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تولید شماره ۹

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} \cot \frac{\pi n}{2} & ; n < 1 \\ \sqrt{n+1} & ; n > 1 \end{cases}$$

①

$$f \circ f\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) \rightarrow f\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) = \cot \frac{\pi}{2r} = \cot \frac{\pi}{4} = \sqrt{r}$$

$$f(\sqrt{r}) = \sqrt{(\sqrt{r})^2 + 1} = \sqrt{r+1} = \textcircled{r}$$

$$g(n) = r \cos^2 n, \quad f\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = \sqrt{\frac{r-1}{2r}} \quad (\text{in } \textcircled{2})$$

$$f \circ g\left(\frac{\pi}{r}\right) \Rightarrow g\left(\frac{\pi}{r}\right) = r \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) = \sqrt{\frac{r-1}{r}} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$

$$g(n) = \frac{r}{1-n}, \quad f(n) = [n] \quad (\text{in } \textcircled{3})$$

$$f \circ g(\sqrt{r}) \rightarrow$$

$$g(\sqrt{r}) = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1-\sqrt{r}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{r}}{1+\sqrt{r}} = \frac{\sqrt{r}+r}{-1} = -\sqrt{r}-r$$

$$f(\sqrt{r}+r) = [-\sqrt{r}-r] = \textcircled{-r}$$

$$? \quad g \circ f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \xrightarrow{L_0} g(n) = \sqrt{1-n^2}, \quad f(n) = \sin n \quad (\textcircled{4})$$

$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}, \quad g\left(\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}\right) = \sqrt{1-\frac{r}{r^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{r}{r}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$

$$\text{الف) } f \circ g(x) = \{(5, 5), (2, 5), (4, 12), (1, 12)\} \quad (8)$$

$$\text{ب) } g \circ f(x) = \emptyset$$

$$\text{ج) } f \circ f(x) = \emptyset$$

$$\text{د) } g \circ g(x) = \{(5, 1), (2, 4), (4, 10)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5, 2) &\in f \circ g & g &= \{(1, 2), (3, 1), (4, 3), (a, 1)\} \quad (9) \\ (5, 1) &\in g \circ f & f &= \{(2, 1), (5, 2), (2, 5), (1, 4)\} \end{aligned}$$

$$f \circ g = \{(1, 4), (3, 4), (\overset{a=3}{a'}, 2), (b, 1)\}$$

$$g \circ f = \{(5, 2), (5, 1)\}$$

$$b = \overset{b=a}{a}$$

$$(a, b) = (5, 5)$$

$$f(f(n)) = n + 3$$

$$g \circ f(-1) = ? \quad (9)$$

$$g(n + 3) = n - 2$$

$$a(an + b) + b = a^2n + ab + b = n + 3 \rightarrow a^2 = 1 \rightarrow a = \pm 1$$

$$ab + b = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} cn + d \xrightarrow{n=n+3} c(n+3) + d &= n - 2 = n + 3 + d \rightarrow \frac{9}{1} + d = -2 \\ c = 1 \rightarrow c &= \frac{1}{1} & d &= \frac{-2-9}{1} = \frac{-11}{1} \end{aligned}$$



$$ab + b = 1, \quad a = \pm 1$$

$$a = 1 \rightarrow 1b + b = 1 \Rightarrow b = 1$$

$$a = -1 \rightarrow -1b + b = -b = 1 \Rightarrow b = -1$$

$$f(n) = 1n + 1 \quad \text{و} \quad -1n - 1$$

$$g(n) = \frac{1}{n}n - \frac{1}{n}$$

$$f(-1) = -1 + 1 = 0 \quad \text{و} \quad 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$g(-1) = \frac{-1}{1} - \frac{1}{1} = -2 = \boxed{-2} \Rightarrow g \circ f(-1) = -2$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{n+|n|}, \quad g(n) = \frac{1}{n^2 - n} \quad (\vee)$$

$$D_{g \circ f} = ?$$

$$n \in D_f \rightarrow n+|n| \neq 0 \rightarrow n > 0 \text{ و } n < 0$$

$$n < 0 \text{ و } n > 0 \Rightarrow n - n = 0$$

$$n = 0 \text{ و } n < 0$$

$$f \in D_g \rightarrow n^2 - n \neq 0$$

$$n(n-1) \neq 0$$

$$n \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{n+|n|} \neq 0 \rightarrow n > 0$$

$$n \neq 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{n+|n|} \neq 1 \rightarrow n+|n| \neq 1 \Rightarrow n \neq 1$$

$$D_{g \circ f} = (0, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$: g(x) = \sqrt{x}, \quad f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} \quad (1)$$

$$D(f+g) \circ f$$

$$f+g(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} + \sqrt{x}$$

$$f+g(\sqrt{1-x^2}) = \sqrt{1-(\sqrt{1-x^2})^2} + \sqrt{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$= \sqrt{1-1+x^2} + \sqrt{1-x^2} = \sqrt{x^2} + \sqrt{1-x^2}$$

$$x^2 \geq 0 \quad 1-x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 1 \geq x^2 \rightarrow 1 \geq x \geq -1$$

$$D(f+g) \circ f = [-1, 1]$$

$$\text{الف) } f\left(\frac{n+1}{n-1}\right) = n+d \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{n+1}{n-1} = t \rightarrow n = \frac{t+1}{t-1} \Rightarrow f(t) = f \times \frac{t+1}{t-1} + d$$

$$= \frac{1t+2+2t-1}{t-1} = \frac{3t+1}{t-1} \quad f(n) = \frac{11n-11}{n-1}$$

$$\text{ب) } f\left(n+\frac{1}{n}\right) = n^r + \frac{1}{n^r}$$

$$\left(n+\frac{1}{n}\right)^r = n^r + r n^{r-1} \times \frac{1}{n} + \frac{r(r-1)}{2} n^{r-2} \times \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^r} =$$

$$n^r + r n^{r-1} + \frac{r(r-1)}{2} n^{r-2} + \frac{1}{n^r}$$

$$f\left(n+\frac{1}{n}\right) = \left(n+\frac{1}{n}\right)^r - \frac{r}{2} - r n = \left(n+\frac{1}{n}\right)^r - r\left(\frac{1}{n}+n\right)$$

$$f(t) = t^r - r t \rightarrow f(n) = n^r - r n$$

$$f(n) = n\sqrt{n} \rightarrow f(0) = 0,$$

(10)

$$g(1) = 0, \quad g(2\sqrt{2}) = 0$$

$$f(n) = 1 \rightarrow n = 1$$

$$f(n) = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n = 2 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} 2-1=1 \text{ ①}$$