

آرکوشاد ادوی یازدهم دسمبر A تالیف شماره ۲۹

$$1- \text{الف) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \epsilon x - 3 = \epsilon(2) - 3 = 1 - 3 = -2$$

$$\text{ب) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \epsilon x - 3 = \epsilon(2) - 3 = 1 - 3 = -2$$

$$2- \text{الف) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \epsilon[x] - 3 = \epsilon[2^+] - 3 = \epsilon(2) - 3 = -2$$

$$\text{ب) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \epsilon[x] - 3 = \epsilon[2^-] - 3 = \epsilon(1) - 3 = -2$$

$$3- \text{الف) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [\epsilon x - 3] = [\epsilon(2^+) - 3] = [1^+ - 3] = [-2^+] = -2$$

$$\text{ب) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [\epsilon x - 3] = [\epsilon(2^-) - 3] = [1^- - 3] = [-2^-] = -2$$

$$4- \text{الف) } \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \epsilon x - 3 \right] = [\epsilon(2) - 3] = [-2] = -2$$

$$\text{ب) } \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \epsilon x - 3 \right] = [\epsilon(2) - 3] = [-2] = -2$$

$$\text{الف) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{x - 2} = \frac{\epsilon(2) - 3}{2 - 2} = \frac{0}{0} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 2^+ \\ \searrow 2^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \text{محدود}$$

$$\text{ب) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{(x - 2)^2} = \frac{\epsilon(2) - 3}{(2 - 2)^2} = \frac{0}{0} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 2^+ \\ \searrow 2^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{0}{0^-} = +\infty \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \text{محدود}$$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{\sqrt{x-3}} = \frac{\epsilon(3) - 3}{\sqrt{3-3}} = \frac{0}{0} \sim$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^+} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^-} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{\sqrt{x^2 - \epsilon x + 3}} = \frac{9}{0} \sim$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^+} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^-} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

1	3
+ 0	- 0 +

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{x^2 - \sqrt{x+3}} = \frac{9}{0} \sim$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^+} \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^-} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

3	4
+ 0	- 0 +

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\epsilon x - 3}{[x-3]} = \frac{9}{0} \sim$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^+} \frac{9}{[0^+]} = \frac{9}{0} = +\infty$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^-} \frac{9}{[0^-]} = \frac{9}{-1} = -9$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} [3x] + [-2x] \xrightarrow{\mu^+} [3(3^+)] + [-2(3^+)] = [9^+] + [-6^-] = 9 - 6 = 3$

$\xrightarrow{\mu^-} [3(3^-)] + [-2(3^-)] = [9^-] + [-6^+] = 9 - 6 = 3$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -4} [-\epsilon x] + [2x] \xrightarrow{(-4)^+} [2\epsilon^-] + [-12^+] = 2\epsilon - 12 = 11$

$\xrightarrow{(-4)^-} [2\epsilon^+] + [-12^-] = 2\epsilon - 12 = 11$

تعريف نشانه \Rightarrow استاندارد

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [a^r - c_n] = \begin{matrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} [c^+ - a^+] = [-c^+] = -c \\ [c^- - a^-] = [-c^-] = -c \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{مستقر}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [4n - n^r] = \begin{matrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} [4n^+ - n^{r+}] = [4^+] = 4 \\ [4n^- - n^{r-}] = [4^-] = 4 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{مستقر}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{|x-r|}{x^r - r^{n+r}} = \begin{matrix} 0^+ \\ 0^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \frac{(n-r)}{(n-r)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n-1} = \frac{1}{r-1} \\ \frac{-(n-r)}{(n-r)(n-1)} = \frac{-1}{n-1} = \frac{-1}{r-1} \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{مستقر}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - [n]}{x^r - 1} = \begin{matrix} 0^+ \\ 0^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \frac{(n-1)}{(n+1)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{x}{(n+1)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{0} = \text{تعریف نشده} \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{مستقر}$