

19, 5

$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2} AB \sin \alpha \rightarrow f/d = \frac{y \sqrt{p}}{r} \times \sin \alpha$$

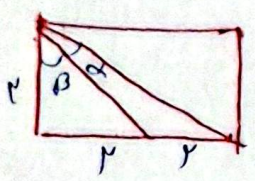
$$\sin \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{p}}{y} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{max } y = 1 \\ \text{min } y = \dots \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\text{max}}{\text{min}} = y$$

1, 1, 1, 1

$$\tan B = \frac{p}{r} = 1 \quad \alpha + \beta = \theta \rightarrow \tan \theta = \frac{p}{r} = 1$$

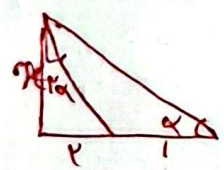
$$\tan \alpha = \tan(\theta - \beta) = \frac{\tan \theta - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \theta \tan \beta} = \frac{1 - 1}{1 + 1} = 0 \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \dots$$



$$\cot \alpha = \frac{r}{p} \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{p}{r} \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{\cot \alpha - 1}{p \cot \alpha}$$

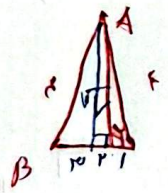
$$\Rightarrow \frac{r}{p} = \frac{p - r^2}{\frac{r^2}{p}} = \frac{r}{p} = \frac{p - r^2}{r^2} \Rightarrow p^2 r = p - r^2 \Rightarrow p^2 = \frac{p - r^2}{r}$$

$$\cot \alpha = 1$$



$$h = \sqrt{p} \rightarrow \tan(\theta - \alpha) = \tan \alpha \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{p}}{r}$$

$$\rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{p}}{r}$$



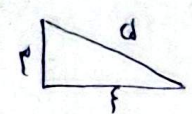
$$p \sin^2 m \cos^2 n = \frac{p}{r} \rightarrow \sin^2 m \cos^2 n = \frac{p}{r}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin^2 m = \frac{1}{p} \rightarrow \cot^2 m = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin^2 m} = 1 \rightarrow \cot^2 m = 1 \rightarrow \tan^2 m = 1$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 \alpha + p \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} - \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + p \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + p \cos^2 \alpha + 1}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} - \frac{\sin^2 \alpha + p \sin^2 \alpha + 1}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha}$$

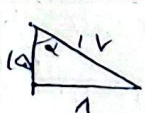
$$\Rightarrow \frac{(1 + p \cos^2 \alpha)}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} - \frac{(\sin^2 \alpha + 1)}{\sin^2 \alpha + 1} = 1 + p \cos^2 \alpha - 1 - \sin^2 \alpha = \boxed{\cos^2 \alpha}$$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \alpha\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \alpha\right) - \tan\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha + \cot \alpha$

 $\Rightarrow \frac{a}{p} \times p - \frac{f}{p} + \frac{p}{f} = \boxed{\frac{a}{f} + \frac{p}{f}}$

$$(p \cos^2 \alpha + \sqrt{p} \sin \alpha - \sqrt{p} \cos \alpha) = p \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{4} - \sqrt{p} (\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha)$$

$$\frac{p}{\sqrt{p}} - \sqrt{p} \left(\frac{\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha}{\cos \alpha + \sin \alpha} \right) = \frac{p}{\sqrt{p}} - \sqrt{p} \left(\frac{\cos \alpha \sin \alpha}{\sqrt{p} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{p}{\sqrt{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{p}}{\sqrt{p}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{p}}}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{p \tan\left(\frac{\alpha}{p}\right)}{1 - \left(\tan\left(\frac{\alpha}{p}\right)\right)^p} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{\frac{1}{p}}{\frac{1}{p}} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow$$


$$\Rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{1}}{\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{1}} = \frac{1(1 - 1)}{\frac{1 \times 1}{1 - 1}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{1}}$$

$$\frac{\cot \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin^2 \alpha} > 0 \rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0 \rightarrow p \cos^2 \alpha$$

$$p \sin \alpha < p \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sin \alpha > 0 \rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0 \\ \sin \alpha < 0 \rightarrow \cos \alpha < 0 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{p}}$$