

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{8x^2 - 5x + 3}{9x^2 - 11x + 3} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(8x-3)(x-1)}{(9x-3)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{4}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3n-1| - |3n+1|}{n} \xrightarrow[\text{مربع}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{-3n+1 - 3n-1}{n} = \frac{-4n}{n} = -4$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (\sqrt{x}+2) = 2+2=4$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4} \xrightarrow[\text{رفع ابواب}]{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x}-\sqrt{2})}{(2x+3)(x-2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x}-\sqrt{2})}{(2x+3)(\sqrt{x}-\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x}-2} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x}-2} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}-2}{x+\sqrt{x}-2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{\frac{x-\sqrt{x}-2}{x+\sqrt{x}-2}} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}-2}{x+\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{1}{-2} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}-2}{x+\sqrt{x}-2} = -\frac{1}{2} \times 1 = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\frac{(x+1) - 4}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{x-3} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x+1}} = \frac{1}{-1} \times \frac{\sqrt{9} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{9} + \sqrt{3}} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + 1)(\sqrt{x} - 1)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + 1)} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1} = \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} - 1 \quad \sqrt{x} = t \rightarrow \sqrt{t^2 + t} - 1 \Rightarrow (t-1)(\sqrt{t^2 + t} + 1) \quad \sqrt{x} = t \rightarrow (\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{t^2 + t} - 1}{\sqrt{t^2 + t} + 1} \times \frac{t-1}{t-1} = \frac{t-1}{t+1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x + \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1}{-\cos x} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

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$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan \theta - 1}{\cos \theta} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\frac{(1 - \tan^2 \theta)}{1}}{\frac{1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1 + \tan^2 \theta}} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1} = \boxed{-2}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1 - \tan^2 \theta}{1 + \tan^2 \theta}$$

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{2} = \tan \left(\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) = -\tan \frac{\pi}{2} = -1$$