

40

مکتوبہ یا زور ہم یکتا

شماره

تالیف شماره

$$2x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 4y + k = 0 \implies 2x^2 - 4x + 2 + y^2 + 4y + 4 = 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\implies k = 11$$

$$a^2 + ka = 2(a+a+1) \implies a^2 + a - 2 = 0 \implies a+b+c = 0$$

$$\implies a = -2, a = 1 \xrightarrow{a > 0} a = 1 \implies f(1) = 2 \times 1 + 1 + 2 = 5$$

$$|x+1| \geq 2 \implies x+1 \geq 2 \implies x \geq 1, \quad x+1 \leq -2 \implies x \leq -3$$

$$\xrightarrow{x = -3} |a-b| = a-4 \implies a+b = 24$$

$$4x - a > 0 \implies x > \frac{a}{4}, \quad b \cdot 3x > 0 \implies 3x < b \implies x < \frac{b}{3}$$

$$\frac{a}{4} < x < \frac{b}{3} \xrightarrow{x=2} \frac{a}{4} < 2 < \frac{b}{3} \implies a = 12, \quad b = 4^2 \implies \frac{b}{a} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$x = -1 \quad x = 4$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{|x-1|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+1}} \implies$$

$$\frac{-1}{-1} + \frac{3}{0} + \frac{0}{1} + \frac{4}{-1} \implies D_f = [-1, 4] - \{3\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{[x]-1} + \sqrt{2-[x]} \implies [x]-1 \geq 0 \implies [x] \geq 1 \implies [1, +\infty) \text{ (1)}$$

$$2-[x] \geq 0 \implies [x] \leq 2 \implies (-\infty, 3) \text{ (2)} \implies \emptyset \cap \emptyset = D_f = \emptyset$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x - 4}{x^2 - 13x^2 + 149}}$$

$$\xrightarrow{x^2 = t} t^2 - 13t + 149 = 0 \implies (t-4)(t-9)$$

$$\xrightarrow{t=4} t = 4 \implies D_f = (-\infty, -3) \cup (2, +\infty) - \{3\}$$

الف) $y = \sqrt{1 - \log_{\frac{1}{p}}^{x-1}} \Rightarrow 1 - \log_{\frac{1}{p}}^{x-1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \log_{\frac{1}{p}}^{x-1} \leq 1 \Rightarrow x-1 \geq \frac{1}{p}$
 $x-1 > 0 \Rightarrow x > 1$
 $\Rightarrow x \geq \frac{1+p}{p} \Rightarrow Dy = (0, \infty) = [\frac{1+p}{p}, +\infty)$
 چون پایه لگاریتم برابر 1 نیست جهت معکوس می شود

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x}{1 - \log_{\frac{1}{p}}^{x^2 - px}}}$
 $x=0, x=1$
 $1 \neq \log_{\frac{1}{p}}^{x^2 - px} \Rightarrow x^2 - px \neq p \Rightarrow x^2 - px - p \neq 0 \rightarrow a+c=b \rightarrow x \neq -1, x \neq p, x^2 - px > 0 \Rightarrow x(x-p) > 0$
 $\rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & p & 0 \\ + & - & + \end{matrix}, \begin{matrix} 0 & +1 \\ + & - & - \end{matrix} \Rightarrow Dy = (-\infty, 0) \cup (p, +\infty) - \{-1, p\}$

الف) $y = \sqrt{p^k x - x^k} \rightarrow p^k x - x^k \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^k + kx - p \geq 0 \rightarrow a+b+c=0$
 $\rightarrow x = +p, x = +1 \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} p+1 & +k \\ - & + & - \end{matrix} \Rightarrow Dy = [1, p]$

ب) $y = \left(\frac{px+a}{kx+p}\right)!$
 $y = \frac{ax+b}{cx+d} \Rightarrow x = \frac{-by+b}{ey-a}$
 $\Rightarrow Dy = \left\{x \mid x = \frac{-pk+a}{pk-p}, k \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$

Subject

Date

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 4}{x^4 + 2x^2 - 5x - 4}}$ → $1 - 2 - 5 + 4 = 0$ → $x = 1$ (برای x بخش)
 → $1 - 5 = -4 + 2$ → $x = -1$ (برای x بخش)

$x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 4 \mid x-1$ → $x=1, x=3, x=-2$
 $-x^3 + x^3$
 $-x^2 - 5x + 4$
 $+x^2 - x^2$
 $-4x + 4$
 $+4x - 4$
 0

$x^4 + 2x^2 - 5x - 4 \mid x+1$ → $x=-1, x=-3, x=2$
 $-x^4 - x^4$
 $2x^2 - 5x - 4$
 $-2x^2 - 2x^2$
 $-3x - 4$
 $+3x + 3$
 -1

$-3 -2 -1, 3, 2$
 $+4x - 4$
 $+4x - 4$
 0

$\frac{0}{0} - \frac{0}{0} + \frac{0}{0} - \frac{0}{0} + \frac{0}{0} - \frac{0}{0} +$ → $Dy = (-\infty, -3) \cup (-2, -1) \cup [1, 2) \cup (3, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{[x] - 2} \rightarrow [x] \geq 2 \Rightarrow Dy = (-\infty, -2]$

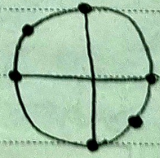
ب) $y = \frac{2x^2 + 4}{[x]^2 - 2[x] - 4} \Rightarrow [x] = t \Rightarrow t^2 - 2t - 4 \Rightarrow a+c=b$
 $c = +3, c = -1 \Rightarrow$

$[x] = 3 \Rightarrow (3, 3)^{\oplus}, [x] = -1 \Rightarrow [-1, 0)^{\oplus} \Rightarrow Dy = \emptyset \cup \emptyset \Rightarrow$

$Dy = \mathbb{R} - [-1, 0) \cup [3, 4)$

الف) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1} \Rightarrow y = \frac{\cos x + \sin x}{\sin x}$
 $\frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\cos x}$

$\sin x \neq 0$
 $\sin x + \cos x \neq 0$
 $\cos x \neq 0 \Rightarrow$

$\sin x \neq -\cos x$

 $\Rightarrow Dy = \mathbb{R} - \left\{k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}\right\} \cup \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{k\pi}{2}\right\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - 4\sin^2 x} \Rightarrow 1 - 4\sin^2 x \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sin^2 x \leq \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow$

$\sin x \geq -\frac{1}{2}, \sin x \leq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow$
 $Dy = \left[\frac{0\pi}{4}, \frac{4\pi}{4}\right] \cup \left[\frac{11\pi}{4}, \frac{2\pi}{4}\right]$
