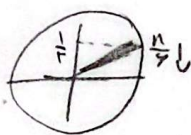


$$f(x) = 2 \left[\frac{x-a}{2} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+a}{2} \right]$$

در نقطه $x=2$ حد از چپ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) = 2[2^-] + a[1] = 2 \rightarrow 2-a = 2 \rightarrow a=0$
 بین حد از چپ و چپ برابر $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) = 2[2^+] + a[0] = 2 \rightarrow 2-a = 2 \rightarrow a=0$
 $\rightarrow \left[\frac{a}{2} \right], \left[\frac{2}{2} \right] = 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \left[\frac{\pi}{4} \right]^+} [x \sin x - 1] = \left[2 \times \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) - 1 \right] = [0] = -1$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} [14x^3 - x] = \left[14x - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} \right] = \left[-\frac{1}{2} \right] = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{10x - 5 + \left[\frac{x}{x^2} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{2}{x^2} \right]}$$

$x < -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x^2 > \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} < 4 \rightarrow \frac{x}{x^2} < 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} > -1$

$$\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{10x - 5 + 11}{14x - (-1)} = \frac{10x + 6}{14x + 1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin^2 nx}{[x] + \cos nx} = \frac{\sin^2 nx (1 - \cos^2 nx)}{1 + \cos nx} = \frac{(1 - \cos nx)(1 + \cos nx)}{1 + \cos nx} = 1 - \cos nx \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{rx+3} - \sqrt{rx+5}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{r}{r\sqrt{rx+3}} - \frac{\mu}{r\sqrt{rx+5}} = \frac{r}{r} - \frac{\mu}{r} = \frac{1}{\mu} - \frac{\mu}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{rx - \sqrt{rx+1}}{rx - \sqrt{rx+1}} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{r - \frac{1}{r\sqrt{x}}}{r - \frac{\mu}{r\sqrt{x}}} = \frac{r - \frac{1}{r}}{r - \frac{\mu}{r}} = \frac{r/2}{r/\mu} = \frac{\mu}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \quad \text{خرجت من هوب} \quad a + \sqrt{c} > 0 \rightarrow a = -\sqrt{c}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{b}{x\sqrt{bx+c}} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{b}{x\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow b\sqrt{c} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow b = \frac{1}{\varepsilon\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{f + u\left[\frac{x}{n}\right]}{\sin x} = +\infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon - \mu > 0 \rightarrow \mu < \varepsilon \\ & \varepsilon - \mu < 0 \rightarrow \mu < \varepsilon \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{x}} - rb}{ax - b} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{x}} - rb}{\frac{x}{1} - 1} = \frac{b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{x}} - rb}{x - 1} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$