

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{8x^2 - 5x + 3}{9x^2 - 11x + 3} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(8x - 3)(x - 1)}{(9x - 3)(x - 1)} = \frac{1}{4}$$

- 2

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3x - 1| - |3x + 1|}{x} \xrightarrow[\text{مقیاس}]{\frac{0}{0}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-3x + 1 - 3x - 1}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4$$

- 3

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - 4}{\sqrt{x} - 2} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 2)(\sqrt{x} + 2)}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (\sqrt{x} + 2) = 2 + 2 = 4$$

- 4

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2})}{(2x + 3)(x - 2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2})}{(2x + 3)(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x} - 2} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x} - 2} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x} - 2}{x + \sqrt{x} - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{\underbrace{x - 2 + 2x}_{-(1-x)} = -(1-\sqrt{x})(1+\sqrt{x})}} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x} - 2}{x + \sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{1}{-1} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x} - 2}{x + \sqrt{x} - 2} = -1$$

-9

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\underbrace{x+1-1}_{x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{x} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon_0} = \mu_0 \mu_r$$

-V

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\underbrace{(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)(\sqrt{x} - 1)}_{x+1-x-1} = x}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1} = \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{2}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\sqrt{x+1} - 1 = t \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} = t \Rightarrow x = t^2 \Rightarrow \sqrt{x+1} = \sqrt{t^2+1} \Rightarrow \lim_{t \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+1} - 1}{t^2 - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{t^2+1} + 1}{\sqrt{t^2+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{t^4+1} + 1}{\sqrt{t^4+1} + 1} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 1} \frac{t^2 + 1 - 1}{t^2 - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{t^2+1} + 1}{\sqrt{t^2+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{t^4+1} + 1}{\sqrt{t^4+1} + 1} = \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{2}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{t^2 + 1 - 1}{t^2 - 1} = \frac{t^2}{t^2 - 1} = \frac{t^2}{(t-1)(t+1)} = \frac{t^2}{(t-1)(t+1)}$$

-A

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x + \cos^4 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

-9

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

Given by
-10

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 \theta - 1}{\cos^2 \theta} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\frac{(1 - \tan^2 \theta)}{1}}{\frac{1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1 + \tan^2 \theta}} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1} = \boxed{-2}$$

$$\cos^2 \theta = \frac{1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1 + \tan^2 \theta}$$

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{2} = \tan \left(\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) = -\tan \frac{\pi}{2} = -1$$