

$2n^2 - 4n + 2 = 0$ $n^2 - 2n + 1$
 $(n-1)^2 = 0$ $(n-1)^2 = 0$
 $n=1$
 نقطه بحرانی

$y = (n-1)^2 + 1$

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$\frac{-2n^2 + 2n^2 + 2n^2 - 1n}{n^2} = -\frac{n^2 + 1n}{n^2} = -\frac{n^2 + n}{n^2} = -\frac{n(n+1)}{n^2} = -\frac{n+1}{n}$
 $\frac{2n^2(n^2-1) - 2n(n^2)}{(n^2-1)^2} = \frac{2n^2(n^2-1) - 2n^3}{(n^2-1)^2} = \frac{2n^4 - 2n^2 - 2n^3}{(n^2-1)^2} = \frac{2n^4 - 2n^3 - 2n^2}{(n^2-1)^2} = \frac{2n^2(n^2 - n - 1)}{(n^2-1)^2}$
 $n^2 - n - 1 = 0$
 $n = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+4}}{2} = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$
 نقاط بحرانی: $\sqrt{5} - 1, \sqrt{5} + 1$

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$\frac{(n^2 + 1)(n-1) - (n^2 + 1)(n-1)}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{-2n^2 + 2n + 1 - (n^2 + 1)(n-1)}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{-2n^2 + 2n + 1 - n^3 + n^2 + n - 1}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{-n^3 - n^2 + 3n}{(n-1)^2}$
 $\frac{(n^2 - 1)(n-1) - (n^2 - 1)(n-1)}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{2n^2 - 2n - 1 - (n^2 - 1)(n-1)}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{2n^2 - 2n - 1 - n^3 + n^2 + n - 1}{(n-1)^2} = \frac{-n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 2}{(n-1)^2}$

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حیاتی $y=1$ حیاتی $n=1$



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$b=2$
 $a=2$

$y = \frac{2n+1}{n-2} \rightarrow \frac{y-1}{y} = \frac{2n+1}{n-2}$

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(r, r)
 $y = n + 1$, $y = -n + 1$



ΔS
 $r^T - 1 > 0$
 $a \leftarrow r^T \neq a \right) r^T$
 $a = R - [r^T R - r^T r]$

$y = 1 - \frac{r}{n^T + n + 1}$
 $\frac{n^T + n + 1 - (n+1)n}{(n^T + n + 1)^2} = \frac{-n^2 + 1}{n^T + n + 1^2}$ Δ
 $(1 - \frac{r}{r^T + r}) (1 + \frac{r}{r^T + r}) = 1 - \frac{r^2}{r^T + r} + \frac{r^2}{r^T + r} = 1$
 $n = \sqrt{r}$
 $\frac{r}{r^T + r} = \frac{r}{r^T + r} + \frac{r}{r - R} =$

$y = n^T + n - 1$
 $y = r(n^T + n - 1)(n + 1)$
 $y = (n^T + n - 1)^2 (n + 1)$
 $1 + \frac{1}{n} = \Delta$
 $\frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{r} = 0$