

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 4 & x > a \\ 14x - 50 & x \leq a \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{ما بعد المبرقعة ليس}$$

$$x^2 - 4 = 14x - 50 \rightarrow x^2 - 14x + 46 = 0 \xrightarrow{\Delta = 196 - 184 = 12} (a-2)^2 (a+2)^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a \geq -2$$

$$f(x) = 3x + k \quad f^{-1}(x) = 2 \rightarrow f(2) = x$$

$$x = 14 + k \rightarrow k = -10$$

$$f(x) = 3x - 10 \rightarrow f(v) = 21 - 10 = 11$$

$$f(f(x)) = 3(3x - 10) - 10 = 9x - 30 - 10 = 9x - 40$$

$$y = \frac{ax}{x-1} \rightarrow x = \frac{ay}{y-1} \rightarrow xy - x = ay$$

$$y(x-a) = x \rightarrow y = \frac{x}{x-a} \rightarrow$$

$$a = \frac{va}{va-a} = a = v$$

$$g = \{(v, v), (1, 4), (9, \omega)\} \rightarrow g^{-1} = \{(v, v), (4, 1), (\omega, 9)\}$$

$$f = \{(v, \omega), (v, v), (v, v), (9, 9)\} \rightarrow f^{-1} = \{(\omega, v), (v, v), (v, v), (4, 9)\}$$

$$f(f^{-1}(u)) = \{(\omega, \omega), (v, v), (v, v), (9, 9)\} \leftarrow \text{if } u$$

$$f^{-1}(f(u)) = \{(v, v), (v, v), (v, v), (9, 9)\} \leftarrow u$$

$$f(g^{-1}(u)) = \{(v, \omega), (\omega, 4)\} \leftarrow u$$

$$g^{-1}(f(u)) = \{(v, 4), (v, v), (9, 1)\} \leftarrow u$$

$$f = \{(2, 4), (4, 1), (6, 0)\} \quad h = \{(1, 2), (3, 4), (5, 1), (7, 0)\} \leftarrow \omega$$

$$g = \{(2, 1), (4, 3), (6, 5)\} \rightarrow g^{-1} = \{(1, 2), (3, 4), (5, 6)\}$$

$$\frac{h}{f(g(x))} \rightarrow \{(1, \frac{1}{4}), (3, \frac{1}{4})\}$$

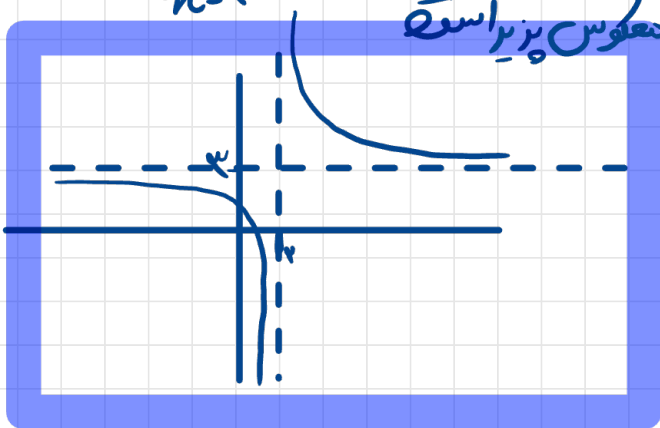
$$\rightarrow \{(1, 4), (3, 1), (5, 0)\}$$

(5)

$$y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow \text{تابع هذی در اینجه نسبت تطبیق یک به یک}$$

$$\text{در نتیجه معکوس نیز براسه}$$

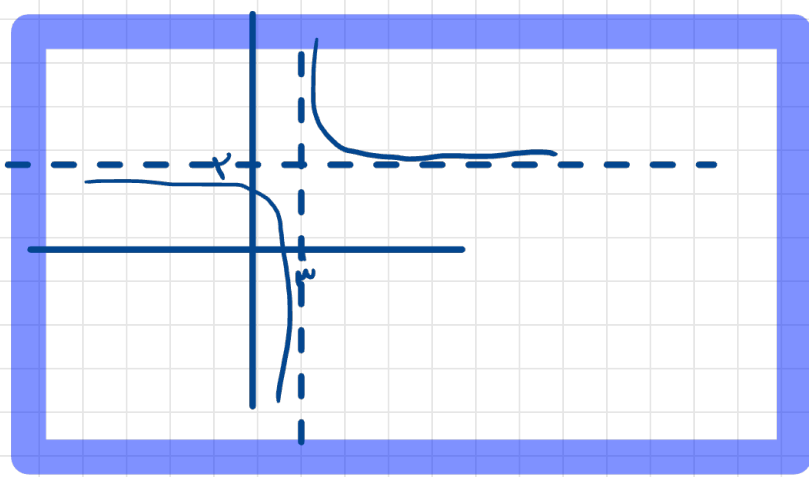
← 4



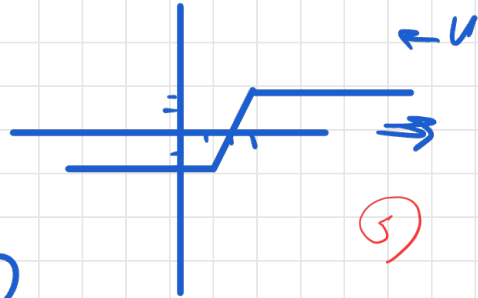
$$\rightarrow x = \frac{3y+1}{y-2} \rightarrow$$

(5)

$$y(x-2) = 3x+1 \rightarrow y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2}$$



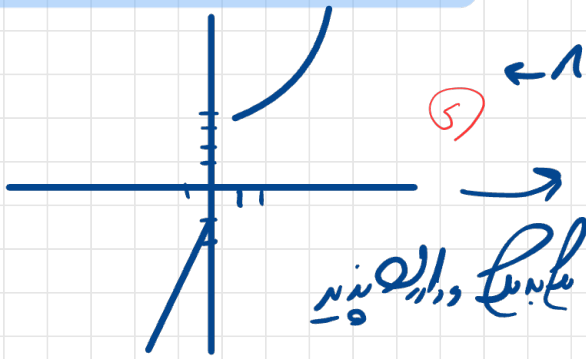
$$f(n) = \begin{cases} x & n \geq k \\ x(n-k) & 1 \leq n \leq k \\ -x & n \leq 0 \end{cases}$$



دالة خطية، دالة خطية، دالة خطية $f(n) \in [1, k]$ و $n \geq 1$

$$y \geq x(n-k) \Rightarrow n \geq \frac{y}{x} + k \rightarrow n+k \geq \frac{y}{x} \Rightarrow y \geq \frac{x(n+k)}{2}$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} x^k + k & n \geq 1 \\ x(n-1) & n \leq 0 \end{cases}$$



$$y \geq n^w + \kappa \rightarrow n \geq 1 \rightarrow R_f \geq [\omega, +\infty)$$

$$n \geq y^w + \kappa \rightarrow y \geq \omega$$

$$y^w \geq n - \kappa \rightarrow y \geq \sqrt[w]{n - \kappa}, y \geq \omega$$

$$y \geq \kappa n - 1 \rightarrow n \leq 0 \rightarrow R_f \geq (-\infty, -1]$$

$$n \geq \kappa y - 1 \rightarrow y \leq -1 \rightarrow \kappa y \geq n + 1 \rightarrow$$

$$y \geq \frac{n+1}{\kappa}, y \leq -1$$

$$\Rightarrow f^{-1}(n) \geq \begin{cases} \sqrt[w]{n - \kappa}, & n \geq \omega \\ \frac{n+1}{\kappa}, & n \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(n) \geq n^w - \frac{(n+1)^w}{n+\kappa} \xrightarrow{n^w+1+\kappa n+\kappa n^w} \frac{n^w + \cancel{\kappa n^w} - \cancel{n^{w-1}} - \kappa n + \cancel{\kappa n^w}}{n+\kappa} \rightarrow \text{⑤}$$

$$y \geq \frac{-\kappa n - 1}{n + \kappa} \rightarrow \kappa y + y \geq -\kappa n - 1 \rightarrow n(y + \kappa) \geq -\kappa y - 1$$

$$\rightarrow y^{-1} \geq \frac{-\kappa n - 1}{n + \kappa} \xrightarrow{\times \kappa} y^{-1} \geq \frac{-\kappa n - 1}{\kappa n + \kappa} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} a \geq -\kappa \\ b \geq -1 \\ d \geq \kappa \end{matrix}$$

$$f^{-1}(-1) \geq ? \rightarrow f^{-1}(-1) \geq \frac{\kappa - 1}{-\kappa + \kappa} \geq \omega$$

$$y = \frac{n}{n^r + 1} \rightarrow y(n^r + 1) = n \rightarrow y n^r - n + y = 0 \quad \left(\frac{1}{r} \right) \leftarrow 10$$

$$y n^r + y = n \rightarrow y n^r + y - n = 0 \rightarrow \text{sum of roots} = \frac{1}{y} \neq 0$$

$$[-1, 1] = \text{no}, \quad \left[-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right] = \text{no} \xleftarrow{f^{-1}} [-1, 1] = \text{no}, \quad \left[-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right] = \emptyset$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} y n^r + y - n = 0 \\ \Delta = 1 - 4y^r \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4y^r}}{2y} = n \quad y \neq 0$$

$$\frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4n^r}}{2n} = y^{-1} \xrightarrow{n \neq 0} f(y) = \frac{2n}{1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4n^r}}, \quad n \in \left[-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right]$$

$\frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - 4n^r}}{2n}$