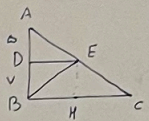
حسن ملکیان خواه
تکلیف سن ۲۴
۲۰۱۲ (A)

①

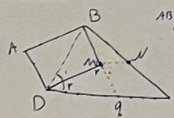


$\frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = ?$ $\quad S_{BCE} = \frac{1}{2} \times EH \times BC$

$S_{BDE} = \frac{1}{2} \times EH \times DE$

$\Rightarrow \frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = \frac{BC}{DE}$ $\quad \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{AB}{AB} = \frac{12}{8}$

②



$ABCD$ مربع $\begin{cases} BD = \sqrt{4^2+4^2} = 8 \\ BM = AD = 4 \\ DM \perp AB = Q \end{cases}$

$D_1 = D_2$

$M_1 = M_2 = 90 \Rightarrow M_1 = 90$

$D_M = DM$ $\Big\}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{ض ز ض}}$ $BDM = QDM$

$BN = NC$, $BM = MQ$ $\Big\}$ $\rightarrow \frac{BN}{NC} = 1$, $\frac{BM}{MQ} = 1$

$\rightarrow \frac{MN}{QC} = \frac{BM}{MQ + BM} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

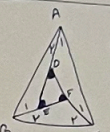
$DC = 9$, $DQ = 5 \rightarrow QC = 4$ $\quad \frac{MN}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow MN = 2$

$\angle C = \angle A \Rightarrow B_1 = 90$

$DB = DQ = 5$

$BM = MQ = 4$

③



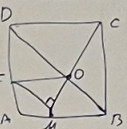
تشابه: $\begin{cases} D = A_1 + C_1 \\ F = B_1 + C_1 \\ E = B_1 + A_1 \end{cases}$ $\rightarrow$ $\begin{matrix} D = C \\ F = B \\ E = A \end{matrix}$

$B_1 = A_1 = C_1$

$\xrightarrow{\text{زز}} ABC \sim DEF \rightarrow \frac{10}{5} = \frac{4}{AB}$

$AB = \frac{40}{10} = 9.4$

④



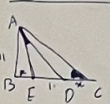
$MCB \sim AFM \rightsquigarrow \frac{AM}{CB} = \frac{FM}{MC} = \frac{FA}{MB} = \frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{FM}{MC} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{4\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{2}$

$DCO \sim MOB \rightsquigarrow \frac{MB}{DC} = \frac{OB}{OD} = \frac{OM}{OC} = \frac{1}{2} \rightsquigarrow OM = \sqrt{5}$

S_{EMF} : $\sqrt{5} \times \frac{2}{2}\sqrt{5} = \frac{1}{2} \rightsquigarrow S_{EMF} = \frac{15}{2}$

⑤



$AE = \sqrt{n^2 + 2(11)^2}$

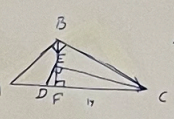
$QEA \sim AED \rightarrow AE \cdot AE = CE \cdot DE$

$n^2 + (11)^2 = 10(10+n)$

$\leftarrow n^2 - 10n - 21 = 0$

جواب‌های قابل $\begin{cases} n = 3 \\ n = 7 \end{cases}$

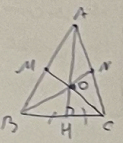
⑥



$DF \cdot FC = (EF)^2 \rightsquigarrow FC = \frac{16}{1} = 16$

$AF \cdot FC = (BF)^2 \rightsquigarrow BF = \sqrt{1 \times 16} = 8$

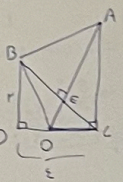
$(BF)^2 + (FC)^2 = (BC)^2 \rightsquigarrow BC = \sqrt{8^2 + 16^2} = \sqrt{320}$



$BC=12 \quad AH=4 \Rightarrow AO=3, HO=1$

$r_{ABC}^2=(12)^2 \rightarrow r=\sqrt{48}=4\sqrt{3} \rightsquigarrow AN=AC=8\sqrt{3}$

$ANB:\ (MB)^2=(4\sqrt{7})^2+(4\sqrt{3})^2=112+48=160 \rightsquigarrow NB=\sqrt{160}$



$(BO)^2+(CO)^2=(BC)^2 \rightarrow BC=\sqrt{2+10}=\sqrt{12}$

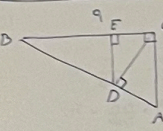
$\triangle BDE \sim \triangle OEC \rightarrow BE=EC=\sqrt{10}$

$S_{ABE}=\frac{\sqrt{10}\cdot\sqrt{10}}{2}$

$S=\frac{BC}{2}\cdot 4=20$

$(BA)^2=BE\cdot BC \rightarrow \sqrt{100} \Rightarrow BA=\sqrt{110}$

$(BA)^2=(BE)^2+(AE)^2 \rightarrow 10=1+(AE)^2 \rightsquigarrow AE=\sqrt{9}$



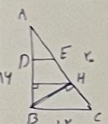
$(BA)^2=(BC)^2+(AC)^2 \rightarrow BA=\sqrt{9+81}=\sqrt{90}$

$DC=\frac{9\cdot 3}{\sqrt{90}} \rightsquigarrow DC=\frac{9}{\sqrt{10}}$

$(3)^2=\left(\frac{9}{\sqrt{10}}\right)^2+(DA)^2 \rightsquigarrow DA=\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$

$BD=BA-DA=\sqrt{90}-\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$

$(BD)^2=BE\times BC \xrightarrow{\text{محاسبه}} BE=8.1$



$AC=\sqrt{20^2+15^2}=25$

$BC=\sqrt{(HC)^2+(BH)^2} \rightsquigarrow (BH)^2=15^2-(HC)^2$

$(AB)^2=15^2-(HC)^2+(25-HC)^2 \rightsquigarrow 20^2=15^2-(HC)^2+625-50(HC)+(HC)^2$

$AE=\frac{25-7.2}{2}=8.4$

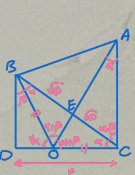
$\frac{AE}{AC}=\frac{ED}{CB} \rightsquigarrow DE=\frac{12.4\cdot 15}{25}=7.44$

$\hookrightarrow HC=9$

$2\alpha+\beta=90^\circ$

$BD^2+DC^2=BC^2 \rightarrow BC=2\sqrt{10}=2BE=2EC$

$\rightarrow BE=EC=\sqrt{10}$



$\frac{2}{\sqrt{10}}=\frac{5}{AE}=\frac{4\sqrt{10}}{8} \rightarrow AE=2\sqrt{10}$

$S_{ABE}=\frac{1}{2}AE\times BE=10$