

A ... (2, \infty) ...

$$\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}} = \frac{x}{x-1} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}} = \frac{x}{x-1} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}} = \frac{x}{x-1}$$

$x-1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 1$ $x+1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq -1$

$$\frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{x-1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{x}{x(x+1)} \Rightarrow \frac{x-1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{x}{x(x+1)}$$

(1, \infty)

$$\frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1}$$

$D_f = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq -1, x \neq 1\}$

اذا $\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 9} (x-5)$ $\Rightarrow \frac{-1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{0}{x}$ $D_f = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq 0\}$

$\sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 1$

$1 \Rightarrow x=1$	$y=0$	$D_f = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$
$2 \Rightarrow x=10$	$y=0$	
$3 \Rightarrow x=17$	$y=-1$	$R_f = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$
$0 \Rightarrow x=1$	$y=0$	

(1, \infty)

$\log_{\frac{1}{x}} (x^2 - m - 2) \rightarrow (m-2)(m+1) \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{0}{x}$ $(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty)$

$\sqrt{x^2-1} + 1$ $\Rightarrow \sqrt{x^2-1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^2-1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 1$ $\Rightarrow \frac{x}{x-1} \geq 1$

(5) $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty)$

$\sqrt{x^2 + ax - a^2} \Rightarrow x = -2 \Rightarrow x^2 + ax - a^2 = 0$ $-1 \leq a \leq 1 \rightarrow a \leq -\frac{1}{x}$

$x - \frac{1}{x} x - a^2 \Rightarrow \Delta \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - 2(-1)(x) = \frac{1}{x} + 1 = \frac{x+1}{x}$

$\frac{1}{x} \pm \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$

(8) $a+b = -\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$f(x) = \begin{cases} x-1 & x \geq 1 \\ x+1 & x < 1 \end{cases}$ $g(x) = \sqrt{f(x)} - x$

$f(x) \geq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = [1, +\infty) \cup \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \leq -1\} \cup \{0\}$

$f(x) \begin{cases} x \geq 1 \rightarrow x-1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 1 \\ x < 1 \rightarrow x+1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [-1, +\infty)$

(10)

$$r f(x) = f(x-r) + a$$

$$r(Va+V) = r_a - 1 + a$$

$$1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot a - 1$$

$$1 \cdot a = -1 \quad a = -1$$

$$\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} + r \Rightarrow \sqrt{x-r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-r}} + r + \sqrt{x+r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+r}} + r$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x-r+1}}{\sqrt{x-r}} + \frac{\sqrt{x-r+1}}{\sqrt{x-r}} + r = r\sqrt{x-r} + r\sqrt{x+r} + 1$$

$$r f(x) - r f(-x) = \varepsilon_m r - a \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \varepsilon f(x) - a f(-x) = r_m r - a \\ a f(-x) - a f(x) = -1 r_m r + r_m \end{cases}$$

$$-a f(x) = -\varepsilon_m r + a \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{-\varepsilon_m r + a}{-a}$$

$$f(x) = -\varepsilon_m r - \frac{1}{a} x$$

$$r f(0) - 0 = r_m - 1 \Rightarrow f(0) = \frac{r_m - 1}{r}$$

$$a f(x) = 1 r + r_m + r_m - 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1 a + a m}{a} = \frac{r_m - 1}{a} \Rightarrow 21 r = \varepsilon_m$$

$$m = \frac{1 r}{\varepsilon} = \varepsilon, a$$

$$f(0) = \frac{r a}{r}$$

$$f(x) + f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \frac{r_m r - (r_m + r)}{m} \Rightarrow r f(-1) = \frac{r + 1 r - r}{-1} = -1$$

$$f(-1) = -1$$

$$n=1 \Rightarrow r f(1) = \frac{r - (r + r)}{1} = -2 \Rightarrow f(1) = \frac{r}{r} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a m + b \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -a + b = -1 \\ a + b = -r \end{cases} \quad r b = -1 r \Rightarrow b = -1 \quad a = r$$

$$x-1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 1$$

$$(1, \infty)$$

$$\mu = \sqrt{x-1} = \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow x \leq 1 \mu = D_f = [1, 1 \mu]$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(\mu - \sqrt{\mu}) &= \sqrt{\mu - \sqrt{\mu}} + \sqrt{\mu + \sqrt{\mu}} + 1 \\ f(\mu + \sqrt{\mu}) &= \sqrt{\mu + \sqrt{\mu}} + \sqrt{\mu - \sqrt{\mu}} + 1 \end{aligned} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} + \\ \end{array} \right. \rightarrow 1 \underbrace{(\sqrt{\mu - \sqrt{\mu}} + \sqrt{\mu + \sqrt{\mu}})}_A + 1$$

$$A^2 = \mu - \sqrt{\mu} + \mu + \sqrt{\mu} + \mu \sqrt{\mu - \mu} = 4 \rightarrow A = \sqrt{4}$$

$$\mu \sqrt{4} + 1 = 0 \text{ or } 4$$