

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{4n^2 - 7n + 3}{5n^2 - 8n + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(4n-3)(n-1)}{(5n-3)(n-1)} \xrightarrow{\text{بازدار}} \frac{1}{2}$$

* $(5n-3) \rightarrow 5-3=2$ و $(n-1) \rightarrow 0$ پس $\frac{0}{2} \sim (4n-3)(n-1)$ عدد دار

* $(4n-3) \rightarrow 4-3=1$ و $(n-1) \rightarrow 0$ پس $\frac{0}{1} \sim (5n-3)(n-1)$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|3n-1| - |3n+1|}{n} \rightarrow \frac{-9 \cdot n}{n} = -9$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{n} \quad 0 \quad \frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1-3n}{n} \quad \frac{|1-3n-3n+1|}{n} \quad \frac{3n-1-3n-1}{n}}$$

عدد دار

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 4} \frac{n-4}{\sqrt{n}-2} \times \frac{\sqrt{n}+2}{\sqrt{n}+2} = \frac{n-4}{n-4} \times 4 = 4$$

عدد دار

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{2n^2 - n - 4} \times \frac{n + \sqrt{2n}}{n + \sqrt{2n}} = \frac{n^2 - 2n}{(n-2)(2n+3) \times 2} = \frac{n}{2(2n+3)}$$

$$\xrightarrow{n=2} \frac{2}{2 \times 7} = \frac{1}{7}$$

عدد دار

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 - \sqrt{5-n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{1-n}{1-5+n} \times 1 = \frac{1-n}{-4+n} = -1$$

عدد دار

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} - r}{\sqrt{ax+v} - r} \times \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} + r}{\sqrt{(a+r)^2 + 9 + r^2} \sqrt{ax+v}} \times \frac{rv}{\Lambda}$$

$$= \frac{rx+r - r^2}{ax+v - rv} \times \frac{rv}{\Lambda} = \frac{r(x-r)}{a(x-r)} \times \frac{rv}{\Lambda} = \frac{\Lambda r}{r} \quad \text{L'Hôpital}$$

P

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}} + r}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x} + 1} \times \frac{r}{r}$$

$$= \frac{rx+\sqrt{x} - r}{x-1} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(r\sqrt{x}+r)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} \times \frac{r}{r} \xrightarrow{x=1} \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{r}{r}$$

$$= \frac{r}{r} \quad \text{L'Hôpital}$$

V

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x + \cos^2 x)}{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 - (-1) + 1}{r}$$

$$= \frac{r}{r} = 1 \quad \text{L'Hôpital}$$

A

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = -\frac{1}{\cos x} \xrightarrow{x=\frac{\pi}{2}} -\frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}}$$

$$= -\sqrt{r} \quad \text{L'Hôpital}$$

9

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{(\cos^2 x)} = \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\frac{r}{r}} = -r \quad \text{L'Hôpital}$$

1.