \Rightarrow a \leq 1$
 $n+a; n < 1 \rightarrow R = (-\infty, 1+a)$



$n-1; n \geq 1 \rightarrow R = [2, +\infty)$

$an+a-1; n \leq 0 \rightarrow a \rightarrow R = (-\infty, a-1] \rightarrow a-1 < 2 \rightarrow a < 3$ ۵

با

$\hookrightarrow 0 < a$ ①

① ② $\rightarrow 0 < a < 3$

الف) $y = n^3 + 2 \rightarrow y_1 = y_2 \rightarrow n_1 = n_2 \rightarrow n_1^3 + 2 = n_2^3 + 2 \rightarrow n_1 = n_2 \checkmark$

$f^{-1}(n) = n^3 = y-2 \rightarrow n = \sqrt[3]{y-2} \rightarrow y = \sqrt[3]{n-2}$

ب) ضابطه کجاست و یک به یک نیست

الف) $y = \frac{n^3 + 1}{n-2} \rightarrow$ محدود کننده یک به یک است

$yn - 2y = n^3 + 1 \rightarrow yn - 2y = n^3 + 1 \rightarrow n(y-2) = 1 + n^3 \rightarrow n = \frac{1+n^3}{y-2} \rightarrow y = \frac{1+n^3}{n-2} \Rightarrow f^{-1}(n) = \frac{1+n^3}{n-2}$ ۵

ب) $y = \frac{n^3 + 2n}{n+2} \rightarrow \frac{n(n^2 + 2)}{n+2} = y \rightarrow y = 2 \Rightarrow$ یک به یک و معکوس پذیر نیست

$y = \sqrt{n-r}$
 یک یک است
 $x = \sqrt{y-r} \rightarrow n^r = y-r \rightarrow n \gg r$
 $f^{-1}(n) = n^r + r, n \gg r$

$\rightarrow y = n^r - \varepsilon n + r \rightarrow (n-r)^r - 1 = y \rightarrow (n-r)^r = y+1$
 $\rightarrow n-r = \pm \sqrt[r]{y+1} \rightarrow n = r \pm \sqrt[r]{y+1} \rightarrow f^{-1}(n) = r + \sqrt[r]{n+1}$
 $D = [r, +\infty)$

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$y = n + \sqrt{n} \rightarrow n = y + \sqrt{y} \xrightarrow{\sqrt{y}=m} x = m^r + m \rightarrow m^r + m - n = 0 \rightarrow m = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+\varepsilon n}}{r}$
 $\sqrt{y} \gg 0 \rightarrow m = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{1+\varepsilon n}}{r}, m = \sqrt{y} \text{ و } m^r = y \rightarrow y = \left(\frac{\sqrt{1+\varepsilon n} - 1}{r} \right)^r \Rightarrow y = \frac{\varepsilon n + r - r\sqrt{1+\varepsilon n}}{\varepsilon}$
 $y = n + \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r}\sqrt{1+\varepsilon n} \rightarrow y = n + \frac{1}{r} - \sqrt{n + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}} \rightarrow f^{-1}(n) = n + \frac{1}{r} - \sqrt{n + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}}$
 $a=1 \quad b=\frac{1}{r} \quad c=-\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow a+rb+\varepsilon c = 1+1-1=1$

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$y_1 = y^r \rightarrow \frac{n_1}{\sqrt[n_1^r]{r}} = \frac{n^r}{\sqrt[n^r]{r}} \rightarrow \frac{n_1^r}{n^r - r} = \frac{n^r}{n^r - r} \rightarrow n_1^r \cancel{n^r} - r n_1^r = n^r \cancel{n^r} - r n^r \rightarrow n_1^r = n^r$
 $n_1 = \pm n^r$
 $f^{-1}(y) = y - \frac{n}{\sqrt[n^r]{r}} \rightarrow n = \frac{y}{\sqrt[y^r]{r}} \Rightarrow n^r = \frac{y^r}{y^r - r} \Rightarrow n^r y^r - r n^r = y^r \rightarrow n^r y^r - y^r = r n^r \rightarrow y^r (n^r - 1) = r n^r \rightarrow$
 $y^r = \frac{r n^r}{n^r - 1} \rightarrow y = \pm \sqrt[r]{\frac{r n^r}{n^r - 1}} \Rightarrow y = \frac{\sqrt[r]{r} n}{\sqrt[n^r]{n^r - 1}}$

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$f^{-1}(n) = \begin{cases} \frac{r}{1+n} & n \gg 0 \rightarrow R = [0, 1) \\ \frac{n}{1-n} & n < 0 \rightarrow R = (-1, 0) \end{cases} \Rightarrow (-1, 1) = R$
 $g(n) = \sqrt[n]{n} - 1 \xrightarrow{g^{-1}} \sqrt[n]{y} = n+1 \rightarrow y = (n+1)^r$
 $g^{-1}(n) = (n+1)^r \rightarrow g^{-1}(-\frac{r}{\delta}) = -\frac{r}{\delta}$
 $f(\frac{r}{\delta}) + g^{-1}(-\frac{r}{\delta}) = -\frac{r}{\delta} + \frac{r}{\delta} = -\frac{r}{\delta}$
 $f(n) = \begin{cases} n \gg 0 & \frac{n}{1-n} \\ n < 0 & \frac{n}{1+n} \end{cases} \rightarrow f(-\frac{r}{\delta}) = \frac{-\frac{r}{\delta}}{\frac{r}{\delta}} = -\frac{r}{\delta}$

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$f^{-1}(n) = \sqrt[n^r]{n-1} \rightarrow f(n) = n^r + 1$
 $g(n) = f(n) + \sqrt[n^r]{f(n)} = n^r + 1 + \sqrt[n^r]{n^r + 1} \rightarrow g(n) = 12$
 $n^r + 1 + \sqrt[n^r]{n^r + 1} = 12 \xrightarrow{\sqrt[n^r]{n^r + 1} = n} n^r = n^r + 1 \rightarrow n^r + n - 12 \rightarrow n^r + n - 12 = 0$
 $n = r \xrightarrow{n \neq \varepsilon} n \gg 0 \rightarrow n = r$
 $\sqrt[n^r]{n^r + 1} = r \rightarrow n^r + 1 = r \rightarrow n^r = r-1 \rightarrow n = r \rightarrow g^{-1}(12) = r$

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