

بازرسی

مجموعه

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$$f = \{ (1, 2), (n, 2), (1, n-1), (m, 2), (-1, 2) \}$$

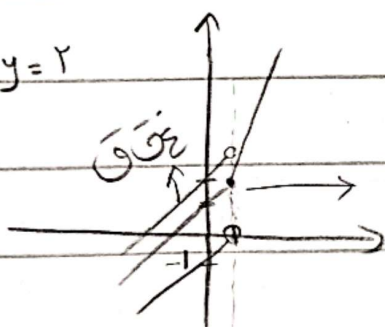
$$n^2 - n = 2 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (n-2)(n+1) = 0$$

$$n = 2 \quad \text{و} \quad \begin{cases} n = 2 \\ n = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$f = \{ (-1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (a, m-1), (a+2, n), (m, 3) \}$$

$a = -1$ $m = 2$ $a+2 = 1$
 $m-1 = 1 \rightarrow m = 2$ $n = 2$

$$n=1 \rightarrow y=2$$



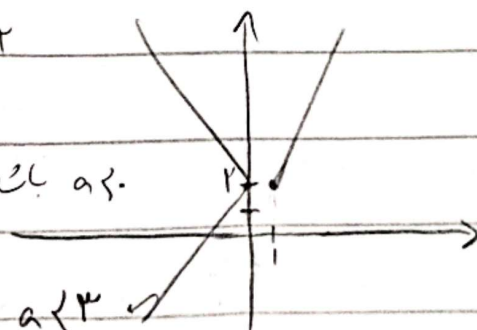
$$a_{\max} = 1$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} 2n-1; & n \geq 1 \\ n+a; & n < 1 \end{cases}$$

$$a = (-\infty, 1]$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow y=2$$

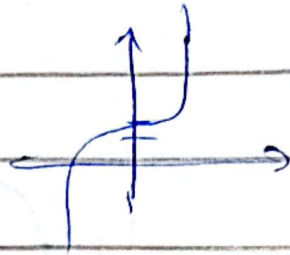
مجموعه



$$a-1 < 2 \rightarrow a < 3$$

$$a = (0, 3)$$

الف) $y = x^3 + 2$



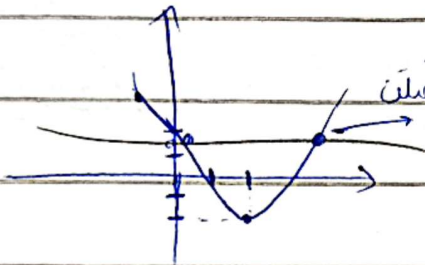
→ یک به یک

③

$x = y^3 + 2 \rightarrow y^3 = x - 2 \rightarrow y = \sqrt[3]{x - 2}$

②

ب) $y = x^2 - 2x + 2 \rightarrow \text{ext} \left| \begin{array}{l} -b \\ 2a \end{array} = \frac{2}{2} = 1 \right.$
 $x - 1 + 2 = 1$



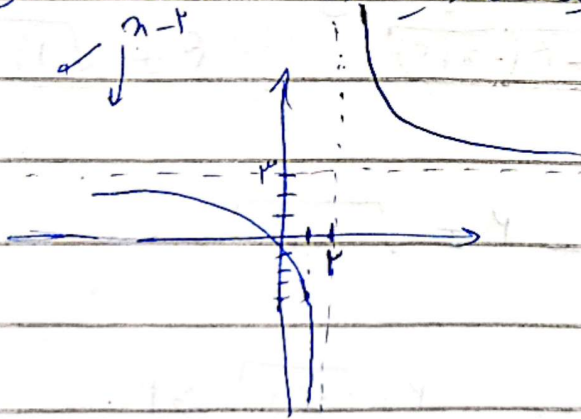
یک به یک نیست به از آن ~~که در دو نقطه~~
 یعنی در دو

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2}$

→ تابع یک به یک

③

معکوس $\frac{a}{c} = 1$



$x = 1 \rightarrow y = \frac{2}{-1} = -2$

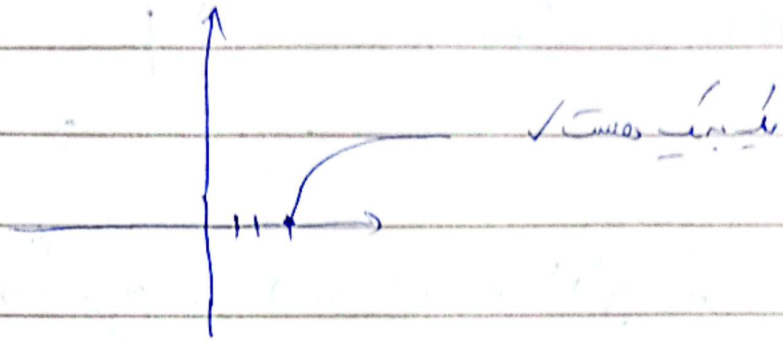
②

$x = \frac{x+1}{y-2} \rightarrow y = \frac{x+1}{y-2}$

ب) $y = \frac{x+1}{x+2} = \frac{x+2}{x+2} = 1$ تابع $y = 1$ یک به یک
 نیست $\Rightarrow$



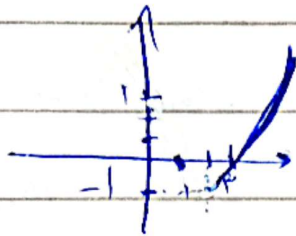
$$c1) y = \sqrt{x-1}$$



$$x = \sqrt{y-1} \rightarrow x^2 = y-1 \rightarrow y = x^2 + 1$$

$$b) y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{(x-1)(x+1)}, \quad x \in [1, +\infty)$$

$$x=1 \rightarrow y = \frac{1-1}{1-1} = -1$$



sqrt(x-1)

$$x = y^2 - 1 \rightarrow y^2 - 1 - x + 1 = 0$$

$$y = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4(-x+1)}}{2} = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 + 4x - 4}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{4x-3}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{x+1}$$

1

$$D_{\text{def}} = R_{\text{def}} \Rightarrow 1 \pm \sqrt{x+1} > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 1 + \sqrt{x+1}$$

$$f(x) = m + \sqrt{n} \rightarrow (-\infty, +\infty)$$

(V)

$$f^{-1}(x) = a + b - \sqrt{x - c}$$

$$a + r(b + f(x - c)) = 1$$

(P)

$$f^{-1}(x) = y + \sqrt{y} + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} = (\sqrt{y} + \frac{1}{x})^2 - \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow$$

$$x + \frac{1}{x} = (\sqrt{y} + \frac{1}{x})^2 \rightarrow \sqrt{y} + \frac{1}{x} = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \rightarrow$$

$$\sqrt{y} = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} - \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow y = x + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} - \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = x + \frac{1}{x} - \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$$

$a=1 \quad b=\frac{1}{x} \quad c=-\frac{1}{x}$

$$1 + r \times \frac{1}{x} + (r^2 \times \frac{1}{x}) = 1 + 1 - 1 = 1$$

$$r = (-1)(1+1) = -2$$

$$y = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 - r^2}}$$

$$y = \frac{x_1}{\sqrt{x_1^2 - r^2}}$$

(A)

$$y = \frac{x_r}{\sqrt{x_r^2 - r^2}}$$

$$\frac{y}{1/r^2 + 1} = x$$

(P)

$$\frac{x_1}{\sqrt{x_1^2 - r^2}} = \frac{x_r}{\sqrt{x_r^2 - r^2}} = \frac{x_1^2}{x_1^2 - r^2} = \frac{x_r^2}{x_r^2 - r^2}$$

$$x_1^2 / x_r^2 - r^2 = x_1^2 / x_r^2 - r^2 \Rightarrow -r^2 x_r^2 = -r^2 x_1^2$$

$$x_1 = \pm x_r \Leftrightarrow x_r^2 = x_1^2$$

$$x = \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2 - 1}} \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{y^2}{y^2 - 1} \rightarrow n^2 y^2 - x^2 y^2 = y^2$$

$$n^2 y^2 - y^2 - x^2 y^2 = 0 \rightarrow (n^2 - 1) y^2 = x^2$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{n^2 - 1}} \quad y^2 = \frac{x^2}{n^2 - 1}$$

$$y = \frac{x \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}} \Rightarrow y = \frac{x \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}}$$

توجه داشته باشید
اندازه گیری
مستقیم

$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x}{1+x}, \quad g(x) = \sqrt{x} - 1 \quad (9)$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{g}\right) + g^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{g}\right) = ? \quad \frac{-1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{-x + 1}{x^2} = \frac{-x + 1}{x^2}$$

$$x = \frac{y}{1+y} \rightarrow x + x(1+y) - y = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} (y \neq 0) \quad x &= y - xy \rightarrow \\ x &= (1-x)y \\ \frac{x}{1-x} &= y \end{aligned}$$

$$x = y + xy$$

$$x = (1+x)y$$

$$\frac{x}{1+x} = y$$

$$y = \frac{1-x}{1+x} \Rightarrow y = \frac{1-x}{1+x} = \frac{1-x}{1+x}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x-1} \xrightarrow{g^{-1}} x = \sqrt{y-1} \rightarrow \sqrt{y} = x+1$$

$$y = (x+1)^r \rightarrow g^{-1}\left(\frac{y}{r}\right) = \left(\frac{y}{r} + 1\right)^r = \frac{y}{ra}$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt[r]{x-1}$$

(1.)

$$g(x) = f(x) + \sqrt{f(x)}$$

$$g^{-1}(1/r) = ?$$

(2)

$$y = \sqrt[r]{x-1} \xrightarrow{f^{-1}} x = \sqrt[r]{y-1} \rightarrow y-1 = x^r \rightarrow y = x^r + 1$$

$$f(x) = x^r + 1$$

$$\rightarrow g(x) = x^r + 1 + \sqrt{x^r + 1} + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} = \left(\sqrt{x^r + 1} + \frac{1}{x}\right)^r - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$g^{-1}(x) \rightarrow x = \left(\sqrt{y^r + 1} + \frac{1}{y}\right)^r - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{x} = \left(\sqrt{y^r + 1} + \frac{1}{y}\right)^r \rightarrow$$

$$\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} = \sqrt{y^r + 1} + \frac{1}{y}$$

$$\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} - \frac{1}{y} = \sqrt{y^r + 1}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} - \frac{1}{y}\right)^r = y^r + 1 \rightarrow y = \sqrt[r]{\left(\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} - \frac{1}{y}\right)^r - 1}$$

$$x = 1/r \rightarrow \sqrt[r]{\left(\sqrt{\frac{r/r}{r}} - \frac{1}{r}\right)^r - 1} = \sqrt[r]{\left(\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r}\right)^r - 1} = \sqrt[r]{-1} = \sqrt[r]{1} = 1 \text{ (2)}$$