

(۱)

الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} (f_{n-r} \leq 1-r = a)$

ب)  $\lim_{r \rightarrow r^-} (f_{n-r} = 1-r = a)$

(۵)

(۲)

الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} (f_{[n]-r} = 1-r = a)$

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} (f_{[n]-r} = f_{-r} + 1)$

(۵)

(۳)

الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} (f_{n-r}) \leq a$

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} (f_{n-r}) \leq a$

(۵)

(۴)

الف)  $(\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} f_{n-r}) \leq a$

ب)  $(\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} f_{n-r}) \leq a$

(۵)

الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{f_{n-r}}{n-r} \sim \frac{q}{0^+} = +\infty$

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{f_{n-r}}{(n-r)^r} \leq \frac{q}{0^+} = +\infty$

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$\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{q}{0^-} = -\infty$  ندارد

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الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \leq \frac{q}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \leq \frac{q}{\sqrt{0^-}} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$

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(۵)

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \rightarrow \frac{q}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$   
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{f_{n-r}}{\sqrt{n-r}} \rightarrow \frac{q}{\sqrt{0^-}} = -\infty$   
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الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{f_{n-r}}{n^2 \sqrt{n+1}} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{q}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{q}{0^-} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$

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(۷)

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{f_{n-r}}{[n-r]} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{q}{[0^+]} = +\infty \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{q}{[0^-]} = -\infty \end{array} \right.$

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(۵)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [r^n] + [r^n] \rightarrow \begin{cases} \rightarrow 9 - \sqrt{5} \\ \rightarrow 1 - \sqrt{5} \end{cases}$$

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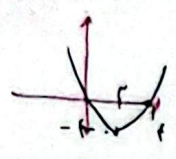
(1)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [r^n] + [r^n] \rightarrow \begin{cases} \rightarrow \sqrt{r^n} - 1 \\ \rightarrow r^n - 1 \end{cases}$$

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(5)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [n^2 - r^n]$$

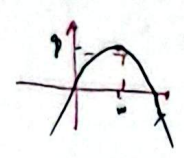


$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [n^2 - r^n] = -f$$

(5)

(9)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [r^n - n^2]$$



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln [r^n - n^2] = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r^n - 1}{n^2 - (n+1)} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{r^n - 1}{(n-1)(n+1)} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n-1} \\ \rightarrow -1 \end{cases}$$

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(1)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - [n]}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \rightarrow \frac{n}{(n+1)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n+1} \\ \rightarrow \frac{n}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{1}{0} = -\infty \end{cases}$$

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(5)