

$$f(-1) = \sqrt{1 - (-1)^2} = 0$$

$$f(0) = \sqrt{1 - 0} = 1$$

$$f(r) = \sqrt{1 - r^2} = 0$$

$$f(1) = \sqrt{1 - 1^2} = 0$$

مقطع دایره

$$n = -1 \rightarrow r(1) - r(0) = r$$

$$n = 0 \rightarrow r(\epsilon) - r(1) = d$$

$$n = 1$$

$$n = 1 \rightarrow r(r) - r(0) = \epsilon$$

$$\text{بردار} = \{r, d, \epsilon\}$$

$$r + d + \epsilon = 11$$

$$f(r) = r \times r - 1 = d \rightarrow \text{بر } f = [d, +\infty)$$

$$g(r) = \frac{1}{r} \times r + r = \epsilon \rightarrow \text{بر } g = (-\infty, \epsilon] \rightarrow (-\infty, \epsilon] \cup [d, +\infty)$$

$$x r \left(-\frac{n^2}{r} + n + r = \frac{r}{r} \right) \rightarrow -n^2 + 2n + 4 = r \rightarrow -n^2 + 2n + r = 0 \rightarrow n^2 - 2n - r = 0$$

$$(n+1)(n-r) \begin{cases} n = -1 \\ n = r \end{cases} \xrightarrow{f(n) > \frac{r}{r}} (-1, r) \rightarrow r - (-1) = \epsilon \rightarrow \sqrt{\epsilon} = r$$

$$n \leq 1 \rightarrow |n-1| = 1-n, |n-r| = r-n, |2n-\epsilon| = \epsilon-2n$$

$$y = 1-n + r-n + \epsilon-2n = 1-\epsilon n \rightarrow y \geq 1 = 1-\epsilon(1) = \epsilon$$

$$1 \leq n \leq r \rightarrow |n-1| = n-1, |n-r| = r-n, |2n-\epsilon| = \epsilon-2n$$

$$y = n-1 + r-n + \epsilon-2n = 1-\epsilon n \rightarrow n = r \rightarrow 1-\epsilon(r) = \epsilon$$

$$r \leq n \leq r \rightarrow |n-1| = n-1, |n-r| = r-n, |2n-\epsilon| = 2n-\epsilon$$

$$y = n-1 + r-n + 2n-\epsilon = 2n-r \rightarrow n = r \rightarrow y(r) = 2(r)-r = r$$

$$n > r \rightarrow n-1 + n-r + 2n-\epsilon = \epsilon n - n \rightarrow n = r \rightarrow y(r) = \epsilon(r) - 1 = \epsilon$$

مختارین حد از بالا

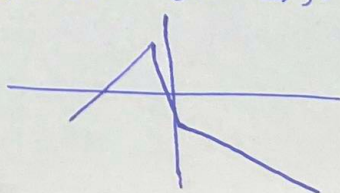
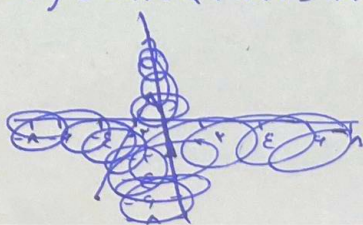
$$n > 0 \rightarrow n - r(n+1) = n - 2n - r = -n - r \rightarrow y = -r \quad n = 0$$

$$-1 \leq n < 0 \rightarrow -n - r(n+1) = -n - 2n - r = -3n - r \rightarrow n = -1 \quad y = 1$$

از بالا

$$n < -1 \rightarrow -n - r(n-1) = -n + 2n + r = n + r \rightarrow n = -1 \quad y = 1 \rightarrow y = n + r$$

$$R = (-\infty, 1]$$



$$\frac{n^2 + \Delta n + m}{n+1} \xrightarrow{\div n+1} n + \epsilon + \frac{m-\epsilon}{n+1}$$

$m = \epsilon \quad f(n) = n + \epsilon \quad n \neq -1 \rightarrow n, \epsilon = 3 \text{ و } y = 3 \text{ به جز } 3$

نقطه در $n = -1$ صفت ندارند $\mathbb{R} - \{-1\}$

$m \neq \epsilon \quad \frac{m-\epsilon}{n+1}$ در $n = -1$ در $+\infty, -\infty$ در $(-1, \infty)$ و $(-\infty, -1)$

برای همه اعداد طبیعی m به جز $m = \epsilon$ بر روی $\mathbb{R}$ است پس بر تعدادی اعداد طبیعی است

$$\begin{cases} n+2 & n \geq 2 \xrightarrow{n=3} f(3) = 5 \rightarrow [5, +\infty) \\ n^2 - 2n + 2 & 0 \leq n < 2 \rightarrow (n-1)^2 + 1 \rightarrow n=1 \text{ باشد} \rightarrow f(1) = 1 \\ |n| + 2 & n < 0 \rightarrow -n+2 \rightarrow -n = y-2 \rightarrow n = 2-y \end{cases}$$

$f(0) = 2 \rightarrow [1, 4)$
 $f(2) = 5$
 $2-y < 0 \rightarrow y > 2 \rightarrow (2, +\infty)$

افزودن کرانه ها $[1, +\infty)$

$$\begin{cases} n^2 + \epsilon n + 3 & n \leq 0 \rightarrow (n+1)(n+2) \\ [2n] - 2n & n > 0 \end{cases}$$

$f(n) = [2n] - 2n = -\{2n\}$
 $(-2)^2 + \epsilon(-2) + 3 = 4 - \epsilon + 3 = 7 - \epsilon \rightarrow f(0) = 3$

$f(n) = -\{2n\} \in (-1, 0]$
 $[-1, 3] =$ برد

$y = a + 1 - \sqrt{2n+3} \quad D = [b, +\infty), \mathbb{R} = (-\infty, a] \quad ab = ?$

$D = 2n+3 > 0 \rightarrow n > -\frac{3}{2} \rightarrow b = -\frac{3}{2} \rightarrow \epsilon \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

$y_{\max} = A + 1 - 0 \rightarrow y = (-\infty, A+1] \rightarrow A = \epsilon$

$f(n) = 2\sqrt{n+1} + \epsilon\sqrt{1-n}, \quad f(n) + g(n) = 2\sqrt{2+2\sqrt{1-n^2}}, \quad D_f = D_g$

بر $\frac{f(n)}{g} - \frac{g(n)}{n} = \frac{f(n)}{g} - \frac{1}{n} [2\sqrt{2+2\sqrt{1-n^2}} - f(n)]$

$\frac{f(n)}{g} - \sqrt{2+2\sqrt{1-n^2}} + \frac{f(n)}{n} = \frac{f(n)}{g} + \frac{f(n)}{n} - \sqrt{2+2\sqrt{1-n^2}} \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{1+\sqrt{1-n^2}}{1}}\right)^2$

$\frac{f(n)}{n} = \sqrt{n+1} + 2\sqrt{1-n} \rightarrow \sqrt{n+1} + 2\sqrt{1-n} - \sqrt{2+2\sqrt{1-n^2}} \rightarrow (\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})^2$
 $(\sqrt{1+n} + 2\sqrt{1-n}) - (\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n}) = \sqrt{1-n}$