

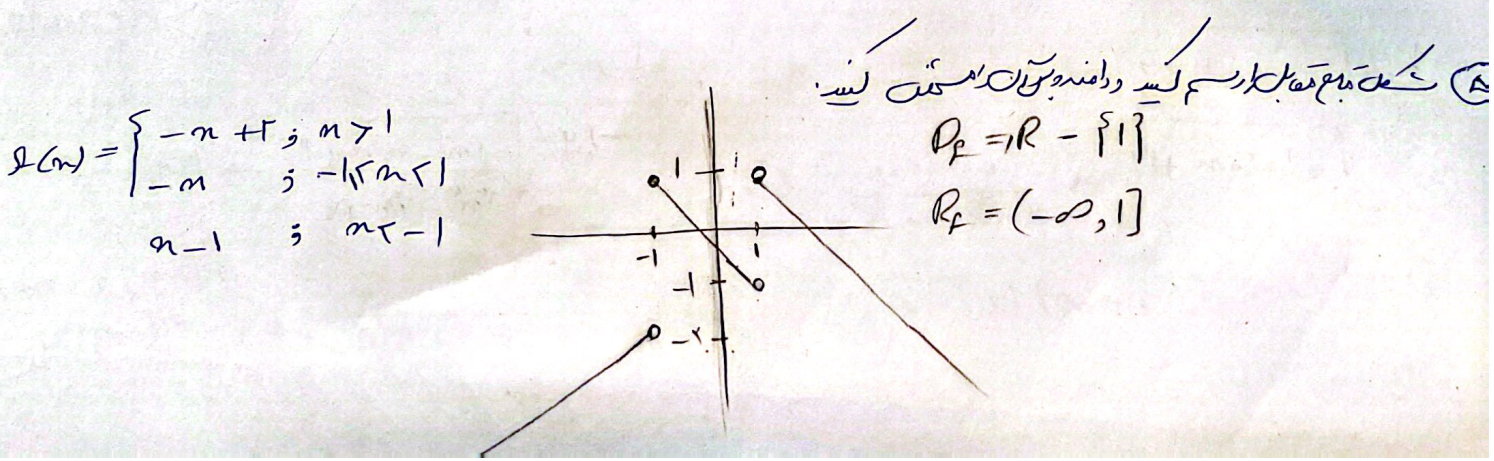
$A \times B = \{ \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{2, 4\}, \{3, 4\} \}$ $A \times B - B^T = \{ \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{2, 4\}, \{3, 4\} \}$
 $B \times B = \{ \{2, 2\}, \{2, 3\}, \{3, 2\}, \{3, 3\} \}$
 $(A \times B) \cap (B \times B) = \{ \{2, 2\}, \{2, 3\}, \{3, 2\}, \{3, 3\} \}$

مقدار m را طوری تعیین کنید که مجموعه حاصل زیر تابع باشد

$f(m) = \{ (r, m^2), (r, 1), (-r, m), (-r, m), (r, m+2), (m, 4) \}$
 $m^2 = m+2 \rightarrow m^2 - m - 2 \rightarrow (m-2)(m+1) \rightarrow \begin{cases} m=2 \\ m=-1 \end{cases}$
 $m=2 \rightarrow \{ (2, 1), (2, 4) \} \rightarrow \text{مجموعه صحیح}$
 $m=-1 \rightarrow \{ (-1, 4) \} \rightarrow \text{مجموعه صحیح}$
 $g(m) = \{ (r, m^2), (r, 1), (m, 4), (r, m+2), (-r, m), (-1, 2) \}$
 $m=2 \rightarrow \{ (2, 4), (2, 1) \} \rightarrow \text{مجموعه صحیح}$
 $m=-1 \rightarrow \{ (-1, 2), (-1, 4) \} \rightarrow \text{مجموعه صحیح}$

$a=1 \rightarrow a^2 - 1 = am + b \rightarrow 0 = a + b \rightarrow a + b = 0$
 $a=2 \rightarrow am + b = n^2 \rightarrow 2a + b = 1 \rightarrow 2a + b = 1$
 $a=1, b=-1 \rightarrow ab = -1$

$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^2 - 1 & ; n \leq 1 \\ an + b & ; 1 < n \leq 2 \\ a^2 & ; n > 2 \end{cases}$
 $a=k \rightarrow kn - 1 = 4 - 3k \rightarrow 2k = 5 \rightarrow k = \frac{5}{2}$



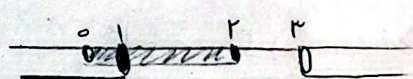
۶) تابع بودن: تابع زیر را به صورت نقطه ای بنویسید.

الف) $xy^3 + m^2 + 1 \rightarrow y_1^3 = y_2^3 \rightarrow y_1^2 = y_2^2 \rightarrow y_1 = y_2 \checkmark$
 تابع است

$\rightarrow m^2 + xy^2 - 2m - 12y + 10 = 0 \rightarrow (m^2 - 2m + 1) + (xy^2 - 12y + 9) = 0 \rightarrow$
 $(m-1)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 0 \rightarrow$ نقطه $(1, 3) \rightarrow$ تابع است

۷) تابع بودن: تابع زیر را به صورت نقطه ای بنویسید.
 الف) $n \sin y = y \sin n \rightarrow$  $\rightarrow \{n = k\pi\} \Rightarrow y = R \rightarrow$ تابع نیست

$(0 \neq y, n)$
 $\rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{n}{y}} + \sqrt{\frac{y}{n}} = 2 \xrightarrow{\text{مربع}} \frac{n}{y} + \frac{y}{n} + 1 = 4 \rightarrow \frac{n^2 + y^2}{ny} = 2 \rightarrow n^2 + y^2 - 2ny = 0$
 $(n-y)^2 = 0 \rightarrow n=y \rightarrow$  $\checkmark$ تابع است

۸) تابع بودن: $y = \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n-2}} + \sqrt{\frac{2-n}{n}} \Rightarrow$ $\textcircled{1} \cap \textcircled{2} = (0, 1] = D_f$
 $\textcircled{1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+} - \frac{2}{-} +$ $\textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{0}{-} + \frac{2}{+}$ $\rightarrow$ 

$\rightarrow \sqrt{n} + \sqrt{y-1} = \sqrt{2}$
 $n > 0 \rightarrow D_f = [0, +\infty)$

۹) تابع بودن: $y = \sqrt{nx^2 - 7nx + 4} \rightarrow$ $\textcircled{1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+} - \frac{7}{-} +$
 $-9n+4 = \sqrt{n-10n+14} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{14}{+} - \frac{10}{-} +$
 $\textcircled{1} \cap \textcircled{2} = (-\infty, 1]$

$\rightarrow y = \sqrt{nx^2 - 7nx + 4} \rightarrow \textcircled{1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+} - \frac{7}{-} +$
 $\sqrt{nx^2 - 10n + 14} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{14}{+} - \frac{10}{-} +$

$\textcircled{1} \cap \textcircled{2} \rightarrow (1, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, 1]$

۱۰) تابع بودن: $y = \sqrt{2m^2 - 5m + 3} \rightarrow$ $\textcircled{1} \rightarrow \frac{3}{+} - \frac{5}{-} +$
 $\sqrt{2m^2 - 7m + 4} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{4}{+} - \frac{7}{-} +$
 $\textcircled{1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+} - \frac{5}{-} +$ $\textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+} - \frac{7}{-} +$ $\textcircled{1} \cap \textcircled{2} = (\frac{3}{2}, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, 1)$
 $\rightarrow y = \sqrt{\frac{2m^2 - 5m + 3}{2m^2 - 7m + 4}} \rightarrow$ تابع به نام $\rightarrow$
 $\frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{4}{+} \quad \frac{7}{-} \quad \frac{1}{+}$ $D_f = [\frac{3}{2}, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \frac{4}{7})$